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HORTUS KEWENSIS.

Printed by Richard Taylor and Co. Shoe-Lane, London.

547187

HORTUS KEWENSIS;

OR,

A CATALOGUE

OF

THE PLANTS

CULTIVATED IN

THE ROYAL BOTANIC GARDEN AT KEW,

BY THE LATE WILLIAM AITON.

THE SECOND EDITION ENLARGED

By WILLIAM TOWNSEND AITON,

GARDENER TO HIS MAJESTY.

VOL. III.

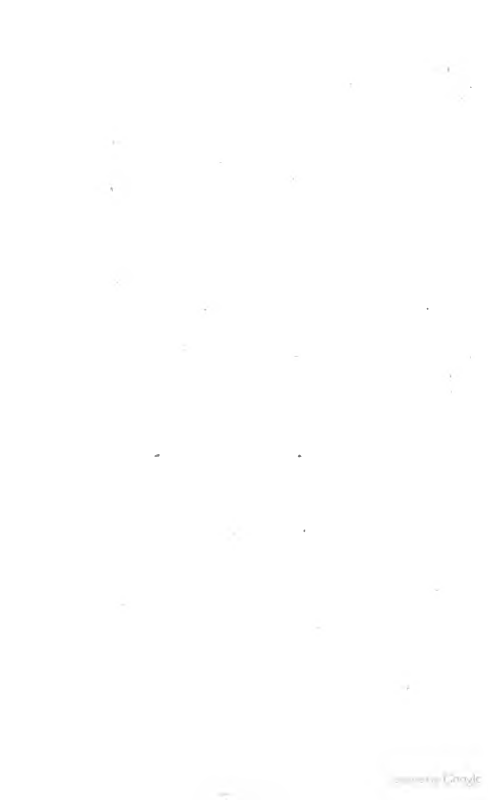
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Classis X.

DECANDRIA

MONOGYNIA.

EDWARDSIA.

Salisb. in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 298. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor.* papilionacea. *Legumen*
tetrapterum, polyspermum.

1. *E. foliolis* (13—19) lanceolato-oblongis. *grandiflora.*

Edwardsia grandiflora. Salisb. in linn. soc. trans-
act. 9. p. 299.

Sophora tetraptera. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 499.
Curtis magaz. 167.

Large-flower'd *Edwardsia.*

Nat. of New Zealand. The Right Hon. Sir Jo-
seph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1772.

Fl. May and June.

H. 2.

2. *E. foliolis* (23—41) obovatis. *microphyll-*

Edwardsia microphylla. Salisb. in linn. soc. la.
transact. 9. p. 299.

Sophora microphylla. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 499.
Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 10. t. 269.

Small-leaved *Edwardsia.*

Nat. of New Zealand. The Right Hon. Sir Jo-
seph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1772.

Fl. May and June.

H. 2.

SOPHORA. *Gen. pl.* 691. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor.* papilionacea. *Legumen*
moniliforme, apterum, polyspermum.

- tomentosa.* 1. *S. arborea*, foliolis subrotundis ovalibusve obtusissimis utrinque calycibusque tomentosis, racemo terminali elongato. *Brown mss.*
Sophora tomentosa. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 500.
Sophora occidentalis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 500.
Trew ehret. 27. t. 59.
Downy Sophora.
Nat. of both Indies.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. Mus.*
Sloan. mss. 3343.
Fl. *S. h.*

- japonica.* 2. *S. arborea*, foliolis oblongo-ovatis acutis leguminibusque glabris. *Brown mss.*
Sophora japonica. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 500.
Andrews's reposit. 585.
Japanese Sophora.
Nat. of Japan and China.
Introd. 1753, by Mr. James Gordon.
Fl. August and September. *H. h.*

- alopeuroides.* 3. *S. herbacea*, foliolis oblongis : adultis subtus sericeis. *Brown mss.*
Sophora alopeuroides. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 499.
Pallus astragal. 117. t. 67.
Fox-tail Sophora.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Ervum 4.
Fl. July and August. *H. u.*

- flavescens.* 4. *S. herbacea*, foliolis ovato-oblongis glabriusculis.
Brown mss.
Sophora flavescens. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 499.
Siberian Sophora.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd.

Introd. 1785, by John Bell, Esq.
Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

ORMOSIA.

Jackson in linn. soc. transact. 10. p. 360. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea. *Stigmata* 2, approximata, obtusa: altero unilaterali!
Legumen compressum, liguosum, 1—3-spermum.

1. *O. foliolis* (9—11) acuminatis utrinque glabris, *dasycarpa*,
 leguminibus tomentosis. *Brown mss.*

Ormosia dasycarpa. *Jackson in linn. soc. transact.* 10. p. 362. t. 26.

Sophora monosperma. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 501.
 Smooth-leaved *Ormosia*.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain
 William Bligh.

Fl. June and July.

S. 7.

ANAGYRIS. *Gen. pl.* 695:

Cal. 5-dent. bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, *carina*
 dipetala *alis* longior *vexillum* superantibus: *Legumen*
 compressum, polyspermum.

1. *A. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 507. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 93. *fætida*.
 Stinking Bean-Trefoil.

Nat. of Spain and Italy.

Cult. 1570, by Mr. Hugh Morgan. *Lobel. adv.* 389.

Fl. April and May.

F. 7.

THERMOPSIS. *Brown mss.*

Cal. oblongus, semi-5-fidus, bilabiatus, postice
 convexus, basi attenuata. *Cor.* papilionacea,
 petalis longitudine subæqualibus: *vexillum* la-
 teribus reflexis; *carina* obtusa. *Stamina* per-
 sistentia. *Legumen* compressum, lineare, po-
 lyspermum.

1. *T. foliolis* oblongo-lanceolatis, stipulis lanceolatis *lanceolata*.
 petiolo duplo longioribus, pedicellis verticillatis.
Brown mss.

Podalyria lupinoides. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 504.*
 Sophora lupinoides. *Pallas astragal. 119. t. 69.*
 Sharp-leaved Thermopsis.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1776, by Hugh Duke of Northumberland.

Fl. June and July. H. 4.

VIRGILIA.

Lamarck illustr. t. 326. Pers. synopsis. 1. p. 453.

Brown mss.

Cal. 5-fidus. Cor. papilionacea, petalis longitudine subæqualibus: vexillum lateribus non reflexis.

Stigma imberbe. Legumen compressum, oblongum, polyspermum.

aurea.

1. *V. staminibus persistentibus, germinibus tomentosis, foliolis ovalibus obtusis muticis. Brown mss.*

Podalyria aurea. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 502.

Robinia subdecandra. L'Herit. stirp. nov. 1. p. 157. t. 75.

Great-flower'd Virgilia.

Nat. of Abyssinia.

Introd. 1777, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. July.

G. H. 4.

intrusa.

2. *V. staminibus persistentibus, germinibus glabris, calycis basi intrusa, foliolis ovalibus obtusis mucronulatis. Brown mss.*

Small-flower'd Virgilia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

G. H. 4.

capensis.

3. *V. staminibus deciduis basi lanatis, germinibus tomentosis, carina acuminata, foliolis lanceolatis. Brown mss.*

Podalyria capensis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 501.

Andrews's reposit. 347.

Vetch-leaved Virgilia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd.

Introd. 1767, by Thomas Cornwall, Esq.
Fl. July and August. G. H. h.

CYCLOPIA.

Venten. dec. gen. nov. p. 8. Brown mss. Ibettsonia.
Sims in botan. magaz. 1259.

Cal. 5-fidus, inæqualis, basi intrusa. *Cor.* papilionacea: *vexillum* rugis longitudinalibus! *alæ* plica transversa! *Stamina* decidua. *Stigma* hinc barbatus. *Legumen* compressum, polyspermum.

1. *C. foliolis subulatis laciniisque calycis muticis, genistoides.*
bracteis oblongo-ovatis pedunculo brevioribus,
ramulis glabris. Brown mss.

Ibettsonia genistoides. Botan. magaz. 1259.

Gompholobium maculatum. Andrews's repository. 427.

Podalyria genistoides. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 502.

Narrow-leaved Cyclopia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1787, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. June and July. G. H. h.

BAPTISIA.

Venten. dec. gen. nov. p. 9. Brown mss. Podalyria.
Michaux amer. 1. p. 263. Podalyria sp.
Lamarck illustr. t. 327. f. 1. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 501.

Cal. semi-4—5-fidus, bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, petalis longitudine subæqualibus: *vexillum* lateribus reflexis. *Stamina* decidua. *Legumen* ventricosum, pedicellatum, polyspermum.

1. *B. foliis perfoliatis integerrimis subrotundis. perfoliata.*
Brown mss.

Rafnia perfoliata. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 949.

Crotalaria Perfoliatæ folio. Dill. elth. 122. t. 102. f. 122.

Perfoliate Baptisia.

Nat.

Nat. of Carolina.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*
loc. citat.

Fl. August.

G. H. 4.

australis.

2. B. foliis ternatis petiolatis: foliolis cuneato-lanceolatis, stipulis petiolo longioribus lanceolatis, *Brown mss.*

Podalyria australis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 503.*
Venten. Cels. 56.

Sophora australis. *Botan. magaz. 509.*

Sophora coerulea. *Trew pl. rar. 6. t. 14.*

Blue-flower'd Baptisia.

Nat. of Carolina.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

tinctoria.

3. B. foliis ternatis petiolatis: foliolis subrotundo-obovatis, stipulis setaceis obsolete. *Brown mss.*

Podalyria tinctoria. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 503.*
Botan. magaz. 1099.

Dyer's Baptisia.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7.*

Sophora 3.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

alba.

4. B. foliis ternatis petiolatis: foliolis elliptico-oblongis, stipulis deciduis subulatis petiolo brevioribus, germinibus glabris. *Brown mss.*

Podalyria alba. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 503. Botan. magaz. 1177.*

White-flower'd Baptisia.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1724, by Mr. Mark Catesby. *Mart. dec. 4.*
p. 44.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

PODALYRIA.

Salisb. parad. 7. Brown mss. Podalyriæ sp. Lamarck illustr. t. 327. f. 3, 4.

Cal. 5-fidus, inæqualis, basi intrusa. Cor. papilionacea,

lionacca, *vexillo* majore. *Stamina* persistentia, basi conuata. *Legumen* ventricosum, polyspermum.

1. *P. foliis oblongo-obovatis utrinque calycibusque myrtillifor- sericeis, pedunculis unifloris folia subæquantibus. Brown mss.*

Podalyria myrtillifolia. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 505.

Myrtle-leaved *Podalyria*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. η .

2. *P. foliis oblongo-obovatis utrinque calyceque sericeis pedunculo unifloro aliquoties longioribus. Brown mss.*

Sophora sericea.

Andrews's reposit. 440.

Silky *Podalyria*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. David

Nelson.

Introd. 1778.

Fl. August—November.

G. H. η .

3. *P. foliis ovalibus utrinque sericeis pedunculo bifloro brevioribus, calycibus tomentosis scabris. Brown mss.*

Brown mss.

Podalyria biflora. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 505.

Botan. magaz. 753.

Podalyria argentea. Salisb. parad. 7.

Two-flower'd *Podalyria*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. at all Seasons.

G. H. η .

4. *P. foliis ovalibus obovatisque pubescentibus: subtus reticulatis; adultis non sericeis, pedunculis unifloris folia subæquantibus, calycibus villosis: limbo scarioso reflexo. Brown mss.*

Podalyria calyptrata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 504.

One-flower'd *Podalyria*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1792, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. η .

5. *P. fo-*

hirsuta.

5. *P. foliis villosis petiolatis: superioribus ovatis; inferioribus subrotundis, pedunculis unifloris, calycibus villosis: laciniis longitudine alarum.* *Brown mss.*

Podalyria hirsuta. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 505.*

Hairy Podalyria.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

cordata.

6. *P. foliis cordatis subrotundis subsessilibus villosissimis, pedunculis bifloris, calycis villosi laciniis brevioribus alis.* *Brown mss.*

Sophora cordata. Thunb. prod. 791

Heart-leaved Podalyria.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1794.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. 2.

CHORIZEMA.

Labillard. voy. 1. p. 405. Brown mss.

Cal. semi-5-fidus, bilabiatus. Cor. papilionacea, carina ventricosa alis brevior. Stylus brevis, uncinatus. Stigma obliquum, obtusum. Legumen ventricosum, polyspermum.

ilicifolia.

1. *C. foliis pinnatifido-dentatis spinosis oblongo-lanceolatis: acumine integro dentibus longiore, bracteis ad apicem pedicelli.* *Brown mss.*

Chorizema ilicifolia. Labillard. voy. 1. p. 405. t. 21. nov. holl. 2. p. 120.

Chorizema ilicifolium. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 251.

Holly-leaved Chorizema.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. most part of the Year.

G. H. 2.

nana.

2. *C. foliis sinuato-dentatis spinosis oblongis obtusis, bracteis infra apicem pedicelli.* *Brown mss.*

Chorizema nana. Sims in botan. magaz. 1032.

Pultenæa nana. Andrews's reposit. 434.

Dwarf Chorizema.

Nat.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. most part of the Year.

G. H. 1.

3. *C. foliis integerrimis planis mucronatis : inferioribus rhombeo-orbiculatis ; summis elliptico-lanceolatis, pedunculis paucifloris. Brown mss.* *rhombea.*
Few-flower'd Chorizema.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—June.

G. H. 1.

PODOLOBIUM. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, *carina* compressa longitudine *alarum* subæquantium *vexillum* explanatum. *Germen* simplici serie 4-spermum. *Stylus* adscendens. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* pedicellatum, lineari-oblongum, modice ventricosum, intus læve.

1. *P. foliis oppositis spinoso-dentatis trilobis : basi transversa ; lobis lateralibus terminali dentato multoties brevioribus, germine sericeo. Brown mss.* *trilobatum.*

Chorizema trilobatum. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 253.

Pultenæa ilicifolia. Andrews's reposit. 320.

Common Podolobium.

Nat. of New South Wales. *Mr. David Burton.*

Introd. 1791, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. 1.

OXYLOBIUM.

Andrews's reposit. 492. *Brown mss.*

Cal. profundè 5-fidus, subbilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, *carina* compressa longitudine *alarum* æquantium *vexillum* explanatum. *Stylus* adscendens. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* polyspermum, ventricosum, ovatum, acutum.

1. O. fo-

- arborescens*. 1. *O. foliis lineari-lanceolatis, bracteis apicis pedicelli persistentibus, corymbis confertis, leguminibus calyce vix longioribus.*
Tall *Oxylobium*.
Nat. of Van Diemen's Island. Robert Brown, Esq.
Introd. 1805.
Fl. April—June. G. H. η .
- ellipticum*. 2. *O. foliis ovali-oblongis, bracteis infra apicem pedicelli caducis, corymbis confertis, leguminibus calyce duplo longioribus. Brown mss.*
Gompholobium ellipticum. Labillard. nov. holl. 1. p. 107. t. 135.
Calistachys elliptica. Venten. malmais. 115, b.
Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 266.
Oval-leaved *Oxylobium*.
Nat. of Van Diemen's Island. Mr. David Nelson.
Introd. 1805, by Robert Brown, Esq.
Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. η .
- cordifolium*. 3. *O. foliis ovatis cordatis pilosiusculis, umbellis terminalibus sessilibus. Brown mss.*
Oxylobium cordifolium. Andrews's reposit. 492.
Heart-leaved *Oxylobium*.
Nat. of New South Wales. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Introd. about 1807, by Messrs. Loddiges.
Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. η .

BRACHYSEMA. *Brown mss.*

- Cal. 5-fidus, parum inæqualis, tubo ventricoso.*
Cor. papilionacea, vexillum brevius carina compressa alas æquante. Germen pedicello basi vaginula cincto. Stylus filiformis, elongatus. Legumen polyspermum, ventricosum.
- latifolium*. 1. *B. foliis ovatis planis, vexillo oblongo-obovato. Brown mss.*
Broad-leaved *Brachysema*.
Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.
Robert Brown, Esq.
Introd.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—June.

G. H. 2.

GOMPHOLOBIUM.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 4. p. 220.

Cal. 5-partitus, subæqualis. *Cor.* papilionacea, vexillo explanato. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* polyspermum, subsphæricum, obtusissimum (glabrum).

1. *G. foliis ternatis: foliolis linearibus oblongo-linearibusve (uncialibus et ultra), caule erecto, carina fimbriata, calyce fructus reflexo.* *Brown mss.* *latifolium.*

Gompholobium latifolium. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 249.

Gompholobium fimbriatum. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 113. t. 58.

Gompholobium psoralisæfolium. *Salisb. parad.* 6. Broad-leaved *Gompholobium*.

Nat. of New South Wales. Colonel *William Paterson*.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. all Spring and Summer.

G. H. 2.

2. *G. foliis ternatis: foliolis obovatis marginatis planis, stipulis petiolum æquantibus, corolla longitudine calycis.* *Brown mss.* *marginatum.*

Small-flower'd *Gompholobium*.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. in the Spring and Summer.

G. H. 2.

3. *G. foliis ternatis quinatisve: foliolis linearibus margine recurvis: apice quandoque dilatato, caule procumbente v. volubili.* *Brown mss.* *polymorphum.*

Variable *Gompholobium*.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. in the Spring and Summer.

G. H. 2.

4. *G. fo-*

tomentosum.

4. *G. foliis pinnatis : foliolis subulato-linearibus mucronatis supra scabris, pedunculis subsolitariis, calycibus hirsutis legumine brevioribus, carina sericeo-ciliata.* *Brown mss.*

Gompholobium tomentosum. *Labill. nov. holl. 1. p. 106. t. 134.*

Hairy Gompholobium.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

venustum.

5. *G. foliis pinnatis multijugis : foliolis subulatis venosis margine revolutis calycibusque glabris, corymbo pedunculato multifloro, corollis purpureis.* *Brown mss.*

Purple-flower'd Gompholobium.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

BURTONIA. *Brown mss.*

Cal. profunde 5-fidus. *Cor.* papilionacea, decidua, petalis longitudine subæqualibus. *Germen* dispermium. *Stylus* subulatus, basi dilatata. *Stigma* obtusum, imberbe. *Legumen* subrotundum, modice ventricosum. *Strophiola* seminis nulla.

scabra.

1. *B. foliis ternatis, calycibus glabris, stylo extra medium imberbi.* *Brown mss.*

Gompholobium scabrum. *Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 250.*

Rough-leaved Burtonia.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Archibald Menzies, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

JACKSONIA. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-partitus, subæqualis. *Cor.* papilionacea, staminaque decidua. *Germen* dispermium. *Stylus* subulato-filiformis. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen*

gumen, nodice ventricosum, ovatum v. oblongum, valvis intus pubescentibus. *Strophiola* seminis nulla.

1. *J. arborescens* inermis, ramulis angulatis, racemis *scoparia*. terminalibus. *Brown mss.*

Broom-like Jacksonia.

Nat. of New South Wales. *Robert Brown, Esq.*

Introd. 1803, by Mr. George Caley.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. η .

2. *J. fruticosa*, ramulis spinescentibus di- trichotomis *spinosa*. patulis angulatis, bracteis apicis pedicelli appressis brevissimis. *Brown mss.*

Gompholobium spinosum. Labill. nov. holl. 1. p. 107. t. 136.

Spinous Jacksonia.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

G. H. η .

VIMINARIA.

Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 507. Brown mss.

Cal. 5-dentatus, angulatus. *Cor.* papilionacea.

Stylus capillaris, *germine* dispermo aliquoties

longior. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* evalve,

ovatum. *Strophiola* seminis nulla.

1. *V. Smith exot. bot. t. 27. Linn. soc. transact. 9. denudata. p. 261.*

Daviesia denudata. Venten. choix t. 6.

Sophora juncea. Schrad. sert. hanov. t. 3.

Leafless Rush-broom.

Nat. of New Holland and Van Diemen's Island.

Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,

Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. η .

SPHÆROLOBIUM.

Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 509. Brown mss.

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea. *Stylus*

*lus apice hinc membrana auctus, inde imberbis.
Stigma terminale. Legumen sphæricum.*

- vimineum.* 1. *S. calycis tubo labiis paulo brevior, stylo incluso
a basi arcuato, corollis flavis. Brown mss.
Sphærolobium vimineum. Smith in linn. soc.
transact. 9. p. 261. Botan. magaz. 969.
Sphærolobium minus. Labillard. nov. holl. 1.
p. 108. t. 138.
Yellow-flower'd Sphærolobium.
Nat. of New Holland and Van Diemen's Island.
Intro'd. 1802, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. May—August. G. H. 2.*

- medium.* 2. *S. calycis tubo labiis dimidio brevior, corollis
rubris. Brown mss.
Small red-flower'd Sphærolobium.
Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.
Robert Brown, Esq.
Intro'd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.
Fl. June—August. G. H. 2.*

AOTUS.

- Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 304. Brown mss.
Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus. Cor. papilionacea. Sta-
mina decidua. Germen dispermium. Stylus
filiformis. Legumen bivalve. Strophiola se-
minis nulla.*
- villosa.* 1. *A. calycibus sericeis villis appressis, legumine pe-
dicellato, seminibus punctato-rugosis, foliis su-
pra scabris. Brown mss.
Aotus villosa. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9.
p. 249. Botan. magaz. 949.
Aotus ferruginea. Labillard. nov. holl. 1. p. 104.
t. 132.
Pultenæa ericoides. Venten. malmais. 35.
Nat. of New Holland and Van Diemen's Island.
The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Intro'd. 1790.
Fl. April—June. G. H. 2.*

DILL-

DILLWYNIA.

Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 310. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus, basi attenuata. *Cor.* papilionacea, petalis staminibusque deciduis, medio tubo calycis insertis: *vexilli* lamina duplo et ultra latior quam longa, divaricato-biloba. *Germen* dispermium. *Stylus* uncinatus. *Stigma* capitatum. *Legumen* ventricosum. *Semina* strophiliolata.

1. *D. floribus axillaribus geminis, foliis subulatis floribunda.*
mucronatis. *Brown mss.*

Dillwynia floribunda. *Smith exot. bot. t.* 26. *Linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 262.

Close-flower'd Dillwynia.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1794, by Mr. Alexander Murray.

Fl. April—July. G. H. ½.

2. *D. corymbis terminalibus sessilibus, foliis (4-lin.) ericifolia.*
subulatis punctato-scabris divaricatis subtortis:
mucrone pungenti, ramulis pubescentibus.
Brown mss.

Dillwynia ericifolia. *Smith exot. bot. t.* 25. *Linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 262.

Pultenæa retorta. *Wendl. hort. herrenhus.* 2. p. 13.
t. 9.

Heath-leaved Dillwynia.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Cult. before 1794, by Mr. — Hughes.

Fl. March—July. G. H. ½.

3. *D. corymbis terminalibus pedunculatis, foliis filiformibus erectis lævibus; mucrone innocuo recurvo.* *Brown mss.*

Dillwynia glaberrima. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 263. *Botan. magaz.* 944.

Smooth Dillwynia.

Nat. of New South Wales. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1800.

Fl. March—July.

G. H. ½.

EUTAXIA.

EUTAXIA. *Brown mss.*

Cal bilabiatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, *vexilli* lamina paulo latior quam longa. *Germen* dispermum. *Stylus* uncinatus. *Stigma* capitatum. *Legumen* modice ventricosum. *Semina* strophiolata. *Folia* opposita.

myrtifolia.

1. *E. foliis lanceolatis lanceolato-obovatisve, pedunculis axillaribus geminis, alarum appendicibus brevissimis. Brown mss.*

Dillwynia myrtifolia. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 263.

Dillwynia obovata. Labillard. nov. holl. 1. p. 110. t. 140. Botan. magaz. 1274.

Myrtle-leaved Eutaxia.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. in the Spring and Summer. G. H. 2.

SCLEROTHAMNUS. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus, basi bibracteatus. *Cor.* papilionacea: *carina* longitudine alarum. *Germen* dispermum, pedicellatum. *Stylus* adscendens, filiformis. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* ventricosum.

microphyllus.

1. *S. Brown mss.*

Small-leaved Sclerothamnus.

Nat. of the South coast of New Holland. Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—June. G. H. 2.

GASTROLOBIIUM. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus, ebracteatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, petalis longitudine subæqualibus. *Germen* dispermum, pedicellatum. *Stylus* subulatus, adscendens. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* ventricosum. *Semina* strophiolata.

bilobum.

1. *G. foliis (uncialibus) subtus subsericeis retusis: lobulis rotundatis mucronulo longioribus, leguminis*

minis pedicello tubum calycis æquante. *Brown mss.*

Two-lobed *Gastrolobium*.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. March—June.

G. H. ½.

EUCHILUS. *Brown mss.*

Cal. profunde 5-fidus, bilabiatus, labio superiore maximo; basi bibracteatus. *Cor.* papilionacea, *carina* longitudine alarum. *Germen* dispermium, pedicellatum. *Stylus* subulatus, adscendens. *Stigma* simplex. *Legumen* compressum. *Strophiola* seminis lobis posticis integris.

1. *E. Brown mss.*

obcordatus.

Heart-leaved *Euchilus*.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. in the Spring and Summer.

G. H. ½.

PULTENÆA.

Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 502. *Brown mss.*

Cal. 5-fidus, labiis proportionatis, bibracteatus (bracteis sæpius ipso tubo insidentibus). *Cor.* papilionacea. *Germen* sessile, dispermium. *Stylus* subulatus, adscendens. *Stigma* simplex. *Strophiola* seminis lobis posticis incisis.

1. *P. capitulis terminalibus, foliis obovato-oblongis daphnoides.*

planis glaberrimis lævibus (uncialibus) triplo longioribus quam latis: mucrone pungenti. *Brown mss.*

Pultenæa daphnoides. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 247. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 507. *Andrews's reposit.* 98. *Wendl. hort. herrenhus.* 3. p. 7. t. 17.

Daphne-like *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of New South Wales. The Right Hon. Sir

Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

VOL. III.

C

Introd.

Introd. 1792.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

obcordata.

2. *P. capitulis terminalibus, foliis cuneato-obcordatis retusis planis glaberrimis lævibus (semuncialibus) vix duplo longioribus quam latis : mucrone pungenti.* *Brown mss.*

Pultenæa obcordata. *Andrews's reposit.* 574.

Heart-leaved *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of Van Diemen's Island. *Robert Brown, Esq.*

Introd. 1808, by A. B. Lambert, Esq.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

scabra.

3. *P. capitulis terminalibus paucifloris, foliis cuneiformibus truncatis setaceo-mucronatis margine recurvis : supra scabris ; subtus villosis, stipulis setaceis recurvis.* *Brown mss.*

Rough-leaved *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of New South Wales. *Robert Brown, Esq.*

Introd. 1805, by Mr. George Caley.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

retusa.

4. *P. capitulis terminalibus, foliis linearibus retusis muticis planis glabris, bracteis calyce paulo longioribus.* *Brown mss.*

Pultenæa retusa. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 247.

Obtuse-leaved *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

linophylla.

5. *P. bracteis capitulo 6—8-floro brevioribus foliis linearibus (semuncialibus) mucronulo marginibusque recurvis : subtus sericeis, stipulis petiolo brevioribus.* *Brown mss.*

Pultenæa linophylla. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9. p. 247. *Schrad. sert. hannov.* 3. p. 28. t. 18.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 505.

Flax-leaved *Pultenæa*.

Nat.

Nat. of New South Wales. The Right Hon. Sir
Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. η .

6. *P. capitulis multifloris* : bracteis calyces subæ-*stipularis*.
quantibus, foliis planis linearibus acutis : junio-
ribus ciliatis, stipulis bifidis planis imbricatis.
Brown mss.

Pultenæa stipularis. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9.
p. 245. *Smith nov. holl.* 1. *p.* 35. *t.* 12. *Botan.*
magaz. 435. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 506.

Scaly *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1792, by Benjamin Robertson, Esq.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. η .

7. *P. floribus axillaribus*, foliis lineari-lanceolatis *vestita*.
mucronatis glabris : marginibus inflexis, stipu-
lis imbricatis ciliatis, calycibus bracteisque ari-
statis. *Brown mss.*

Awn'd *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of the South coast of New Holland. *Robert*
Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. η .

8. *P. racemis foliatis*, foliis lineari-oblongis : supra *villosa*.
concaviusculis ; subtus et calycibus ramulisque
pilis. *Brown mss.*

Pultenæa villosa. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 507.
Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. *p.* 248. *Botan.*
magaz. 967.

Villous *Pultenæa*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1790, by Messrs. Grimwood and Barrit.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. η .

9. *P. glaberrima*, floribus axillaribus, foliis oblongo-*flexilis*.
linearibus mucronatis planis. *Brown mss.*
Pultenæa flexilis. *Smith in linn. soc. transact.* 9.
p. 248.

Shining-leaved Pultenæa.

Nat. of New South Wales. Colonel William Paterson.

Introd. about 1801, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. in the Spring. G. H. 2.

DAVIESIA.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 4. p. 222. Brown mss.

Cal. angulatus, ebracteatus. Cor. papilionacea, carina vexillo brevior. Germen pedicellatum, dispermu. Stylus strictus. Stigma simplex. Legumen compressum, angulatum, elasticè dehiscens. Strophiola seminis postice integra.

ulicina.

1. D. ramis spinescentibus glabris patulis, foliis lanceolatis linearibusve margine lævibus : mucrone spinoso, pedunculis axillaribus unifloris : bracteis (8) imbricatis. Brown mss.

Daviesia ulicina. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9. p. 256.

Daviesia ulicifolia. Andrews's reposit. 304.

Furze-leaved Daviesia.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1792, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. in the Spring and Autumn. G. H. 2.

mimosoides.

2. D. ramis inermibus, foliis elongato-lanceolatis : mucrone brevissimo innocuo, corymbis axillaribus geminis solitariisve : bracteis adpressis, calycis labio superiore retuso. Brown mss.

Daviesia corymbosa. Andrews's reposit. 526. (excluso synonymo.)

Mimosa-leaved Daviesia.

Nat. of New South Wales. Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1809, by Mr. Thomas Gibbs.

Fl. June and July. G. H. 2.

latifolia.

3. D. ramis inermibus, foliis ellipticis ovalibusve venosis basi subattenuatis, racemis axillaribus multifloris. Brown mss.

Broad-leaved Daviesia.

Nat.

Nat. of Van Diemen's Island. Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1805.

Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. ½.

MIRBELIA.

Smith in annals of bot. 1. p. 511. Brown mss.

Cal. 5-fidus, bilabiatus. Cor. papilionacea. Legumen biloculare, sutura utraque inflexa.

1. M. foliis lanceolato-linearibus venosis, germinibus reticulata. dispermis. Brown mss.

Mirbelia reticulata. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 9.

p. 265. Venten. malmais. 119.

Pultenæa rubiæfolia. Andrews's reposit. 351.

Reticulated Mirbelia.

Nat. of New South Wales. Mr. David Burton.

Introd. 1792, by Messrs. Lce and Kennedy.

Fl. May—August. G. H. ½.

2. M. foliis cuneiformibus: apice dilatato trifido. dilatata.

Brown mss.

Lobed-leaved Mirbelia.

Nat. of the South-west coast of New Holland.

Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. May and June. G. H. ½.

CERCIS. Gen. pl. 696. Brown mss.

Cal. 5-dentatus. Corolla papilionacea. Legumen compressum, sutura seminifera alata. Semina obovata, embryone recto.

1. C. foliis orbiculatis cordatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. Siliqua-
p. 507. Botan. magaz. 1138. Schmidt arb. 1. strum,
p. 21. t. 20.

European Judas-tree.

Nat. of the South of Europe and the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May and June. H. ½.

2. C. fr-

- canadensis.* 2. *C. foliis cordatis acuminatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 508. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 22. t. 21.*
 American Judas-tree.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1730. Hort. angl. 73. Siliquastrum 3.
Fl. May and June. H. h.

BAUHINIA. *Gen. pl. 697.*

Cal. 5-fidus, deciduus. Petala patula, oblonga, unguiculata : superiore magis distante ; omnia calyci inserta. Legumen.

- racemosa.* 1. *B. caule cirrhifero, floribus triandris extus staminibusque basi hirsutis, foliis subtus tomentosis : lobis rotundatis.*
Bauhinia racemosa. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 509.
Vahl symb. 3. p. 56. t. 62.
 Great-leaved Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1790, by Patrick Russel, M. D.
Fl. S. h.
- aculeata.* 2. *B. caule aculeato. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 509.*
Bauhinia aculeata, folio rotundo, emarginato.
Plum. ic. 32. t. 44. f. 1.
 Prickly-stalk'd Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 3. n. 2.
Fl. most part of the Summer. S. h.
- divaricata.* 3. *B. foliis glabris : lobis divaricatis acutis binerviis, petalis lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 509.*
Bauhinia foliis quinquenerviis, laciniiis acuminatis remotissimis. Linn. hort. cliff. 156. t. 15.
 Dwarf Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. before 1742, by Robert James Lord Petre.
Fl. June—September. S. h.
- aurita.* 4. *B. foliis basi subtransversis : lobis lanceolatis porrectis*

- rectis trinerviis, petalis lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 509.*
Bauhinia foliis ovato-cordatis, lobis longissimis parallelis. *Mill. ic. 1. p. 41. t. 61.*
 Long-ear'd Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Cult. 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. ic. loc. citat.
Fl. September. S. h.
5. *B. foliis cordatis: lobis porrectis acutis trinerviis, porrecta.*
petalis lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 510.
Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 1. p. 52. t. 100.
 Smooth-leaved Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 3. n. 1.
Fl. July. S. h.
6. *B. racemis axillaribus terminalibusque nutantibus, parviflora.*
petalis linearibus, lobis foliorum rotundatis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 509.
 Small-flower'd Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1808, by William Roxburgh, M. D.
Fl. S. h.
7. *B. calycibus monophyllis rumpentibus, petalis sessilibus ovatis, foliorum lobis ovatis obtusis. variegata.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 510.
Chovanna-mandaru. Rheed. mal. 1. p. 57. t. 32.
 Variegated Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. Br. mus.
Sloan. mss. 3370.
Fl. June and July. S. h.
8. *B. foliis cordatis subtus pubescentibus: lobis ovatis obtusis, calycibus superne attenuatis elongatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 510.*
 White-leaved Mountain Ebony.
Nat. of the East Indies. Claude Russel, Esq.
Introd. 1777, by Patrick Russel, M. D.
Fl. May and June, S. h.
9. *B. flo-*

purpurea.

9. B. floribus triandris, foliorum lobis ovalibus obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 511.*
Chovanna-mandaru. Rheed. mal. 1. p. 59. t. 33.
 Purple Mountain Ebony,
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1778.
Fl. S. h.

HYMENÆA. *Gen. pl. 698.*

Cal. 5-partitus. Pet. 5, subæqualia. Stylus in-
tortus. Legumen repletum pulpa farinacea.

Courbaril.

1. H. foliolis coriaceis subaveniis basi inæqualibus,
 paniculæ floribus pedunculatis. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 512.
Ceretia diphyllis anteguanæ, ricini majoris fructu
nigro, siliqua grandi incluso. Pluk. alm. 96.
t. 82. f. 3.
 Locust Tree.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. before 1658, by Bishop Compton. Raj.
hist. 2. p. 1760.
Fl. S. h.

PARKINSONIA, *Gen. pl. 699.*

Cal. 3-fidus. Pet. 5, ovata: infimo reniformi.
Stylus nullus. Legumen moniliforme.

aculeata.

1. PARKINSONIA. *Willden. sp. pl. 2, p. 513, Jacqu.*
amer. 121. t. 80.
 Prickly Parkinsonia.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand Chels.
Fl. S. h.

CASSIA, *Gen. pl. 700.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. Petala 5. Antheræ 3 supremæ
steriles; 3 infimæ rostratæ. Legumen.

diphylla.

1. C. foliis conjugatis calycibusque glabris, stipulis
 cordato-lanceolatis,
 Cassia

Cassia diphylla. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 513.

Two-leaved Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1781, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl.

S. ♂.

2. *C. foliis bijugis obovatis, glandulis duabus subulatis inter infima.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 514. *Absus.*

Senna quadrifolia, siliqua plana hirsuta, flore aureo sanguineo. *Burm. zeyl.* 212. t. 97.

Four-leaved Cassia.

Nat. of Egypt and the East Indies.

Introd. 1777, by Patrick Russel, M. D.

Fl. June and July.

S. ☉.

3. *C. foliis bijugis ovato-oblongis acuminatis, glandula oblonga inter infima; spinis subpetiolaribus obsoletis tridentatis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 514. *viminea.*

Senna spuria tetraphylla, siliqua lata compressa.

Sloan. jam. 2. p. 49. t. 189. f. 6, 7.

Twiggy Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1786, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl.

S. ♀.

4. *C. foliis trijugis obovatis; exterioribus majoribus, glandula subulata inter inferiora.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 515. *Tora.*

Cassia siliqua quadrangulari. Dill. *elh.* 72. t. 63. f. 73.

Oval-leaved Cassia, or Wild Senna.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1693, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Br. mus. Sloan.*

ms. 3343.

Fl. August.

S. ☉.

5. *C. foliis trijugis obovatis glabris; interioribus rotundioribus, glandula interjecta globosa.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 516. *bicapsularis.*

Cassia hexaphylla, siliqua bicapsulari. *Plum.*

ic. 67. t. 76. f. 1.

Six-leaved Cassia.

Nat.

Nat. of the West Indies and Madeira.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand Chels.* n. 3.

Fl. May and June.

S. ♀.

- obtusifolia.* 6. *C. foliis trijugis obovatis obtusis subtus villosiusculis: exterioribus majoribus, glandula inter infima, stipulis subulatis, leguminibus recurvis. Cassia foetida, foliis sennæ italicæ. Dill. elth.* 71. t. 62. f. 72.

Blunt-leaved Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. July and August.

S. ♂.

- corymbosa.* 7. *C. foliis trijugis lanceolatis subfalcatis glabris, glandula inter infima, corymbis pedunculatis axillaribus, leguminibus cylindricis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 517. *Botan. magaz.* 633.

Corymbose Cassia.

Nat. of Buenos Ayres.

Introd. about 1796, by Mr. William North.

Fl. July.

G. H. ♀.

- sericea.* 8. *C. foliis subquadrijugis obovatis pubescentibus villose ciliatis, glandula pedicellata inter omnia, pedunculis quadrifloris, leguminibus articulatis.*

Cassia sericea. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 517.

Cassia sensitiva. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 459.

Silky-leaved Cassia.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Herb. Banks.*

Fl. most of the Summer.

S. ♂.

- occidentalis.* 9. *C. foliis quinquejugis ovato-lanceolatis margine scabris: exterioribus majoribus, glandula baseos petiolorum. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 518.

Senna occidentalis, odore opii viroso, orobi panonici foliis mucronatis, glabra. Sloan. jam. 2. p. 48. t. 175. f. 3, 4.

Occidental Cassia.

Nat.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 1.

Fl. S. h.

10. *C. foliis quinquejugis ovatis acuminatis glabris, Fistula.*
petiolis eglandulatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 518.

Conna. *Rheed. mal.* 1. p. 37. t. 22.

Purging Cassia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 9.

Fl. June and July. S. h.

11. *C. foliis quinquejugis oblongis acutiusculis gla- patula.*
bris, glandula baseos petiolorum, ramis lævi-
bus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 519.

Shining Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies. Mr. Gilbert Alexander.

Introd. 1778.

Fl. August and September. S. h.

12. *C. foliis subquinquejugis ellipticis glabris, glan- arborescens.*
dula oblonga inter inferiora, stipulis subulato-
falcatis, racemis axillaribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 520.

Wellia Tagera. *Rheed. mal.* 6. p. 17. t. 9, 10.

Tree Cassia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1800, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July. S. h.

13. *C. foliis sejugis obovatis glabris, petiolis eglandu- Senna.*
latis, spicis racemosis, leguminibus foliaceo-
compressis falcatis.

Cassia Senna β . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 520.

Sén Español. *Soliva disertac. sobre el Sen de Es-*
paña, cum tab.

Italian or Spanish Senna.

Nat. of Egypt and Barbary.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 225.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

14. *C. fo-*

- biflora.* 14. *C. foliis sejugis oblongiuseculis glabris : inferioribus minoribus, glandula subulata inter infima, pedicellis subbifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 521. Botan. magaz. 810.*
Two-flower'd Cassia.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1766, by Mr. James Gordon.
Fl. most part of the Winter. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- multiglandulosa.* 15. *C. foliis sejugis ovali-oblongis obtusis pilosis : exterioribus majoribus, glandulis subulatis omnium parium, siliquis linearibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 521.*
Cassia multiglandulosa. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 72.
Glandulous Cassia.
Nat. Cultivated in the Island of Teneriffe.
Introd. 1779, by Mr. Francis Masson.
Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- hirsuta.* 16. *C. foliis 5-6-jugis ovatis acuminatis lanatis : exterioribus majoribus.*
Cassia hirsuta. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 521.
Woolly Cassia.
Nat. of America.
Cult. 1778, by Dr. John Fothergill. *Herb. Banks.*
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- ligustrina.* 17. *C. foliis septemjugis lanceolatis : extimis minoribus, glandula baseos petiolorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 523.*
Cassia bahamensis, pinnis foliorum mucronatis angustis, calyce floris non reflexo. Mart. cent. 21. cum tab.
Privet-leaved Cassia.
Nat. of the Bahama Islands.
Introd. 1726, by Mr. Mark Catesby. *Mart. loc. citat.*
Fl. July. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- stipulacea.* 18. *C. foliis suboctojugis ovato-lanceolatis, glandula inter inferiora, stipulis ovatis maximis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 523.*
Pseudo-

*Pseudo-acacia foliis mucronatis, flore luteo. Feu-
ill. peruv. 3. p. 56. t. 42.*

Large-stipuled Cassia.

Nat. of Chili.

Introd. 1766, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl.

S. h.

19. *C. foliis octojugis ovali-oblongis: exterioribus alata.
minoribus, petiolis eglandulatis, stipulis patulis.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 523.

Cassia herpetica. Jacqu. obs. 2. p. 24. t. 45. f. 2.

Broad leaved Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1. n. 3.*

Fl.

S. h.

20. *C. foliis octojugis ovato-oblongis æqualibus, glandula baseos petiolorum. marilandi-
dula. Willden. sp. pl. 2. ca.*

p. 524. Schkuhr handb. 1. p. 355. t. 113.

Maryland Cassia.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1723, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Mart.
dec. 3. p. 23.*

Fl. August—October.

H. 4.

21. *C. foliis novemjugis ovali-oblongis glabris obtu- frondosa.
sinusculis, glandula cylindrica inter inferiora, pe-
tiolo basi eglanduloso. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 524.*

Cassia crista. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 74.

Shrubby smooth-leaved Cassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. about 1769.

Fl.

S. h.

22. *C. foliis decemjugis lanceolatis, glandula baseos sophera.
oblonga. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 525.*

Ponnam Tagera. Rheed. mal. 2. p. 101. t. 52.

Round pedded Cassia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1658, in Oxford Garden. *Hort. oxon. ed. 2.
p. 172. n. 8.*

Fl.

S. h.

23. *C. 10-*

- auriculata*. 23. *C. foliis duodecimjugis obtusis mucronatis, glandulis subulatis pluribus, stipulis reniformibus barbatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 526.*
Senna spuria maderaspatana, caule ad foliorum alas geminatis subrotundis appendiculis auriculato. Pluk. alm. 341. t. 314. f. 4.
 Ear'd Cassia.
 Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1777, by Daniel Charles Solander, LL. D.
Fl. S. h.
- javanica*. 24. *C. foliis duodecimjugis ovali-oblongis glabris eglandulosis obtusis emarginatis basi obliquis, racemis axillaribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 527.*
Cassia fistula javanica, flore carneo. Commel. hort. 1. p. 217. t. 111.
 Java Cassia.
 Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1779.
Fl. S. h.
- Chamæcris- sta*. 25. *C. foliis multijugis, glandula petiolari pedicellata, stipulis ensiformibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 528.*
Curtis magaz. 107.
 Dwarf Cassia.
 Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1699, by the Duchess of Beaufort. Br. mus. Sloan. mss. 525 and 3349.
Fl. June—December. S. ♂.

POINCIANA. *Gen. pl. 701.*

Cal. 5-partitus. Petala 5, unguiculata: summum dissimile. Stam. longissima, omnia fœcunda. Legumen plano-compressum.

- pulcherrima*. 1. *P. aculeata, calycibus inæqualibus glabris. Poinciana pulcherrima. Botan. magaz. 995.*
Cæsalpinia pulcherrima. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 531.
Thompson's bot. displ. 11.
 Prickly Poinciana or Barbadoes Flower-fence.
 Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult.

Cult. 1691, in Chelsea Garden. *Br. mus. Sloan.*
ms. 3343.

Fl. June—September.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *P. inermis*, calycibus æqualibus tomentosis. *elata.*

Cæsalpinia elata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 532.

Smooth Poinciana.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1778, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

CÆSALPINIA. *Gen. pl.* 703.

Cal. 5-partit. lacinia infima majori, subforficata.

Petala 5. *Stam.* basi lanata, omnia fœcunda.

Legumen inerme. *Semina* compressa.

1. *C. aculeata*, foliis duplicato-bijugis : foliolis ob- *bijuga.*

cordatis calycibusque glabris, staminibus corollam æquantibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 530.

Senna spuria arborea spinosa, foliis alatis ramosis s. decompositis, flore luteo, siliquis brevibus sulcatis nigris sabinæ odore. *Sloan. jam.* 2. p. 50.
t. 181. *f.* 2, 3.

Broad-leaved prickly Brasileto.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1770.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *C. inermis*, foliolis ovato-oblongis, rachidibus *brasiliensis.*

pubescentibus, calycibus tomentosis, staminibus corolla brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 532.

Smooth Brasileto.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand Chels.* 214.
n. 13.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. *C. aculeata*, foliolis oblongo-ovalibus inæquilateris *Sappan.*

obtusis calycibusque glabris, staminibus corolla longioribus, petalo supremo minore. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 533. *Roxb. corom.* 1. p. 17. *t.* 16.

Narrow-

Narrow-leaved prickly Brasileto.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1773, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. S. h.

Nuga.

4. *C. petiolo primario subtus aculeato, foliolis acutis calycibusque glabris, leguminibus 1-2-spermis.*

Guilandina Nuga. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 535.

Nugæ sylvarum. Rumph. amb. 5. p. 94. t. 50.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1801, by Walter Ewer, Esq.

Fl. S. h.

GUILANDINA. *Gen. pl.* 704.

Cal. 5-fidus, lacinia infima majore. *Petala* calycis collo inserta, subæqualia. *Legumen* echinatum. *Semina* lapidea.

Bonduc.

1. *Guilandina Bonduc. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 534.*

Guilandina Bonducella. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 534.

Globuli majores. Rumph. amb. 5. p. 92. t. 49. f. 1.

Bonduc or Nicker-tree.

Nat. of both Indies.

Cult. before 1640, by Mr. George Willmer. *Park. theatr.* 1551. f. 3.

Fl. S. h.

HYPERANTHERA. *Vahl symb.* 1. p. 30.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* calyci inserta, inæqualia.

Legumen 3-valve, torulosum. *Semina* alata.

Moringa.

1. *H. floribus semidecandris, foliis subbipinnatis: foliolis inferioribus ternatis, leguminibus trigonis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 536.*

Guilandina Moringa. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 461.

Smooth Hyperanthera. Horse Radish Tree.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7.*
Guilandina 4.

Fl. S. h.

SCHOTIA.

SCHOTIA. *Gen. pl.* 705.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5, calyci inserta, lateribus invicem incumbentibus clausa. *Legumen* pedicellatum.

1. *S. foliis* 7—10-jugis ovali-lanceolatis mucronatis, *speciosa*.
stipulis subulatis.

Schotia speciosa. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 537. *Andrews's reposit.* 348.

Small-leaved Schotia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope near Mossel-bay.

Cult. before 1759. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. Guaiacum 3.

Fl. July—December.

G. H. 7.

2. *S. foliis* 8—10-jugis ovalibus obtusiusculis mucro- *tamarindi-*
nulis muticisve : basi antice gibbusiuscula. *folia*.

Schotia tamarindifolia. *Botan. magaz.* 1153.

Tamarind-leaved Schotia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson*.

Intro. 1795.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 7.

3. *S. foliis* 5-jugis ovalibus acutis mucronatis, stipu- *stipulata*.
lis dimidiato-ovatis falcatis mucronatis.

Large-stipuled Schotia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson*.

Intro. 1794.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. 7.

GUAIAECUM. *Gen. pl.* 727.

Cal. 5-partitus, inæqualis. *Petala* 5, æqualia.

Caps. angulata 2—5-locularis.

1. *G. foliolis* 2-3-jugis obtusis, capsulis bilocularibus. *officinale*.

Guaiacum officinale. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 538.

Arbor ligni sancti, vel *guaiacum*. *Seb. thes.* 1.

p. 86. t. 53. f. 2.

Official Guaiacum, or Lignum Vitæ.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1691, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br.*

mus. Sloan. mss. 3343.

Fl. July—September.

S. 7.

CODON. *Gen. pl.* 715.

Cal. 10-partitus. *Cor.* campanulata, 10-fida.
Caps. polysperma.

Royeni.

1. CODON. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 540. *Andrews's reposit.* 325. *Mecrb. ic.* 37.

Prickly Codon.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1801, by George Hibbert, Esq.

Fl. September.

G. H. ♂.

DICTAMNUS. *Gen. pl.* 726.

Cal. 5-phyllus, deciduus. *Petala* 5, unguiculata, inæqualia. *Filamenta* declinata, punctis glandulosis adspersa. *Caps.* 5, coalitæ.

allus.

1. DICTAMNUS. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 541. *Jacqu. austr.* 5. p. 13. t. 428.

a flore niveo.

White Fraxinella.

β flore rubro.

Red Fraxinella.

Nat. of Germany, France, and Italy.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard, *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May—July.

H. ♀.

RUTA. *Gen. pl.* 725.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* concava. *Recept.* punctis melliferis decem cinctum. *Caps.* lobata.

graveolens.

1. R. foliis supradecompositis: foliolis oblongis; terminali obovato, petalis integerrimis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 542. *Schkuhr handb.* 1. p. 356. t. 115.

Common Rue.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1562. *Turn. herb. part.* 2. fol. 122 verso.

Fl. June—September.

H. ♀.

montana.

2. R. foliis supradecompositis: foliolis omnibus linearibus,

nearibus, petalis integerrimis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 543.*

Ruta legitima. *Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 76.*

Mountain Rue.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. August and September. *H. 2.*

3. *R. foliis supradecompositis oblongis: foliolo terminali obovato, petalis ciliato-dentatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 543. chalepensis.*

- α *Ruta chalepensis latifolia, florum petalis villis scatentibus. Tournef. inst. 257.*

Broad-leaved African Rue.

- β *Ruta chalepensis tenuifolia, florum petalis villis scatentibus. Moris. hist. 2. p. 508. s. 5. t. 35. f. 8.*

Narrow-leaved African Rue.

Nat. of Africa.

Cult. 1722, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n. 40.*

Fl. June—September. *G. H. 2.*

4. *R. foliis pinnatis: foliolis lanceolatis basi attenuatis serrato-crenatis, petalis integerrimis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 544. pinnata.*

Wing'd-leaved Rue.

Nat. of the Canary Islands. *Mr. Fr. Masson.*

Introd. 1780.

Fl. Spring and Summer. *G. H. 2.*

5. *R. foliis simplicibus lanceolatis glabris, filamentis ciliatis, caule simplici herbaceo. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 544. linifolia. Andrews's reposit. 565.*

Flax-leaved Rue.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 8.*

Fl. June—September. *G. H. 2.*

CROWEA. *Smith in linn. soc. transact. 4. p. 222.*

Cal. 5-partitus. *Pet.* 5, sessilia. *Stam.* plana, subulata, pilis intertextis connexa. *Anth.* longitudinaliter filamentis e parte interiori adnatæ.

D 2

Stylus

Stylus e basi germinis. Caps. 5, coalitæ. Sem. arillata.

saligna.

1. CROWEA. *Smith in linn. soc. transact. 4. p. 222. Andrews's reposit. 79. Botan. magaz. 989. Venten. malmais. 7.*
Willow-leaved Crowea.
Nat. of New South Wales.
Introd. 1790, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.
Fl. in all Seasons. G. H. ½.

HÆMATOXYLON. Gen. pl. 708.

Cal. 5-partitus. Pet. 5. Caps. lanceolata, 1-locularis, 2-valvis: valvis navicularibus.

campechianum.

1. HÆMATOXYLON. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 547.*
Lignum campechianum, species quædam. *Catesb. car. 2. p. 66. cum tab.*
Logwood.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. before 1724, in Eltham garden. *Knowlton Jun. mss.*
Fl. S. ½.

CADIA. Forsk. descript. 90.

Cal. 5-fidus. Petala 5, æqualia, obcordata. Legumen polyspermum.

purpurea.

1. CADIA. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 548.*
Panciatia purpurea. Piccivoli hort. panciat. 9. cum fig.
Purple-flower'd Cadia.
Nat. of Arabia.
Introd. 1775, by James Bruce, Esq.
Fl. September—January. S. ½.

MURRAYA. Gen. pl. 717.

Cal. 5-partitus. Cor. 5-petala, campanulata. Nectar. germen cingens. Bacca 1-sperma.

exotica.

1. MURRAYA. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 548. Murray in commentat. götting. 9. p. 186. t. 1.*
Ash-

Ash-leaved Murraya.

Nat. of India.

Introd. 1771, by Benjamin Torin, Esq.

Fl. August and September. G. H. 2.

EKEBERGIA. *Gen. pl.* 719.

Cal. 4-partitus. *Cor.* 4-petala. *Nect.* annulus
germen cingens. *Bacca* 5-sperma.

1. EKEBERGIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 549. *Sparr- capensis.*
man in act. stockholm. 1779. p. 252. t. 9.

Cape Ekebergia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. July and August. G. H. 2.

GARUGA. *Roxb. corom.* 3. p. 5.

Calyx campanulatus, 5-fidus, staminifer. *Petala* 5, æqualia, calyci inserta. *Stigma* 5-lobum. *Drupa* nucibus 2—5, monospermis.

1. GARUGA. *Roxb. corom.* 3. p. 5. t. 208. *pinnata.*

Wing'd-leaved Garuga.

Nat. of India. William Roxburgh, M. D.

Introd. 1808, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. S. 2.

ADENANTHERA. *Gen. pl.* 707.

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Petala* 5. *Antheræ* apice exteriore glandulæ globosæ affixæ. *Legumen* membranaceum. *Sem.* lentiformia.

1. A. foliis decompositis utrinque glabris. *Willden. pavonina.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 550.

Adenanthera pavonina. *Jacqu. collect.* 4. p. 212.
t. 23. *fragm.* t. 2. f. 8.

Bastard Flower fence.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7.

Fl. most part of the Summer. S. 2.

GÆRT-

GÆRTNERA. *Gen. pl.* 735.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* 5-petala, lacero-ciliata, *Filamenta* basi lævissime cohærentia: unicum reliquis longius. *Samara* monosperma, quadrilata, alis inæqualibus.

- racemosa.* 1. GÆRTNERA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 550. *Roxb. corom.* 1. p. 19. t. 18. *Andrews's reposit.* 600. Bengal Gærtnera.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1796, by Mr. Peter Good.
Fl. March and April. S. h.

SWIETENIA. *Gen. pl.* 723.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Nectar.* cylindricum, ore antheras gerens. *Caps.* 5-locularis, lignosa, basi dehiscens. *Sem.* imbricata, alata.

- Mahagoni.* 1. S. foliis pinnatis subquadrijugis: foliolis ovato-lanceolatis basi æqualibus, paniculis axillaribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 557.
 Arbor foliis pinnatis nullo impari: nervo ad latus. *Catesb. car.* 2, p. 81. *cum tab.*
 Common Mahogany-tree.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. before 1734, by Mr. Mark Catesby.
Knowlton Jun. mss.
Fl. S. h.

- febrifuga.* 2. S. foliis pinnatis subquadrijugis: foliolis elliptico-subrotundis emarginatis basi inæqualibus, panicula terminali divaricata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 557.
Swietenia febrifuga. *Roxb. corom.* 1. p. 18. t. 17.
 Febrifuge Mahogany-tree.
Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh, M.D.*
Introd. 1796, by Mr. Peter Good.
Fl. S. h.

COOKIA. *Retz. obs.* 5. p. 29.

Cal. 5-fidus, inferus. *Cor.* 5 petala, æqualis. *Pomum* 5-loculare: loculis 1-spermis.

1. COOKIA.

1. *COOKIA*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 558. *Jacqu. punctata. hort. schænbr.* 1. p. 53. t. 101.

Wampee Tree.

Nat. of China.

Introd. 1795, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

MELIA. Gen. pl. 724.

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Petala* 5. *Nectarium* cylindraceum, dentatum, fauce *Antheras* gerens.
Drupa nuce 5-loculari.

1. *M. foliis bipinnatis: foliolis lævibus subquinnatis. Azedarach. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 558. *Botan. magaz.* 1066.

Common Bead-tree.

Nat. of Syria, India, and New Holland.

Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant, Jun. *Tradesc. mus.* 68.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *M. foliis pinnatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 559. *Azadirach Melia Azadirachta. Cavanill. diss.* 7. p. 364. t. 208. ta.

Ash-leaved Indian Bead-tree.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. before 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 2.

Fl. June and July.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

ZYGOPHYLLUM. Gen. pl. 730.

Cal. 5-phyllus: *Petala* 5. *Nectarium* 10-phyllum, germen tegens, staminiferum. *Caps.* 5-locularis.

1. *Z. foliis simplicibus oppositis sessilibus subrotundis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 560.

Heart-leaved Bean-caper.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1774.

Fl. October.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *Z. fo-*

- Fabago*. 2. *Z. foliis conjugatis petiolatis: foliolis obovatis, pedunculis erectis, calyce glabro, petalis indivisis, caule herbaceo.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 560.*
Capparis Fabago. *Dod. pempt. 747.*
 Common Bean-caper.
Nat. of Syria.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. July—September. H. 4.
- fœtidum*. 3. *Z. foliis conjugatis petiolatis: foliolis obovatis, flore nutante, calyce pubescente, petalis incisis, caule fruticoso.* *Willden. sp. pl. 1. p. 561.*
Zygophyllum fœtidum. *Schrad. sert. hannov. 2. p. 17. t. 9.*
Zygophyllum insuave. *Curtis magaz. 372.*
 Fœtid Bean-caper.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1790.
Fl. all Summer. G. H. 2.
- maculatum*. 4. *Z. foliis conjugatis petiolatis: foliolis lineari-lanceolatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 561.*
 Spotted-flower'd Bean-caper.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1782, by George Wynch, Esq.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 2.
- album*. 5. *Z. foliis conjugatis petiolatis: foliolis clavatis carnis arachnoideo-incanis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 562.*
Zygophyllum album. *Linn. fil. dec. 1. p. 11. t. 6.*
 White Bean-caper.
Nat. of the Canary Islands.
Introd. 1779, by Mr. Francis Masson.
Fl. D. S. 2.
- Morgsana*. 6. *Z. foliis conjugatis subpetiolatis: foliolis obovatis, caule fruticoso.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 562.*
Fabago capensis frutescens major. *Dill. elth. 142. t. 116. f. 141.*
 Four-leaved Bean-caper.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*
loc. citat.

Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. ♀.

7. *Z. foliis conjugatis sessilibus: foliolis lanceolato- sessilifoli-*
ovalibus margine scabris, caule fruticoso. Will-
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 563.

Fabago capensis frutescens minor. Dill. elth. 142.
t. 116. *f.* 142.

Sessile-leaved Bean-caper.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1713, by the Duchess Dowager of Beaufort.

Philosoph. transact. n. 337. *p.* 63. *n.* 106.

Fl. July and August. G. H. ♀.

FAGONIA. *Gen. pl.* 731.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5, cordata. *Caps.* 5-lo-
cularis, 10-valvis: *loculis* 1-spermis.

1. *F. spinosa, foliolis lanceolatis planis lævibus. cretica.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 565. Curtis magax. 241.

Cretan Fagonia.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.*

Fl. June—August. G. H. ♂.

2. *F. spinosa, foliolis linearibus convexis. Will- arabica.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 565.

Arabian Fagonia.

Nat. of Arabia.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. *n.* 3.

Fl. June and July. G. H. ♂.

TRIBULUS. *Gen. pl.* 732.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* 5, patentia. *Stylus* 0.

Caps. 5, gibbæ, spinosæ, polyspermæ.

1. *T. foliis subquadrijugis: exterioribus majoribus, maximus.*
pericarpis decaspermis muticis. Willden. sp.
pl. 2. p. 566. Jacqu. ic. 3. *t.* 462.

Great Caltrop.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult.

Cult. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 345.

Fl. June and July.

S. ☉.

- terrestris.* 2. *T. foliolis sexjugatis subæqualibus, scminibus quadricornibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 567. *Schkuhr handb.* 1. *p.* 358. *t.* 115.

Small Caltrops.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- cistoides.* 3. *T. foliolis octojugatis subæqualibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 567. *Jacqu. hort. schænbr.* 1. *p.* 54. *t.* 103.

Cistus-like Caltrops.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. *n.* 2.

Fl. July.

S. ♀.

QUASSIA. *Gen. pl.* 728.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5. *Nectar.* 5-phyllum.

Drupæ 5. distantes, bivalves, monospermæ, receptaculo carnosio insertæ.

- amara.* 1. *Q. floribus hermaphroditis, foliis impari-pinnatis: foliolis oppositis sessilibus, petiolo articulato alato, floribus racemosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 567. *Botan. magaz.* 497.

Bitter Quassia.

Nat. of Guiana.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl. June and July.

S. ♀.

- Simaruba.* 2. *Q. floribus monoicis, foliis abrupte pinnatis: foliolis alternis subpetiolatis, petiolo nudo, floribus paniculatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 568.

Simarouba amara. *Aubl. guian.* 2. *p.* 859. *t.* 331, 332.

Wing'd-leaved Quassia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1787, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl.

S. ♀.

LIMONIA.

LIMONIA. *Gen. pl.* 720.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* 5. *Bacca* 3-locularis.
Sem. solitaria.

1. *L. foliis simplicibus, spinis solitariis.* *Willden. monophylla.*
sp. pl. 2. *p.* 571. *Roxb. corom.* 1. *p.* 59. *t.* 83.
 Simple-leaved Limonia.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1777, by Daniel Charles Solander, LL.D.
Fl. S. 2.
2. *L. foliis ternatis, spinis geminis.* *Willden. sp. trifoliata.*
pl. 2. *p.* 571. *Andrews's reposit.* 143.
 Three-leaved Limonia.
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1787, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. July and August. S. 2.
3. *L. foliis pinnatis: foliolis oblongo-lanceolatis cre-* *crenulata.*
nulatis, spinis solitariis.
Limonia crenulata. *Roxb. corom.* 1. *p.* 60. *t.* 86.
Tsieru Catu Naregam. *Rheed. mal.* 4. *p.* 31. *t.* 14.
 Fine-notch'd-leaved Limonia.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1808, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. 2.
4. *L. inermis, foliis pinnatis bijugis: foliolis ellip-* *pentaphyl-*
ticis integerrimis. *la.*
Limonia pentaphylla. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 572.
Roxb. corom. 1. *p.* 60. *t.* 84.
 Five-leaved Limonia.
Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh, M.D.*
Introd. 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. June and July. S. 2.
5. *L. inermis, foliis pinnatis bijugis: foliolis oblon-* *arborea.*
gis obsolete serratis.
 Limonia

Limonia arborea. Roxb. *corom.* 1. p. 60. t. 85.
Tree Limonia.

Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.
Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. most part of the Summer. S. ½.

DIONÆA. *Gen. pl.* 729.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5. *Caps.* 1-locularis,
gibba, polysperma.

Muscipula. 1. DIONÆA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 574. *Botan.*
magaz. 785. *Venten. malmais.* 29.

Venus's Fly-trap.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1768, by Mr. William Young.

Fl. July and August. G. H. ¼.

JUSSIEUA. *Gen. pl.* 741.

Cal. 4- s. 5-partitus, superus. *Petala* 4 s. 5.
Caps. 4- s. 5 locularis, oblonga, angulis dehi-
scens. *Sem.* numerosa, minuta.

*suffrutico-
sa.*

1. *J. erecta villosa, floribus tetrapetalis octandris pe-
dunculatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 577.

Jussieu exaltata. *Andrews's reposit.* 621.

Tall Jussieu.

Nat. of India.

Introd. 1808, by Aylmer Bourke Lambert, Esq.

Fl. August and September. S. ¼.

erecta.

2. *J. erecta glabra, floribus tetrapetalis octandris ses-
silibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 578.

*Onagra foliis Persicæ amplioribus, parvo flore
luteo.* *Plum. ic.* 168. t. 175. f. 2.

Upright Jussieu.

Nat. of America.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.*

Onagra 6.

Fl. July—September. S. ☉.

DAIS.

DAIS. *Gen. pl.* 740.

Involucrum 4-phyllum. *Cor.* 4- s. 5-fida. *Bacca*
1-sperma.

1. *D. foliis obovatis obtusis, floribus quinquefidis cotinifolia.*
decandris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 579. *Curtis*
magaz. 147.

Cotinus-leaved Dais.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1776, by Mr. James Gordon.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. h.

MELASTOMA. *Gen. pl.* 742.

Cal. 5-fidus, campanulatus. *Petala* 5, calyci in-
serta. *Bacca* 5-locularis, calyce obvoluta.

1. *M. foliis trinerviis absque marginali integerrimis trinervia.*
utrinque glabris tenuioribus, racemis terminali-
bus: racemulis bipartitis: floribus sessilibus.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 585.

Three-nerved Melastoma.

Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain

William Bligh.

Fl. July.

S. h.

2. *M. foliis denticulatis quinquenerviis ovato-lanceo- hirta.*
latis, caule hispido. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 588.
Arbuscula jamaicensis quinquenervis minutissima
dentatis foliis et caule pubescentibus. Pluk.
alm. 40. t. 264. f. 1.

Large blue-fruited Melastoma.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult. before 1740, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 8. n. 3.

Fl. September—December.

S. h.

3. *M. foliis cordatis subcrenatis subtus ferrugineo- rubra.*
tomentosis, floribus axillaribus et lateralibus so-
litariis sessilibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 589.
Melastoma rubra. Aubl. guian. 1. p. 416. t. 161.
Red Melastoma.

Nat.

Nat. of Guiana.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl. May and June.

S. h.

malabathrica. 4. *M. foliis integerrimis quinquenerviis lanceolato-ovatis scabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 592. Botan. magaz. 529.*

Cinnamon-leaved Melastoma, or Black Strawberry-tree.

Nat. of the East Indies and China.

Introd. 1795, by Sir George Staunton, Bart.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

S. h.

corymbosa. 5. *M. foliis septemnerviis ovatis subcordatis acuminatis ciliato-denticulatis pilosiusculis, corymbis terminali; floribus secundis.*

Corymb-flower'd Melastoma.

Nat. of Sierra Leone. *Adam Afzelius, M.D.*

Introd. about 1792, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. all Seasons.

S. h.

ecostata. 6. *M. foliis triplinerviis ecostatis ovato-lanceolatis acuminatis denticulatis: supra pilosis; subtus glabriusculis, corymbis terminalibus trichotomis, ramulis pedunculis calycibusque pulverco-tomentosis, floribus octandris.*

Ribless Melastoma.

Nat. of Jamaica. *Thomas Dancer, M.D.*

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl. May and June.

S. h.

discolor. 7. *M. foliis quinquenerviis subintegerrimis oblongis acuminatis glabris subtus flavo-incanis, racemis cymosis, floribus octandris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 599.*

Melastoma discolor. *Jacqu. amer. 130. t. 84.*

Two-colour'd Melastoma.

Nat. of the West Indies. *Mr. Alex. Anderson.*

Introd.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

KALMIA. *Gen. pl.* 743.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* hypocrateriformis: limbo subtus quinquecorni. *Caps.* 5-locularis.

1. K. foliis ovato-ellipticis ternis sparsisque, corymbis terminalibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 600. *Curtis magaz.* 175.

Broad-leaved Kalmia.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1734, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. May—July.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. K. foliis oblongis, corymbis axillaribus, bracteis angustifoliaribus lanceolatis, pedunculis calycibusque glanduloso-pubescentibus.

Kalmia angustifolia. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 601.

Curtis magaz. 331.

Narrow-leaved Kalmia.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. May—July.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. K. foliis oppositis oblongis lævigatis subtus glaucis margine revolutis, ramulis ancipitibus, corymbis terminalibus, pedunculis calycibusque glaberrimis.

Kalmia glauca. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 601. *Curtis magaz.* 177.

Glaucous Kalmia.

Nat. of Newfoundland. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1767.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

4. K. foliis alternis oppositisque ovato-lanceolatis ramulisque hirsutis, pedunculis axillaribus unifloris.

Kalmia

Kalmia hirsuta. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 601. Curtis magaz. 136.*

Hairy *Kalmia*.

Nat. of South Carolina and Georgia. Mr. John Bartram.

Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Fraser.

Fl. August and September.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

LEDUM. *Gen. pl. 744.*

Cal. 5-fidus. Cor. plana, 5-partita. Caps. 5-locularis, basi dehiscens.

palustre. 1. *L. foliis linearibus margine revolutis subtus tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 602. Fl. dan. 1031. Svensk bot. 18.*

erectum. α bipedale erectum.
Marsh *Ledum*.

decumbens. β spithamæum decumbens.
Dwarf *Ledum*.
Nat. α of the North of Europe; β of Hudson's Bay.

Introd. 1762, by John Bush, Esq.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

latifolium. 2. *L. foliis oblongis margine revolutis subtus tomentosis, floribus subpentandris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 602. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 464.*

Labrador Tea, or Broad-leaved *Ledum*.

Nat. of Greenland, Hudson's-bay, Labrador, Newfoundland, and Nova Scotia.

Introd. 1763, by Mr. Bennet.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

luxifolium. 3. *L. foliis ovato-oblongis planis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 602.*

Ledum buxifolium. Bergius in act. petrop. 1777. part. 1. p. 213. t. 3. f. 2.

Box-leaved *Ledum*.

Nat. of Carolina and New Jersey.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. Coll. mss.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

RHODORA.

RHODORA. *Gen. pl.* 745.

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor.* 3-petala. *Stam.* declinata.
Caps. 5-locul.

1. RHODORA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 603. *Curtis canadensis. magaz.* 474.
 Canadian Rhodora.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1767, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

RHODODENDRON. *Gen. pl.* 746.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* subinfundibuliformis. *Stam.*
 declinata. *Caps.* 5-locularis.

1. R. foliis glabris subtus leprosis, corollis infundi-*ferrugine-*
 buliformibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 603. *Jacqu. um.*
austr. 3. p. 31. t. 255.
 Rusty-leaved Rhododendron.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland and Austria.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.
 Chamærhododendron 1.
Fl. May—July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
2. R. foliis glabris punctatis nudis, corollis rotatis. *dauricum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 604. *Botan. magaz.* 636.
Andrews's reposit. 4.
 Daurian Rhododendron.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1780, by Anthony Chamier, Esq.
Fl. December—March. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
3. R. foliis ellipticis acutiusculis ciliatis subtus punc-*hirsutum.*
 tatis, corollis infundibuliformibus. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 604. *Jacqu. austr.* 1. p. 61. t. 98.
 Hairy Rhododendron.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland and Austria.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant, Jun. *Trad.*
mus. 89.
Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- Chamaecistus*. 4. *R. foliis ellipticis acutiusculis glanduloso-ciliatis nudis, corollis rotatis, petalis obtusis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 605.*
Rhododendron Chamaecistus. Botan. magaz. 458.
 Thyme-leaved *Rhododendron*.
Nat. of Austria and Siberia.
Introd. 1786, by Mr. Conrad Loddiges.
Fl. May and June. F. η .
- caucasicum*. 5. *R. foliis scabris subtus ferrugineo-tomentosis, umbellis terminalibus, corollis rotatis, petalis subrotundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 605. Botan. magaz. 1145.*
 Caucasian *Rhododendron*.
Nat. of Mount Caucasus.
Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Fl. August. H. η .
- chrysanthum*. 6. *R. foliis oblongis scabris: subtus discoloribus glabris, umbellis terminalibus, corollis rotatis, petalis obovatis irregularibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 605.*
Rhododendron officinale. Salisb. parad. 80.
 Yellow officinal *Rhododendron*.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1796, by Joseph Bush, Esq.
Fl. June and July. H. η .
- ponticum*. 7. *R. foliis oblongis glabris utrinque concoloribus, corymbis terminalibus, corollis campanulato-rotatis, petalis lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 606. Botan. magaz. 650. Andrews's reposit. 379.*
 Purple *Rhododendron*.
Nat. of the Levant and Gibraltar.
Introd. 1763.
Fl. May and June. H. η .
- maximum*. 8. *R. foliis oblongis glabris subtus discoloribus, umbellis terminalibus, corollis rotatis, petalis subrotundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 606. Botan. magaz. 951.*
 Laurel-

Laurel-leaved Rhododendron.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. June—August. H. η .

9. R. foliis oblongis glabris subtus resinoso-punctatis, umbellis terminalibus, corollis infundibuliformibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 607.*

Rhododendron punctatum. *Andrews's reposit. 36.*

Venten. cels 15.

- Carolina dotted-leaved Rhododendron.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Fraser.

Fl. June—August. H. η .

ANDROMEDA. *Gen. pl. 747.*

Cal. 5-partitus. Cor. ovata: ore 5-fido. Caps.

5-locularis: valvulis dissepimento contrariis.

1. A. foliis imbricatis subulatis glabris, pedunculis solitariis terminalibus, corollis globoso-campulatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 609. Fl. dan. 10.*

Feather-moss-like Andromeda.

Nat. of Lapland and Siberia.

Introd. about 1798, by the Right Hon. Charles Greville.

Fl. June and July. H. η .

2. A. pedunculis aggregatis rameis, corollis ovato-cylindricis, foliis oblongo-ovatis integerrimis deciduis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 609.* (excluso synonymo Jacquinii).

Arbuscula mariana, brevioribus evonymi foliis pallide virentibus, floribus arbutis ex eodem nodo plurimis, spicatum uno versu erumpentibus. *Pluk. mant. 25. t. 448. f. 6.*

α foliis ovalibus. ovalis.

Oval-leaved Maryland Andromeda.

β foliis oblongis. oblonga.

Oblong-leaved Maryland Andromeda.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*
Fl. June and July. H. h.

- ferruginea*. 3. *A. pedunculis aggregatis axillaribus, corollis subglobosis, foliis ellipticis integerrimis subtus squamoso-farinosi. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 609. Venten. malmais. 80.*

Rusty-leaved *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1774, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. July and August.

H. h.

- jamaicensis*. 4. *A. pedunculis aggregatis, corollis ovatis diaphanis, foliis alternis lato-lanceolatis obtusis integerrimis subtus cinereis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 610. Jamaica Andromeda.*

Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

- pulverulenta*. 5. *A. pedunculis aggregatis rameis axillaribusque, corollis globoso-campanulatis, foliis ovalibus crenulatis subtus pulverulentis. Sims in botan. magaz. 667.*

Andromeda pulverulenta. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 610.

Andromeda cassinefolia var. *pulverulenta. Venten. malmais. 79.*

Mealy oval-leaved *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North Carolina.

Introd. 1800, by Messrs. Fraser.

Fl. June—September.

H. h.

- cassinefolia*. 6. *A. pedunculis aggregatis rameis axillaribusque, corollis globoso-campanulatis, foliis ovalibus subserratis nitidis. Sims in botan. magaz. 970.*

Andromeda cassinefolia. Venten. cels 60.

Shining oval-leaved *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North Carolina.

Introd. 1801, by Messrs. Fraser.

Fl. June and July.

H. h.

7. *A. pe-*

7. *A. pedunculis aggregatis, corollis ovatis, foliis Polifolia.*
alternis lanceolatis revolutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 610.
 α *foliis oblongis, corollis ovatis incarnatis, laciniis latifolia.*
calycinis patentibus ovatis albis : interdum apice
rubicundis.
 Broad-leaved Marsh *Andromeda*.
 β *foliis lanceolatis, corollis oblongo-ovatis rubicun- media.*
dis, laciniis calycinis magis erectis.
Andromeda Polifolia. Engl. bot. 713.
 Common Marsh *Andromeda*, or Wild Rosemary.
 γ *foliis lanceolato-linearibus, laciniis calycinis ob- angustifo-*
longis rubris. lia.
 Narrow-leaved Marsh *Andromeda*.
Nat. α of North America, β of Britain, and γ of
Newfoundland and Labrador.
Fl. May—September. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
8. *A. racemis secundis paniculatis terminalibus, fo- japonica.*
liis lanceolato-obovatis acutis apice serrulatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 611. Thunb. jap. 181. t. 22.
 Japan *Andromeda*.
Nat. of China and Japan. Mr. William Kerr.
Introd. 1806, by the Hon. Court of Directors of
the E. I. C. in the Hope, Capt. Pendergrass.
Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
9. *A. racemis terminalibus paniculatis, corollis sub- paniculata.*
rotundis, foliis ovatis integriusculis. Willden.
sp. pl. 2. p. 612.
Vitis idæa americana, longiori mucronato et cre-
nato folio, floribus urceolatis racemosis. Pluk.
alm. 391. t. 236. f. 3.
 Panicked *Andromeda*.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1748, by Archibald Duke of Argyle.
Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
10. *A. paniculis terminalibus, corollis subpubescenti- arborea.*
bus, foliis ellipticis acuminatis denticulatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 613. Botan. magaz. 905.
 Tree *Andromeda*. Sorrel-tree.
Nat.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 2.*

Fl. July—September. H. η .

- racemosa.* 11. *A. racemis* terminalibus simplicibus bracteatis, corollis cylindricis, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis serratis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 612.*

Branching or Pennsylvanian *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. July. H. η .

- Catesbæi.* 12. *A. racemis* terminalibus axillaribusve secundis, corollis ventricoso-tubulosis, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis tenuissime serrulatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 613.*

Frutex foliis serratis, floribus longioribus spicatis subviridibus, capsula pentagona. *Catesb. car. 2. p. 43. cum tab.*

Catesby's *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1793, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July. H. η .

- axillaris.* 13. *A. racemis* axillaribus simplicibus, corollis oblongis, foliis ovatis acutis serrulatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 613.*

Fine notch'd-leaved *Andromeda*.

Nat. of Carolina. Mr. John Cree.

Introd. 1765.

Fl. May—August. H. η .

- coriacea.* 14. *A. racemis* axillaribus simplicibus, foliis ovatis integerrimis nitidissimis, ramulis triquetris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 613. Botan. magaz. 1095.*

Andromeda mariana. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 465. collect. 2. p. 326.

Thick-leaved *Andromeda*.

Nat. of North America. Mr. John Cree.

Introd. 1765.

Fl. June—August. H. .

15. *A. ra-*

15. *A. racemis axillaribus simplicibus, foliis ovato-lanceolatis acuminatis serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 613. Smith exot. bot. 2. p. 59. t. 89.*
Acute-leaved Andromeda.
Nat. of North America. Mr. John Cree.
Introd. 1765.
Fl. August. H. h.
16. *A. pedunculis solitariis axillaribus secundis, bracteatis binis, foliis ovalibus squamoso-punctatis obsolete serrulatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 614.*
Pallas ross. 2. p. 53. t. 72. f. 1.
 α *corollis globosis, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis. Bo-ventricosa. tan. magaz. 1286.*
Globe-flower'd box-leaved Andromeda.
 β *corollis oblongo-cylindræis, foliis oblongo-ovalibus obtusis. latifolia.*
Broad box-leaved Andromeda.
 γ *corollis oblongo-ovalibus, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis. angustifolia.*
Narrow box-leaved Andromeda.
Nat. α of Russia, β of Newfoundland, and γ of North America.
Cult. 1748, by Archibald Duke of Argyle.
Fl. February—April. H. h.

EPIGÆA. *Gen. pl. 748.*

- Cal. exterior 3-phyllus; interior 5-partitus. Cor. hypocrateriformis. Caps. 5-locularis.*
1. *E. foliis cordato-ovatis integerrimis, corollis cylindricis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 615. Andreu's repository. 102.*
Creeping Epigæa.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. Coll. mss.
Fl. July—September. H. h.

GAULTHERIA. *Gen. pl. 749.*

- Cal. exterior 2-phyllus; interior 5-fidus. Cor. ovata.*

ovata. *Nectarium mucronibus* 10. *Caps.* 5-locularis, vestita calyce interiore baccato.

- procumbens.* 1. *G. foliis oblongo-obovatis mucronatis dentatis confertis, caule procumbente.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 616. *Andrews's reposit.* 116.
Trailing Gaultheria.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1762, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2017.
Fl. July. H. 2.

ARBUTUS. *Gen. pl.* 750.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* ovata: ore 5-fido; basi pel-
lucida. *Bacca* 5-locularis.

- Unedo.* 1. *A. caule arboreo, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis paniculis glabris nutantibus, baccis polyspermis.*
Arbutus Unedo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 616.
Knorr thes. 1. t. E. 1. a.
alba. α *flore simplici, corollis albidis.*
Common white-flower'd Strawberry-tree.
rubra. β *flore simplici, corollis rubicundis.*
Red-flower'd Strawberry-tree.
plena. γ *flore pleno.*
Double-flower'd Strawberry-tree.
Nat. of Ireland.
Fl. September—December. H. 2.
- Andrachne.* 2. *A. caule arboreo, foliis ovatis integris serratisque, paniculis pubescentibus erectis, baccis polyspermis.*
Arbutus Andrachne. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 617.
Andrachne frutescens, spica erecta, foliis ovatis integerrimis et serratis. *Ehret in philosoph. transact.* vol. 57. p. 114. t. 6.
Oriental Strawberry-tree. *Andrachne.*
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1724, by Jas. Sherard, M. D. *Knowlton's mss.*
Fl. March and April. H. 2.
- alpina.* 3. *A. caulibus procumbentibus, foliis rugosis serratis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 618. *Engl. bot.* 2030.
Black-

Black-berried Alpine *Arbutus*.

Nat. of Scotland.

Fl. April and May.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

4. *A. caulibus procumbentibus, foliis integerrimis. Uva ursi.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 618. Engl. bot. 714.

Svensk bot. 85.

Red-berried trailing *Arbutus*.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

CLETHRA. *Gen. pl. 751.*

Cal. 5-partitus. Petala 5. Stigma 3-fidum.

Caps. 3-locularis, 3-valvis.

1. *C. foliis obovatis serratis subtus subpubescentibus, alnifolia.*
racemo simplici bracteato. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 619. Schkuhr handb. 1. p. 365. t. 118.

α *foliis utrinque nudis.* denudata.

Smooth Alder-leaved *Clethra*.

β *foliis subtus tomentosis.* pubescens.

Woolly Alder-leaved *Clethra*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. before 1731, by Mr. Stephen Bacon. *Catesb.*
car. 1. p. 66.

Fl. August—October.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *C. foliis lanceolato-obovatis serratis glabris, paniculata.*
panicula angustata bracteata. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 620.

Panicled *Clethra*.

Nat. of North America. Mr. William Young.

Introd. 1770.

Fl. August—October.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. *C. foliis oblongis acuminatis serratis glabris, racemis paniculatis: florentibus ebracteatis, pedunculis hirsutis. arborea.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 620.
Botan. magaz. 1057. Venten. malmais. 40.
Schneevogt. ic. 22.

Tree *Clethra*.

Nat.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Francis Masson.

Introd. 1784.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. h.

PYROLA. *Gen. pl.* 752.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* 5. *Caps.* 5-locularis,
angulis dehiscens.

rotundifo-
lia.

1. *P. staminibus adscendentibus, pistillo declinato.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 621. *Engl. bot.* 213.

Round-leaved Winter-green.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

minor.

2. *P. floribus racemosis dispersis, staminibus pistil-*

isque rectis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 621. *Engl.*
bot. 158.

Lesser Winter-green.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

secunda.

3. *P. racemo unilaterali. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 621.

Engl. bot. 517.

Serrated Winter-green.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

umbellata.

4. *P. pedunculis subumbellatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2.

p. 622. *Botan. magaz.* 778. *Svensk bot.* 27.

Umbell'd Winter-green.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 4.

Fl. June.

H. 4.

maculata.

5. *P. pedunculis bifloris. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 622.

Botan. magaz. 897.

Spotted-leaved Winter-green.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 4.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

6. *P. scapo*

6. *P. scapo unifloro*. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 622. uniflora.*
Engl. bot. 146. Svensk bot. 176.
 Single-flower'd Winter-green.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. June and July. II. 4.

STYRAX. *Gen. pl. 753.*

Cal. inferus. Cor. infundibulif. Drupa 2-sperma.

1. *S. foliis ovatis subtus villosis, racemis simplicibus folio brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 623.* *officinale.*
Andreas's reposit. 631.

Officinal Storax.

Nat. of Italy and the Levant.

Cult. before 1597, by Mr. John Gérard. Ger. herb. 1342.

Fl. July.

II. 2.

2. *S. foliis obovatis subtus villosis, pedunculis inferioribus axillaribus solitariis unifloris.* *Willden. um. sp. pl. 2. p. 623.* *grandifoli-*

Great-leaved Storax.

Nat. of South Carolina. Mr. John Cree.

Introd. 1765.

Fl. July.

H. 2.

3. *S. foliis oblongis utrinque glabris, pedunculis axillaribus unifloris solitariis binisve.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 624. Botan. magaz. 920.* *lævigatum.*

Smooth Storax.

Nat. of South Carolina. Mr. John Cree.

Introd. 1765.

Fl. June and July.

II. 2.

INOCARPUS. *Gen. pl. 754.*

Cal. bifidus. Cor. infundibuliformis. Stam. duplici serie. Drupa monosperma.

1. *INOCARPUS.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 624.* *edulis.*
Gujanus. Rumph. amb. 1. p. 170. t. 65.
Otaheite Chesnut. Ratta Fruit.
Nat. of the South Sea Islands.

Introd.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl. S. h.

SAMYDA. *Gen. pl.* 744.

Cal. 5-partitus, coloratus. *Cor.* nulla. *Nectar.* campanulatum, staminiferum. *Caps.* intus baccata, 4-valvis, 1-locularis. *Sem.* nidulantia.

nitida.

1. *S. floribus octandris, foliis cordatis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 624.*

Samyda foliis nitidis cordatis, lævissime crenatis, rudimentis mollibus rubentibus, racemis tenuioribus alaribus. Brown jam. 217. t. 23. f. 3.

Glossy *Samyda*.

Nat. of the West Indies, Mr. Alex. Anderson.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl. S. h.

serrulata.

2. *S. floribus dodecandris, foliis ovato-oblongis serrulatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 626. Jacqu. collect. 2. p. 328. t. 17. f. 1.*

Elm-leaved *Samyda*.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1723, in Eltham Garden. *Knowlton Jun. mss.*

Fl. July. S. h.

rosea.

3. *S. floribus dodecandris aggregatis, foliis oblongis obtusissimis subserratis utrinque pubescentibus. Sims in botan. magaz. 550.*

Samyda serrulata. Andrews's reposit. 202.

Rose-colour'd *Samyda*.

Nat. of the West Indies. Mr. Alex. Anderson.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl. June and July. S. h.

COPAIFERA. *Gen. pl.* 757.

Cal. 0. *Pet.* 4. *Legumen* ovatum. *Sem.* 1, arillo ovato.

1. Co-

1. COPAIFERA. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 630.* *officinalis.*
 Copaiva officinalis. *Jacqu. amer. 133. t. 86.*
 Balsam of Capevi.
Nat. of South America.
Introd. 1774, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. S. h.

BUCIDA. *Gen. pl. 758.*

Cal. 5-dentatus, superus. Cor. o. Bacca 1-sperma.

1. B. spicis elongatis, foliis cuneiformibus glabris. *Buceras.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 630.
Buceras ramulis flexuosis tenuioribus, foliis obo-
vatis confertis, spicis plurimis terminalibus.
Brown jam. 221. t. 23. f. 1.
 Black Olive, or Jamaica Bark-tree.
Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.
Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain
William Bligh.
Fl. August and September. S. h.

DIGYNIA.

ROYENA. *Gen. pl. 759.*

Cal. urceolatus. Cor. 1-petala: limbo revoluto.

Caps. 1-locularis, 4-valvis.

1. R. foliis ovatis scabriusculis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. lucida.*
p. 631.
Staphylodendron africanum sempervirens, foliis
splendentibus. Commel. hort. 1. p. 187. t. 96.
 Shining-leaved African Bladder-nut.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. Br. mus.
Sloan. mss. 3370.
Fl. May and June. G. H. h.
2. R. foliis cordatis oblongis subtus tomentosis. *villosa.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 631.
 Heart-leaved Royena.
Nat.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. William Malcolm.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 2.

pallens.

3. *R. foliis oblongo-obovatis obtusis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 632.*

Pale Royena.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 2.

glabra.

4. *R. foliis lanceolatis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 632.*

Vitis idæa æthiopica, buxi minoris folio, floribus albis. Commel. hort. 1. p. 125. t. 65.

Myrtle-leaved African Bladder-nut.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Müller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.

Vitis Idæa 4.

Fl. September.

G. H. 2.

hirsuta.

5. *R. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis villosiusculis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 632. Jacqu. collect. suppl. 110. t. 13. f. 1. fragm. t. 1. f. 2.*

Hairy-leaved African Bladder-nut.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 3.

Fl. July.

G. H. 2.

polyandra.

6. *R. foliis ellipticis, floribus polyandris polygamis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 632.*

Oval-leaved Royena.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl.

G. H. 2.

angustifolia.

7. *R. foliis lanceolatis acutis subtus pilosiusculis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 633.*

Willow-leaved Royena.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 2.

HYDRAN-

HYDRANGEA. *Gen. pl.* 760.

- Cal.* superus, 5-dentatus. *Cor.* 5-petala. *Caps.*
2-locularis, 2-rostris, foramine inter cornua de-
hiscens.
1. *H. cymis nudis, foliis oblongo-ovatis acuminatis arborescens.*
dentatis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 633.
Hydrangea arborescens. Curtis magaz. 437.
Shrubby Hydrangea.
Nat. of Virginia.
Introd. before 1736, by Mr. Samuel Brewer.
Knowlton Jun. mss.
Fl. July and August. H. η .
 2. *H. cymis radiatis, foliis ellipticis utrinque atte- hortensis.*
nuatis dentatis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 633.
Hydrangea hortensis. Smith ic. pict. 12. *Curtis*
magaz. 438.
Hortensia mutabilis. Schneevooft ic. 36.
Chinese Guelder-Rose. Garden Hydrangea.
Nat. *Cult.* in China.
Introd. 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. all Summer and Autumn. H. η .
 3. *H. cymis radiatis, foliis cordatis dentatis. Will- radiata.*
den. sp. pl. 2. 634.
Hydrangea. Lamarck illustr. 1. 370. f. 2.
Radiated Carolina Hydrangea.
Nat. of Carolina.
Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Fraser.
Fl. July and August. H. η .
 4. *H. cymis radiatis, foliis oblongis sinuato-lobatis quercifolia.*
dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 634.
Hydrangea quercifolia. Botan. magaz. 975.
Oak-leaved Hydrangea.
Nat. of Florida. Mr. *William Partröm.*
Introd. 1803, by William Hamilton, Esq.
Fl. June—September. G. H. η .

TRIAN-

TRIANTHEMA. *Gen. pl.* 762.

Cal. sub apice mucronatus. *Cor.* 0. *Stam.* 5. 8.
10. *Germen* retusum. *Caps.* circumscissa.

- monogyna.* 1. *T. floribus pentandris monogynis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 635. *Plant. grass.* 109.
Purslane-leaved Trianthema.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 325. *p.* 47. *n.* 28.
Fl. July and August. S. ☉.
- decandra.* 2. *T. floribus subdecandris digynis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 636.
Zaleia decandra. Burm. ind. 110. *t.* 31. *f.* 3.
Trailing Trianthema.
Nat. of India.
Cult. 1762, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2043.
Fl. July and August. S. ☉.

CHRYSOSPLENIUM. *Gen. pl.* 763.

Cal. 4-s. 5-fidus, coloratus. *Cor.* 0. *Caps.* bi-rostris, 1-locularis, polysperma.

- alternifolium.* 1. *C. foliis alternis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 637.
Engl. bot. 54.
Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April and May. H. 4.
- oppositifolium.* 2. *C. foliis oppositis subrotundis subpilosis, caulibus decumbentibus.*
Chrysosplenium oppositifolium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. *p.* 637. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 490.
Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April and May. H. 4.

SAXIFRAGA. *Gen. pl.* 764.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* 5-petala. *Caps.* 2-rostris, 1-locularis, polysperma.

* *Foliis*

* *Foliis indivisis, caule subnudo.*

1. *S. foliis radicalibus aggregatis lingulatis cartilagineo-dentatis, caule paniculato folioso, calycibus glanduloso-pilosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 636. Fl. dan. 241.*

Pyramidal Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Alps of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

2. *S. foliis radicalibus aggregatis lingulatis cartilagineo-dentatis, caule simplici racemoso folioso, calycibus glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 639. Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 18. t. 438.*

Margined Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Alps of Europe.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. n. 5.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

3. *S. foliis radicalibus aggregatis lingulatis margine cartilagineis repandis, caule racemoso folioso, calycibus glanduloso-pilosis, petalis lineari-lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 640.*

Saxifraga mutata. Curtis magaz. 351.

Saffron-coloured Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland.

Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. Orford catal. 59.

Fl. June and July.

F. 4.

4. *S. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis pilosiusculis denticulatis, caule nudo, pedunculis alternis corymboso-capitatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 640.*

Saxifraga pensylvanica, floribus muscosis racemosis. Dill. elth. 337. t. 253. f. 328.

Pennsylvanian Saxifrage.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. loc. citat.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

- hieracifolia.* 5. *S. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis glabris repando-dentatis, caule nudo, pedunculis unifloris aggregatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 641.*
Saxifraga hieracifolia. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. p. 17. t. 18.
 Hawkweed-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Carpathian Mountains.
Cult. 1789.
Fl. May and June. F. 4.
- androsacea.* 6. *S. foliis lanceolatis obtusis pilosis, caule nudo bifloro.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 641. Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 47. t. 389.*
 Androsace-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of Austria.
Introd. 1792, by Messrs. Loddiges.
Fl. May and June. F. 4.
- cæsia.* 7. *S. foliis linearibus perforato-punctatis aggregatis recurvatis, caule multifloro.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 641. Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 38. t. 374.*
 Gray Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland and Austria.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 18.
Fl. May and June. F. 4.
- bryoides.* 8. *S. foliis lanceolatis mucronatis margine cartilagineis ciliatis, caule nudiusculo paucifloro, calycibus obtusis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 643. Jacqu. miscell. 2. p. 49. t. 5. f. 1.*
 Thread-moss-like Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 24.
Fl. F. 4.
- stellaris.* 9. *S. foliis serratis, caule nudo ramoso, petalis acuminatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 644. Engl. bot. 167.*
 Starry Saxifrage, or Kidney-wort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
 10. *S. fo-*

10. *S. foliis ovalibus retusis obsolete serratis petiolatis, crassifolia.*
 caule nudo, panícula conglomerata. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 644. Curtis magaz. 196.
 Thick-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1765, by Daniel Charles Solander, LL.D.
Fl. March and April. H. 4.
11. *S. foliis cordatis orbiculatis serratis petiolatis, pa-* *cordifolia.*
nicula conglomerata. Haworth misc. nat. 157.
 Heart-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. before 1779. Herb. Banks.
Fl. March—May. H. 4.
12. *S. foliis obovatis crenatis subsessilibus, caule nivalis.*
 nudo, floribus congestis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 645. Engl. bot. 440.
 Cluster'd Alpine Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
13. *S. foliis subrotundis dentatis pilosis, stolonibus sarmentosa.*
 reptantibus, petalis duobus elongatis. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 646. Curtis magaz. 92.
 Chinese Saxifrage, or Bear's-ear.
Nat. of China and Japan.
Introd. 1771, by Benjamin Torin, Esq.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
14. *S. foliis subrotundis dentatis longius petiolatis, punctata.*
 caule nudo. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 646.*
Sedum bicorné serratum, pallidiore folio rotundi-
ore, floribus punctatis. Moris. hist. 3. p. 478.
s. 12. t. 9. f. 17.
 Dotted-flower'd Saxifrage.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1699. Moris. loc. citat.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
15. *S. foliis obovatis subretusis cartilagineo-crenatis, umbrosa.*
 caule

- caule nudo paniculato. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 647.*
Engl. bot. 663. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 44. t. 22.
 London Pride. None-so-pretty.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April—June. H. 4.
- hirsuta.* 16. *S. foliis cordato-ovalibus retusis cartilagineo-crenatis, caule nudo paniculato. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 647. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 45. t. 23.*
 Hairy Saxifrage.
Nat. of Ireland.
Fl. May and June. F. 4.
- cuneifolia.* 17. *S. foliis cuneiformibus obtusissimis repandis, caule nudo paniculato. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 647. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. p. 43. t. 44.*
 Wedge-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland.
Introd. 1768, by Professor de Saussure.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
- Geum.* 18. *S. foliis reniformibus dentatis, caule nudo paniculato. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 648. Engl. bot. 1561. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 46. t. 24.*
 Kidney-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of Ireland.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- * * *Foliis indivisis, caule folioso.*
- oppositifolia.* 19. *S. foliis ovatis oppositis imbricatis: summis ciliatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 648. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 9.*
 Purple Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. March and April. F. 4.
- aspera.* 20. *S. foliis caulinis lanceolatis alternis ciliatis, caulibus procumbentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 649. Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 44. tab. app. 31.*
 Rough Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland.
 Cult.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 14.*
Fl. August. F. 4.

21. *S. foliis caulinis lanceolatis alternis nudis inermibus*, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 649.* *Hirculus.*
Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1009.
 Yellow Marsh Saxifrage.
Nat. of England.
Fl. August. F. 4.

22. *S. foliis caulinis lineari-subulatis sparsis nudis inermibus*, caulibus decumbentibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 650. Engl. bot.* 39. *Aixoides.*
 Yellow Mountain Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. F. 4.

23. *S. foliis caulinis reniformibus dentatis petiolatis*, caule paniculato. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 651. lia.* *rotundifo-*
Curtis magaz. 424. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 50. t. 26.
 Round-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. May and June. H. 4.

*** *Foliis lobatis.*

24. *S. foliis caulinis reniformibus lobatis*, caule ramoso, radice granulata. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 651. granulata.*
Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 500. *Select specim. 1. Svensk bot.* 153.
 α floribus simplicibus.
 Single white Saxifrage, or Sengreen.
 β floribus plenis.
 Double white Saxifrage.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May. H. 4.
25. *S. foliis caulinis palmatis petiolatis*, caule simplicissimo unifloro bulbifero. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 652. Engl. bot.* 664. *cernua.*
 Drooping bulbous Saxifrage.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. July. F. 4.

26. *S. fo-*

- rivularis.* 26. *S. foliis caulinis palmatis : summo florali ovato, caule simplici subbifloro. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 652. Engl. bot. 2275.*
Alpine Brook Saxifrage.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
- geranioides.* 27. *S. foliis radicalibus reniformibus quinquelobis multifidis ; caulinis linearibus, caule subnudo ramoso. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 652. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 66. t. 43.*
Cranesbill-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of the Pyrenees.
Introd. 1770, by Mons. Richard.
Fl. April and May. H. 4.
- ceratophylla.* 28. *S. glabra, foliis radicalibus trilobis : lobis multifidis : lacinis lateralibus falcatis, caule paniculato, calycibus fucatis.*
Shining-calyx'd Saxifrage.
Nat. of Spain.
Introd. 1804.
Fl. May and June. F. 4.
- pedatifida.* 29. *S. foliis radicalibus reniformibus pedatifido-septemlobis ; caulinis palmatis linearibusque, caule subnudo ramoso, petalis lineari-obovatis. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 10. p. 340. Engl. bot. 1278.*
Pedatifid Saxifrage.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. May. H. 4.
- ajugifolia.* 30. *S. foliis radicalibus palmato-quinquepartitis ; caulinis linearibus indivisis, caulibus adscendentibus multifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 653. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 56. t. 31.*
Bugle-leaved Saxifrage.
Nat. of the South of France.
Introd. 1770, by Mons. Richard.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- sibirica.* 31. *S. foliis reniformibus palmatis pilosis, caule pedunculisque filiformibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 653.*
Siberian

Siberian Saxifrage.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1802, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl.

H. ♀.

32. *S. foliis caulinis cuneiformibus trifidis alternis, tridacty-
caule erecto ramoso. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 654. lites.*

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 501.

Rue-leaved Saxifrage.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May.

H. ☉.

33. *S. foliis cuneiformibus: radicalibus integris tri- petraea,
dentatisque; caulinis quinquedentatis: superi-
oribus trifidis, pedunculis subtrifloris. Will-
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 654. Fl. dan. 68.*

Rock Saxifrage.

Nat. of Norway and the Pyrenees.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.
n. 20.*

Fl. April and May.

H. ♀.

34. *S. foliis palmato-tripartitis: laciniis subtrifidis, adscendens.
caule ramoso adscendente. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 655.*

Saxifraga petraea. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 81.

Ascending Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Pyrenees.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.
n. 11.*

Fl. May.

H. ♀.

35. *S. foliis radicalibus aggregatis integris trifidisque moschata.
acutis linearibus, caule viscoso subracemoso,
petalis calyci æqualibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 656. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 61. t. 37, 38.*

Musky Alpine Saxifrage.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

36. *S. foliis radicalibus aggregatis linearibus obtusis caespitosa.
trifidis incis, caule erecto submultifloro, petal-
is calyce duplo longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 656. Engl. bot. 794.*

Tufted

Tufted Alpine Saxifrage.

Nat. of Wales.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

groenlandica. 37. *S. foliis imbricatis cuneato-palmatis ciliatis, petalis rotundis, stylis divaricatis, stigmatibus complanato-lanatis.* *Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 39. t. 19.*

Saxifraga groenlandica. Linn. sp. pl. 578.

Saxifraga cæspitosa β. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 657.*

Greenland Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Pyrenees.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth.

337. t. 253. f. 329.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

palmata. 38. *S. foliis pilosis palmatis quinquefidis trifidisve, caule folioso paniculato, petalis subrotundis.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 456. Engl. bot. 455.*

Palmate Saxifrage.

Nat. of Wales.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

hederacea. 39. *S. foliis caulinis ovatis lobatis, caule filiformi flaccido.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 658.*

Ivy-leaved Saxifrage.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 25.

Fl. July.

F. ☉.

hypnoides. 40. *S. foliis caulinis linearibus integris trifidisve, stolonibus procumbentibus, caule erecto nudiusculo.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 658. Engl. bot. 454. Select specim. 2.*

Mossy Saxifrage, or Ladies Cushion.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—June.

H. 4.

TIARELLA. *Gen. pl. 765.*

Cal. 5-partitus. Cor. 5-petala, calyci inserta; petalis integris. Caps. 1-locularis, 2-valvis; valvula altera majore.

cordifolia. 1. *T. foliis cordatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 659.*

Corfusa

Cortusa americana, flore spicato, petalis integris.

Herm. par. 129. *cum tab.*

Heart-leaved Tiarella.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Mitella 1.

Fl. April and May.

H. ♀.

MITELLA. *Gen. pl.* 766.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Cor.* 5-petala, calyci inserta: petalis pinnatifidis. *Caps.* 1-locularis, 2-valvis: valvulis æqualibus.

1. *M. foliis cordatis subtrilobis dentatis, scapo diphylla*, phyllo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 659. *Schkuhr handb.* 1. p. 375. t. 120.

Two-leaved Mitella.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 2.

Fl. April and May.

H. ♀.

2. *M. foliis reniformibus repandis ciliatis, scapo nudo*, nudo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 660.

Mitella scapo nudo, corollarum petalis fimbriatis.

Gmel. sib. 4. p. 175. t. 68. f. 2.

Naked-flower'd Mitella.

Nat. of the North of Asia and America.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 1830.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

SCLERANTHUS. *Gen. pl.* 767.

Cal. 1-phyllus. *Cor.* nulla. *Sem.* 2, calyce inclusa.

1. *S. calycibus fructus patulis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *annuus.* p. 660. *Engl. bot.* 351.

Annual Knawel.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

2. *S. calycibus fructus clausis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *perennis.* p. 661. *Engl. bot.* 352.

Perennial Knawel.

Nat.

Nat. of England.

Fl. August—November.

H. 2.

GYPSOPHILA. *Gen. pl.* 768.

Cal. 1-phyllus, campanulatus, angulatus. *Petala* 5, ovata, sessilia. *Caps.* globosa, 1-locularis.

repens.

1. *G. foliis lanceolatis, staminibus corolla emarginata brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 662. Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 4. t. 407.*

Creeping Gypsophila.

Nat. of Siberia, Austria, and Switzerland.

Introd. 1774, by Mons. Richard.

Fl. July—September.

H. 2.

prostrata.

2. *G. foliis lanceolatis lævibus, caulibus diffusis, pistillis corolla campanulata longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 662. Botan. magaz. 1281.*

Trailing Gypsophila.

Nat.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 3.*

Fl. June—September.

H. 2.

paniculata.

3. *G. foliis lineari-lanceolatis: inferioribus scabris, staminibus minutis, styli corolla longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 663. Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 26. tab. app. 1.*

Panicled Gypsophila.

Nat. of Siberia and Hungary.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 5.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 2.

viscosa.

4. *G. foliis ovato-lanceolatis lævibus basi cordatis amplexicaulibus, internodiis ramorum medio viscosis, petalis retusis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 663.*

Gypsophila viscosa. Murray in commentat. gotting. 1783. p. 9. t. 3.

Clammy Gypsophila.

Nat. of the Levant.

Introd. 1773, by William Forsyth, Esq.

Fl. June and July.

H. 3.

5. *G. fo-*

5. *G. foliis lanceolatis subtrinerviis, caulibus rectis. altissima.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 663.
Lychnis caulibus dichotomis, corymbis fastigiatis,
foliis lanceolatis trinerviis. Gmel. sib. 4. p. 143.
t. 60.
 Upright *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels.
Lychnis 16.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
6. *G. foliis linearibus carnosis; axillaribus confertis Struthium.*
teretibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 664.
Kali vermiculatum albo globoso flore, Barrel.
ic. 64 t. 119.
 fleshy-leaved *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1729, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 378.
Fl. July and August, H. 4.
7. *G. foliis lanceolato-linearibus obsolete triquetris fastigiata.*
lævibus obtusis secundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 665.
Lychnis gypsophila. Gmel. sib. 4. p. 144. t. 61. f. 1.
 One-row'd *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Sweden and Germany.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 2.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
8. *G. foliis ovato-lanceolatis semiamplexicaulibus. perfoliata.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 665.
- α *Spergula multiflora, foliis inferioribus saponariæ,*
superioribus behen similibus. Dill. elth. 368.
t. 276.
 Perfoliate *Gypsophila*.
- β *Gypsophila tomentosa. Linn. sp. pl. 583.*
Linum sylvestre latifolium, flore albicante. Bar-
rel. ic. t. 1002.
 Woolly *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Spain and the Levant.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth.
loc. citat.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
9. *G. fo-*

- muralis*. . 9. *G. foliis linearibus planis, calycibus aphyllis, caule dichotomo, petalis crenatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 666. *Schkuhr handb.* 1. p. 376. t. 120.
Wall *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Sweden, Germany, and Switzerland.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.*
Caryophyllus 14.
Fl. June—October. H. ♂.
- rigida*. 10. *G. foliis linearibus planis, caule dichotomo, pedunculis bifloris, petalis emarginatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 666.
Rigid *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of the South of France.
Cult. before 1769, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S.* n. 2369.
Fl. June—August. H. ♀.
- saxifraga*. 11. *G. foliis linearibus, calycibus angulatis: squamis quatuor, corollis emarginatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 666. *Smith exot. bot.* 2. p. 61. t. 90..
Small *Gypsophila*.
Nat. of Austria, France, and Switzerland.
Introd. 1774, by Mons. Richard.
Fl. July and August. H. ♀.

SAPONARIA. *Gen. pl.* 769.

Cal. 1-phyllus, nudus. *Petala* 5, unguiculata.
Caps. oblonga, 1-locularis.

- officinalis*. 1. *S. calycibus cylindricis, foliis ovato-lanceolatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 667.
α *Saponaria officinalis.* *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1060.
Common Soapwort.
β *Saponaria flore pleno.* *Corn. canad.* 209.
Double-flower'd Soapwort.
γ *Saponaria hybrida.* *Mill. dict.*
Saponaria concava anglica. *Moris. hist.* 2. p. 548.
s. s. t. 22. f. 52.
Hollow-leaved Soapwort.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July—October. H. ♀.
2. *S. ca-*

2. *S. calycibus pyramidatis quinquangularibus, foliis vaccaria. ovatis acuminatis sessilibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 668.*
Vaccaria. Dod. pempt. 104.
 Perfoliate Soapwort.
Nat. of Germany and France.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
3. *S. calycibus cylindricis pubescentibus, ramis divaricatissimis, fructibus pendulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 668. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2. p. 49. t. 109.*
 Hairy Soapwort.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1680, in the Oxford garden. Moris. hist. 1. p. 541. n. 25.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
4. *S. calycibus cylindricis villosis, caulibus dichotomis procumbentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 669. Curtis magaz. 154.*
 Basil-leaved Soapwort.
Nat. of Italy, France, and Switzerland.
Introd. 1768, by Professor de Saussure.
Fl. May—July. H. ♀.
5. *S. calycibus cylindricis villosis, caule dichotomo erecto patulo. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 670.*
Lychnis orientalis annua supina, antirrhini folio, flore minimo purpurascens. Dill. elth. 205. t. 167. f. 204.
 Small Annual Soapwort.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M^d. Dill. elth. loc. citat.
Fl. June—August. H. ☉.

DIANTHUS. *Gen. pl. 770.*

- Cal. cylindricus, 1-phyllus: basi squamis 4. Petala 5, unguiculata. Caps. cylindrica, 1-locularis.*

* Flores

* *Flores aggregati.*

- barbatus.* 1. *D. floribus aggregatis fasciculatis, squamis calycinis ovato-subulatis tubum æquantibus, foliis lanceolatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 671. Curtis magaz. 207.*
 α *Caryophyllus barbatus hortensis latifolius.* *Bauh. pin. 208.*
 Common Sweet-William Pink.
 β *Caryophyllus barbatus, flore multiplici.* *Bauh. pin. 208.*
 Double Sweet-William Pink.
Nat. of Germany.
Cult. 1573. Tusser fol. 41. n. 31.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- carthusianorum.* 2. *D. floribus subaggregatis, squamis calycinis ovatis aristatis tubo brevioribus, involucri oblongo aristato capitulo brevioribus, foliis linearibus trinerviis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 671.*
Caryophyllus arvensis, calyculo florum numeroso. *Loes. pruss. 39. t. 7.*
Carthusian Pink.
Nat. of Italy and Germany.
Cult. 1573. Tusser fol. 41. n. 32.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- atrorubens.* 3. *D. floribus aggregatis capitatis, squamis calycinis ovatis aristatis tubo brevioribus, involucri ovato aristato longitudine capituli, foliis lineari-lanceolatis enerviis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 672.*
Dianthus atrorubens. *Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 467.*
 Dark-red Italian Pink.
Nat. of Italy.
Introd. 1602, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- ferrugineus.* 4. *D. floribus aggregatis, petalis bifidis: laciniiis tridentatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 672.*
Caryophyllus montanus umbellatus, floribus variis luteis ferrugineis, italicus. *Mill. ic. 1. p. 54. t. 81. f. 1.*
 Rusty Pink.
Nat.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. citat.*

Fl. July and August. H. ♂.

5. D. floribus aggregatis fasciculatis : squamis calycinis lanceolatis villosis tubum æquantibus. *Armeria.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 673. Engl. bot. 317.

Deptford Pink.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

6. D. floribus aggregatis fasciculatis, squamis calycinis acutis ciliatis tubo brevioribus. *japonicus. Willden.*

sp. pl. 2. p. 673. Thunb. jap. 183. t. 23.

Japanese Pink.

Nat. of China. Mr. William Kerr.

Introd. 1804, by the Hon. Court of Directors of the E. I. C. in the Henry Addington, Captain Kirkpatrick.

Fl. all Summer. F. ♀.

7. D. floribus aggregatis capitatis, squamis calycinis ovatis obtusis muticis tubum superantibus. *prolifer.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 673. Engl. bot. 956.

Proliferous Pink.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

* * *Flores solitarii, plures in eodem caule.*

8. D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis ovatis acutis brevissimis, petalis crenatis imberbibus. *Caryophyllus. lus.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 674.

- α flore simplici. *Engl. bot. 214.*

Clove Pink.

- β flore pleno. *Curtis magaz. 39.*

Carnation.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June—August. H. ♀.

9. D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis ovatis acutis brevissimis, tubo apice tantum striato, petalis emarginatis subintegerrimis. *pomeridianus. Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 675.

Dianthus

Dianthus ponicridianus. *Salisb. paradis.* 57.
Afternoon Pink.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1804, by Isaac Swainson, Esq.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- deltoides*. 10. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis ovato-lanceolatis acutis subbinis, foliis obtusiusculis subpubescentibus, petalis crenatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 676. *Engl. bot.* 61.

Maiden Pink.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—October.

H. 4.

- albens*. 11. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis lanceolatis quaternis brevibus, corollis emarginatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 677.

Cape Pink.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Intro. 1787.

Fl. August.

G. H. 4.

- chinensis*. 12. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis subulatis patulis foliaceis tubum æquantibus, petalis crenatis, foliis lanceolatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 677. *Curtis magaz.* 28.

China or Indian Pink.

Nat. of China.

Cult. before 1713, by Mr. Thomas Fairchild.
Philosoph. transact. n. 337. p. 62. n. 102.

Fl. July—September.

H. 3.

- montpelia-* 13. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis subulatis*
cus. rectis tubo parum brevioribus, corollis multifidis, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 677.

Montpelier Pink.

Nat. of Montpelier and Verona.

Cult. 1764, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2123.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

- caucasicus*. 14. *D. floribus subsolitariis, squamis calycinis ovato-acuminatis adpressis, petalis cuneiformibus æqualiter*

literinciso-serratis, foliis glaucis margine scabris.

Sims in botan. magaz. 795.

Caucasian Pink.

Nat. of Mount Caucasus.

Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

15. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis subscnis discolor.*
ovato-acuminatis patentibus, corollis inæqualiter serratis discoloribus, foliis lanceolatis scabris internodio longioribus. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1162.

Two-colour'd Pink.

Nat. of Mount Caucasus.

Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

16. *D. floribus solitariis, calycibus acutis striatulis petraeus.*
cæsiis : squamis obovatis mucronatis tubo triplo brevioribus, petalis margine irregulariter laceris, foliis subulatis canaliculatis rigidis internodiis brevioribus. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1204.

Rock Pink.

Nat. of Hungary.

Introd. about 1804, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. July—August.

H. 4.

17. *D. floribus bifasciculatis, squamis calycinis ovato-collinus.*
subulatis tubo brevioribus, foliis lanceolato-linearibus quinquenerviis scabris. *Waldst. et Kitaib. hung.* 1. p. 36. t. 38. *Salisb. paradis.* 62.

Hill Dianthus.

Nat. of Hungary.

Cult. 1800. *Donn Cantab.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

18. *D. floribus solitariis, squamis calycinis subovatis plumarius.*
brevissimis obtusissimis muticis, corollis multifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 678.

Feather'd Pink.

Nat. of Europe and North America.

Cult. 1629. *Park. parad.* 316. n. 2, 3.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

superbus.

19. *D. floribus solitariis paniculatis, squamis calycinis brevissimis acuminatis, petalis multifido-capillaribus, caule erecto. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 679. Smith spicil. 17. t. 19. Curtis magaz. 297.*

Superb Pink.

Nat. of France, Germany, and Denmark.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 3.

pungens.

20. *D. floribus solitariis, caulibus paucifloris, squamis calycinis brevissimis mucronatis patentibus, tubo gibbo, petalis integris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 680.*

Pungent Pink.

Nat. of Spain.

Introd. 1781, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. August—October.

H. 4.

*** *Caule unifloro herbaceo.*

cæsius.

21. *D. caulibus subunifloris, squamis calycinis subrotundis brevibus, petalis crenatis pubescentibus, foliis margine scabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 682. Engl. bot. 62.*

Mountain Pink.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

alpinus.

22. *D. caule unifloro, petalis crenatis, squamis calycinis exterioribus foliaceis tubum subæquantibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 682. Andrews's reposit. 482. Botan. magaz. 1205.*

Alpine Pink.

Nat. of the Alps of Austria and Siberia.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 12.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

**** *Fru-*

* * * * *Frutescentes.*

23. *D. caule suffruticoso, foliis subulatis pungentibus: orientalis.*
floralibus internodiis brevioribus, squamis caly-
cinis arcte imbricatis obovatis, tubo longissimo
acuto, petalis cuneiformibus incis. Sims in
botan. magaz. 1069.

Georgian Pink.

Nat. of Russia and Georgia.

Introd. 1802, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

H. 2.

TRIGYNIA.

CUCUBALUS. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 464.

Cal. monophyllus, inflatus. Petala 5, unguiculata.
Bacca supera, unilocularis, polysperma.

1. *CUCUBALUS. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 464. Engl. baccifer.*
bot. 1577.

Silene baccifera. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 700.

Berry-bearing Chickweed.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 2.

SILENE. Smith flor. brit. 2. p. 463.

Cal. monophyllus; ventricosus. Petala 5, un-
guiculata. Caps. supera, semitrilocularis, apice
dehiscens, polysperma.

† *Petala absque corona ad faucem.*

1. *S. floribus paniculatis cernuis, petalis semibifidis inflata,*
subnudis, calycibus glabris reticulato-venosis,
caule erecto. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 467.

Cucubalus Behen. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 684.

Engl. bot. 164.

Bladder Campion.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—September.

H. 2.

- fabaria.* 2. *S. foliis obovatis carnosis.*
Cucubalus fabarius. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 685.*
Behen album s. *Polemonium saxatile*, *fabariæ* folio, *siculum.* *Boccon. mus. 133. t. 92.*
 Thick-leaved Campion.
Nat. of Sicily.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Lychnis 18.
Fl. G. H. 4.
- viscosa.* 3. *S. floribus lateralibus undique decumbentibus, caule indiviso, foliis basi reflexis.*
Cucubalus viscosus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 685.*
Lychnis orientalis maxima, *buglossi folio undulato.* *Tournef. it. 2. p. 361. cum ic.*
 Clammy Campion.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels.
Lychnis 53.
Fl. July. H. 3.
- stellata.* 4. *S. foliis quaternis.*
Cucubalus stellatus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 686.*
Botan. magaz. 1107.
 Four-leaved Campion.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1696, by Mr. Walker. Pluk. alm. 233. n. 1.
Fl. June—August. H. 4.
- ægyptiaca.* 5. *S. floribus erectis, petalis emarginatis retroflexis utriusque denticulo notatis.*
Cucubalus ægyptiacus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 686.*
 Egyptian Campion.
Nat. of Egypt.
Introd. 1800, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Fl. July and August. H. 0.
- italica.* 6. *S. petalis semibifidis, calycibus clavatis, panicula dichotoma erecta, genitalibus declinatis, caule erecto.*
Cucubalus

Cucubalus italicus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 686.

Jacqu. obs. 4. p. 12. t. 79.

Italian Campion.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 15.

Fl. May and June.

H. ♂.

7. *S. petalis bifidis*, caule simplicissimo, corymbis multifloris oppositis, calycibus clavatis striatis, foliis scabris: caulinis linearibus; radicalibus spathulatis.

Cucubalus multiflorus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 687.

Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. p. 56. t. 56.

Many-flower'd Campion.

Nat. of Hungary.

Introd. 1794, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♂.

8. *S. petalis bipartitis*, floribus secundis decumbentibus, pedunculis oppositis solitariis erectis, caule simplicissimo.

Cucubalus tataricus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 687.

Hyssop-leaved Campion.

Nat. of Russia.

Cult. 1769, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S.* n. 2363.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

9. *S. petalis emarginatis*, floribus subverticillatis: sibirica. verticillis umbellatis aphyllis.

Cucubalus sibericus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 687.

Siberian Campion.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1773, by Chevalier Murray.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

10. *S. petalis bipartitis*, floribus paniculatis, staminibus longis, foliis lanceolato-ovatis. catholica.

Cucubalus catholicus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 688.

Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 23. t. 59.

Panicled Campion.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult.

Cult. 1711, in Chelsea garden. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 332. p. 391. n. 48.
Fl. July—September. H. 4.

mollissima. 11. *S. petalis semibifidis, panicula dichotoma, caule foliisque holosericeis: radicalibus spatulatis.*
Cucubalus mollissimus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 689.
 Velvet Campion.
Nat. of Italy.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.*
Lychnis 49.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

Otites. 12. *S. petalis linearibus indivisis undulatis glabris, floribus dioicis, pedunculis glabris, caule paniculato.*
Cucubalus Otites. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 689.
Engl. bot. 83.
 Spanish Campion.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

parviflora. 13. *S. petalis linearibus indivisis planis ciliatis, floribus dioicis, pedunculis pubescentibus, caule paniculato.*
Cucubalus parviflorus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 689.
 Small-flower'd Campion.
Nat. of Hungary.
Cult. 1796. *Donn Cantab.*
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

reflexa. 14. *S. floribus spicatis alternis secundis subsessilibus, petalis subbipartitis obsoletis.*
Cucubalus reflexus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 689.
Lychnis sylvestris alba, spica reflexa. Magn. bot. monspel. 171. cum ic.
 Reflex'd Montpellier Campion.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1736, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 232.*
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

†† *Petala*

†† *Petala ad faucem coronata.*

* *Floribus solitariis lateralibus.*

15. *S. hirsuta*, petalis integerrimis, floribus erectis, *anglica*.
fructibus reflexis pedunculatis alternis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 691. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1178.
English Catchfly.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.
16. *S. hirsuta*, petalis dentatis indivisis, floribus erectis, fructibus divaricato-reflexis alternis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 691.*
Viscago hirsuta lusitanica, stellato flore. *Dill. elth. 420. t. 311. f. 401.*
Portugal Catchfly.
Nat. of Portugal.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. loc. citat.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.
17. *S. petalis integerrimis subrotundis*, fructibus erectis alternis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 691. Engl. bot. 86.*
quinquevul-
Variegated Catchfly.
Nat. of England.
Fl. June—August. H. ☉.
18. *S. floribus spicatis alternis secundis sessilibus*, petalis bifidis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 692.*
Viscago hirta multiflora, floribus obsoletis spicatis, *Dill. elth. 420. t. 310. f. 400.*
Spiked night-flowering Catchfly.
Nat. of France and Spain.
Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. Sutherl. hort. edin. 214. n. 1.
Fl. July. H. ☉.
19. *S. floribus subspicatis alternis secundis*, petalis indivisis, fructibus erectis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 693.*
Viscago hirta gallica, flore parvo carneo, petalis integris. *Dill. elth. 419. t. 310. f. 399.*
gallica.
French

French Catchfly.

Nat. of France and Switzerland.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 210. *Lychnis* 3.

Fl. May.

H. ☉.

- cerastoides.* 20. *S. hirsuta*, petalis emarginatis, fructificationibus erectis, calycibus subsessilibus subpilosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 693.

Viscago cerastii foliis vasculis erectis sessilibus. Dill. elth. 416. t. 309. f. 397.

Cerastium-leaved Catchfly.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. loc. citat.*

Fl. July.

H. ☉.

- mutabilis.* 21. *S. petalis bifidis*, calycibus angulatis pedunculatis, foliis lanceolato-linearibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 694.

Changeable Catchfly.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1688, by Mr. John Ray. *Raj. hist.* 2. p. 996. n. 13.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- chlorantha.* 22. *S. petalis linearibus bifidis*, floribus lateralibus secundis cernuis, foliis radicalibus margine scabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 694.

Viscago nocturna non viscosa herbaceo flore. Dill. elth. 425. t. 316. f. 408.

Pale-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. loc. citat.*

Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

- maritima.* 23. *S. calycibus fructiferis erectis inflatis reticulato-striatis*, petalis bifidis, caule repente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 700. *Engl. bot.* 957.

Sea Catchfly.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. August and September.

H. ♀.

† † * * *Flori-*

††** *Floribus lateralibus confertis.*

24. *S. petalis bifidis, floribus lateralibus secundis cer- nutans.*
nuis, panicula nutante. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 694. Engl. bot. 465.
 Nottingham Catchfly.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
25. *S. petalis bifidis, coronula subcoadunata, floribus amœna.*
secundis, pedunculis oppositis trifloris, ramis
alternis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 695.
 Tartarian Catchfly.
Nat. of Tartary.
Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. Orford
catal. 61.
Fl. July. H. 4.
26. *S. petalis bifidis, caule fruticoso, foliis lato-lan- fruticosa.*
ceolatis, panicula trichotoma. Willden. sp.
pl. 2. p. 696.
Saponaria frutescens, acutis foliis, ex Sicilia. Boc-
con. sic. 58. t. 30.
 Shrubby Catchfly.
Nat. of Germany and Sicily.
Cult. 1629. Park. paradis. 254. n. 10.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
27. *S. petalis bifidis, floribus paniculatis erectis, pe- longiflora.*
dunculis oppositis bractea longioribus, calyci-
bus longissimis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 696. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. p. 7. t. 8.
 Long-flower'd Catchfly.
Nat. of Hungary.
Introd. 1793, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. July—September. H. 4.
28. *S. floribus paniculatis nutantibus, petalis bifidis saxatilis.*
undulatis reflexis, pedicellis ternis. Sims in
botan. magaz. 689.
 Stone Catchfly.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd.

Introd. 1800, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- gigantea.* 29. *S. petalis bifidis, foliis radicalibus cochleariformibus obtusissimis, floribus subverticillatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 696.

Lychnis græca, sedi arborescentis folio et facie, flore albo. *Walth. hort.* 32. t. 11.

Gigantic Catchfly.

Nat. of Africa.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Lychnis 17.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ♂.

- crassifolia.* 30. *S. petalis emarginatis, foliis suborbiculatis carnosissimis hirsutis, racemo secundo.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 697.

Thick-leaved Catchfly.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ♂.

- viridiflora.* 31. *S. petalis semibifidis, foliis ovatis scabriusculis acutis, panicula elongata subaphylla.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 697.

Lychnis ocy mastri facie, flore viridi. *Herm. par. rad.* 199. cum ic.

Green-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of Portugal and Spain.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.*

Lychnis 23.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♂.

††*** *Floribus ex dichotomia caulis.*

- conoidea.* 32. *S. calycibus fructus globosis acuminatis striis triginta, foliis glabris, petalis integris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 698.

Lychnis glabra annua, foliis oblongis mucronatis, flore amplo rubello, capsula oblonga pyramidalis.

Moris. hist. 2. p. 542. s. 5. t. 36. f. 6.

Conoid Catchfly.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 210. n. 5.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

33. *S. calycibus fructus conicis striis triginta, foliis conica. mollibus, petalis bifidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 698. Engl. bot. 922.*
 Corn Catchfly.
Nat. of England.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

34. *S. calycibus cylindraceo-conicis pubescentibus bellidifolia. erectis, petalis bifidis, racemis geminatis terminalibus secundis, flore intermedio pedunculato, foliis lanceolatis pubescentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 698.*
Silene bellidifolia. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 44. t. 81.
 Daisy-leaved Catchfly.
Nat.
Introd. 1794, by Edmund Daval, Esq.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

35. *S. calycibus clavatis pubescentibus erectis, petalis bifidis : corona connata, racemis geminatis terminalibus secundis, flore intermedio pedunculato, foliis obovato-lanceolatis basi ciliatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 699. Botan. magaz. 677.*
 Evening Catchfly.
Nat. of Barbary.
Cult. 1796.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

36. *S. calycibus glabris ovatis venoso-reticulatis, capsulis trilocularibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 699.*
Lychnis vesicaria cretica parvo flore purpurascente. Dill. elth. 427. t. 317. f. 409.
 Bladder Catchfly.
Nat. of Crete.
Cult. 1713. *Philosoph. transact. n. 337. p. 205. n. 100.*
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

37. *S. ca-*

- pendula*. 37. *S. calycibus fructiferis pendulis inflatis : angulis decem scabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 700. Curtis magaz. 114.*
Pendulous Catchfly.
Nat. of Candia and Sicily.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1.*
Lychnis 22.
Fl. May and June. H. ☉.
- noctiflora*. 38. *S. calycibus decemangularibus : dentibus tubum æquantibus, caule dichotomo, petalis bifidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 701. Engl. bot. 291.*
Fork'd night-flowering Catchfly.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July. H. ☉.
- ornata*. 39. *S. calycibus fructus oblongis carinatis pilosis, petalis bifidis, foliis lanceolatis pubescentibus viscosis planis, caule viscido. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 702. Curtis magaz. 382.*
Dark-colour'd Catchfly.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd. 1775.*
Fl. May—September. G. H. ♂.
- undulata*. 40. *S. calycibus fructus clavato-cylindricis pilosis, petalis bifidis, foliis lanceolatis pubescentibus undulatis, caule adscendente. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 702.*
Wave-leaved Catchfly.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd. 1775.*
Fl. August. G. H. ♂.
- virginica*. 41. *S. calycibus floris cylindricis villosis, panicula dichotoma. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 702.*
Lychnis viscosa virginiana, flore amplo coccineo, s. Muscipula regia. *Pluk. alm. 231. t. 203. f. 1.*
Virginian Catchfly.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1783, by Mr. Conrad Loddiges.
Fl. Spring and Summer. H. ♀.
42. S. fo-

42. *S. foliis lanceolatis subciliatis, pedunculis trifidis, antirrhina. petalis emarginatis, calycibus ovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 702.*

Viscago americana noctiflora, antirrhini folio.

Dill. elth. 422. t. 313. f. 403.

Snap-dragon-leaved Catchfly.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D.

Dill. elth. loc. citat.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

43. *S. erecta lævis, calycibus subglobosis glabris venosis, corollis inapertis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 703.*

Viscago lusitanica, flore rubello vix conspicuo.

Dill. elth. 423. t. 314. f. 406.

Small red-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*

loc. citat.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

44. *S. caule dichotomo paniculato, calycibus lævibus, inaperta. petalis brevissimis emarginatis, foliis glabris lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 703.*

Viscago lævis, inaperto flore. Dill. elth. 424.

t. 315. f. 407.

Small unopen-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of Madeira.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*

loc. citat.

Fl. July.

H. ☉.

45. *S. caule dichotomo paniculato, calycibus striatis, portensis. petalis bifidis, foliis lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 704.*

Oporto Catchfly.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

46. *S. floribus dichotomis paniculatis, petalis semi-fimbriatis. bifidis inciso-fimbriatis: corona bipartita, calycibus*

cibus inflatis venosis pubescentibus. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 908.

Fringed-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of Mount Caucasus.

Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. all the Summer.

H. ♀.

cretica.

47. *S. erecta lævis*, calycibus erectis decemangulibus, petalis bifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 704.

Viscago foliis inferioribus bellidis, superioribus tunicæ, calyce strictiore et turgidiore. *Dill. elth.* 422. t. 314. f. 404, 405.

Cretan Catchfly.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. May—August.

H. ☉.

Muscipula.

48. *S. petalis bifidis*; caule dichotomo, floribus axillaribus sessilibus, foliis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 704.

Lychnis sylvestris 3. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 289.

Red Spanish Catchfly.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

Armeria.

49. *S. floribus fasciculatis fastigiatis*, foliis superioribus cordatis glabris, petalis integris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 705. *Engl. bot.* 1398.

α floribus rubris.

Lobel's red Catchfly.

β floribus albis.

Lobel's white Catchfly.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

orchidea.

50. *S. petalis bilobis*: laminis basi utrinque processu subulato auctis, foliis lævibus: inferioribus subrotundo-spathulatis; petiolis ciliatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 705.

Silene

Silene Atocion. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 3. p. 19. t. 32.

Orchis-flower'd Catchfly.

Nat. of the Levant.

Introd. 1781, by P. M. A. Broussonet, M. D.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

51. *S. petalis emarginatis utrinque dentatis, foliis sub-tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 706. *ægyptiaca.*

Egyptian Catchfly.

Nat. of Egypt.

Introd. 1800, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ♂.

52. *S. calycibus glabris clavatis, petalis semibifidis, chloræfolia.*
foliis glaucis: inferioribus ovalibus; summis
cordatis amplexicaulibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 707. *Botan. magaz.* 807.

Armenian Catchfly.

Nat. of Armenia.

Introd. 1796, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. August and September.

H. ♀.

53. *S. petalis quadridentatis, caule dichotomo, cap-*
sulis ovato-oblongis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis
glabris erectis, pedunculis viscidis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 707. *Jacqu. austr.* 1. p. 60. t. 96.

Austrian Catchfly.

Nat. of Austria.

Introd. 1774, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M. D.

Fl. May—July.

H. ♀.

54. *S. floribus erectis, petalis emarginatis, calycibus rupestris.*
teretibus, foliis lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 707. *Fl. dan.* 4.

Rock Catchfly.

Nat. of Sweden and Switzerland.

Introd. 1771, by Mons. Richard.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♂.

55. *S. caulibus subunifloris, pedunculis longitudine* *Saxifraga.*
caulis, floribus hermaphroditis femineisque, pe-
talis

tal^{is} bifidis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 708. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 2. p. 177. t. 163.*
Saxifrage Catchfly.
Nat. of France and Italy.
Cult. 1640. Park. theatr. p. 426.
Fl. June—August. H. 4.

vallesia. 56. *S. caulibus subunifloris decumbentibus, foliis lanceolatis tomentosis longitudine calycis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 708. Allion. pedem. 2. p. 81. t. 23. f. 2.*
Woolly-leaved Catchfly.
Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland.
Cult. 1765, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 2185.
Fl. June—August. H. 4.

acaulis. 57. *S. acaulis depressa, petalis emarginatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 709. Engl. bot. 1081.*
Dwarf Catchfly. Moss Champion.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.

STELLARIA. *Gen. pl. 773.*

Cal. 5-phyllus, patens. Petala 5, bipartita. Caps. 1-locularis, polysperma.

nemorum. 1. *S. foliis cordatis petiolatis, panicula pedunculis ramosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 710. Engl. bot. 92.*
Wood Stitchwort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April—June. H. 4.

dichotoma. 2. *S. foliis ovatis sessilibus, caule dichotomo, floribus solitariis, pedunculis fructiferis reflexis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 710. Smith inedit. 14.*
Fork'd Stitchwort.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. about 1774.
Fl. July. H. 4.

Holostea. 3. *S. foliis lanceolatis serrulatis, petalis bifidis. Willden.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 711. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 511.

Greater Stitchwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—June.

H. ♀.

4. *S. foliis linearibus integerrimis, floribus paniculatis, petalis calycis longitudine. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 711. Engl. bot. 803.*

Lesser Stitchwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—June.

H. ♀.

5. *S. foliis lineari-lanceolatis integerrimis glaucis, pedunculis erectis, calyce trinervi petalis brevior. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 475. Engl. bot. 825.*

Stellaria palustris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 712.

Glaucous Marsh Stitchwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. all Summer.

H. ♀.

6. *S. foliis elliptico-lanceolatis integerrimis apice callosis, floribus subpaniculatis lateralibus, petalis calyce brevioribus. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 476.*

Stellaria uliginosa. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1074.

Stellaria Alsine. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 713.

Bog Stitchwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June.

H. ☉.

7. *S. foliis oblongis pubescentibus, caule decumbente, pedunculis unifloris geminatis erectis, petalis calyce majoribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 714. Engl. bot. 911.*

Alpine Stitchwort.

Nat. of Scotland.

Fl. June.

H. ♀.

8. *S. acaulis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis trinerviis, pedunculis radicalibus unifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 716. Engl. bot. 1269.*

Many-stalk'd Stitchwort.

Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

ARENARIA. *Gen. pl.* 774.

Cal. 5-phyllus, patens. *Petala* 5, integra. *Caps.*
 1-locularis, polysperma.

peploides. 1. *A. foliis ovatis acutis carnosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 716. *Engl. bot.* 189.

Sea Chickweed or Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

tetraquetra. 2. *A. foliis ovatis carinatis recurvis quadrifariam im-*
bricatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. *p.* 717. *Allion.*
pedem. 2. *p.* 115. *t.* 89. *f.* 1.

Square Sandwort.

Nat. of the Pyrenean Mountains.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Lychnis 27.

Fl. August.

H. 4.

trinervis. 3. *A. foliis ovatis acutis petiolatis nervosis. Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. *p.* 718. *Curtis lond. Engl.*
bot. 1483.

Plantain-leaved Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. 6.

ciliata. 4. *A. foliis ovatis nervosis ciliatis acutis. Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. *p.* 718. *Engl. bot.* 1745.

Fringed Sandwort.

Nat. of Ireland.

Fl. March—August.

H. 4.

balearica. 5. *A. foliis ovatis lucidis subcarnosis, caule repente,*
pedunculis unifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. *p.* 719.
L'Herit. stirp. nov. 29. *t.* 15.

Majorca Sandwort.

Nat. of the Balearic Islands.

Introd. 1787, by Mons. Cels.

Fl. in Spring and Summer.

H. 4.

6. *A. fo-*

6. A. foliis ovatis enerviis sessilibus acutis, corollis *multicaulis*. calyce majoribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 719.*
Arenaria multicaulis. Wulfen. in Jacq. collect. 1.
p. 248. t. 17. f. 1.

Many stalk'd Sandwort.

Nat. of Switzerland, Austria, and the Pyrenees.

Introd. 1794, by Paul Gaussen, Esq.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

7. A. foliis subovatis acutis sessilibus, corollis *serpyllifo-*
 lyce brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 720. lia.*
Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 923. Fl. dan. 977.

Thyme-leaved Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

8. A. foliis lineari-lanceolatis scabris, caulibus *ste-*
 rilibus longissimis procumbentibus. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 721.

Arenaria montana. Botan. magaz. 1118. Ven-
ten. cels 34.

Mountain Sandwort.

Nat. of the South of France.

Introd. about 1800, by Mons. Cels.

Fl. April—July.

H. ♀.

9. A. foliis linearibus mucronulatis, stipulis scariosis *rubra.*
 vaginantibus, seminibus compressis angulatis
 scabriusculis. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 479. Engl.*
bot. 852.

Arenaria rubra α. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 721.

Purple Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. ☉.

10. A. foliis semicylindricis carnosis muticis, stipulis *marina.*
 scariosis vaginantibus, seminibus compressis
 marginatis glabris. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 460.*
Engl. bot 958.

Arenaria rubra β. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 722.

Sea Spurrey-Sandwort.

H 2

Nat.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- saxatilis.* 11. *A. foliis subulatis, caulibus paniculatis, calycis foliolis ovatis obtusis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 724.*
Alsine foliis subulatis, inferioribus longissimis, calycibus glabris, floribus umbellatis. Gmel. sib. 4. p. 157. t. 63. f. 2.

Rock Sandwort.

Nat. of Germany, Switzerland, and Siberia.

Cult. 1732, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 549.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

- verna.* 12. *A. foliis subulatis, caulibus paniculatis, calycibus acuminatis striatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 724.*
Engl. bot. 512.

Vernal Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—August.

H. ♀.

- juniperina.* 13. *A. foliis subulatis spinosis, caulibus erectis, calycibus striatis, capsulis oblongis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 725. Smith inedit. 1. t. 35.*

Juniper-leaved Sandwort.

Nat. of Armenia.

Introd. 1800, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

- tenuifolia.* 14. *A. foliis subulatis, caule paniculato, capsulis erectis, petalis calyce brevioribus lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 725. Engl. bot. 219.*

Fine-leaved Sandwort.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- laricifolia.* 15. *A. foliis setaceis, caule superne nudiusculo, calycibus subhirsutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 726.*
Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 39. t. 272.

Larch-leaved Sandwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. August.

H. ♀.

16. *A. fo-*

16. *A. foliis linearibus erectis adpressis, calycibus ob-* *striata.*
longis striatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 727. Al-
lion. pedem. 2. p. 113. t. 26. f. 4.
 Striated Sandwort.
Nat. of Switzerland.
Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. Sutherl.
hort. edin. 44. n. 2.
Fl. June—August. H. 4.
17. *A. foliis subulatis, caule erecto stricto, floribus* *fastigiata.*
fasciculatis, petalis brevissimis, calycis carinis
lateralibus dilatatis. Engl. bot. 1744.
Arenaria fasciculata. Jacqu. austr. 2. p. 49. t. 182.
 Level topp'd Sandwort.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. June. H. ☉.
18. *A. foliis linearibus, ramis erectis, pedunculis ter-* *austriaca.*
minalibus longissimis binis, petalis obtusis
emarginatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 728.
Arenaria austriaca. Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 39. t. 270.
 Austrian Sandwort.
Nat. of Austria.
Introd. 1793, by Fr. Bauer, Esq.
Fl. all Summer. H. 4.
19. *A. foliis subulatis planis strictis; radicalibus con-* *grandiflora.*
fertis, caulibus unifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 728. Allion. pedem. 2. p. 113. t. 10. f. 1.
 Great-flower'd Sandwort.
Nat. of Switzerland.
Cult. 1783, by Mr. Conrad Loddiges.
Fl. June—September. H. 4.

CHERLERIA. *Gen. pl. 775.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. Nectaria 5, bifida, petaloidea.
Antheræ alternæ steriles. Caps. 3-locularis,
3-valvis, 3-sperma.

1. *CHERLERIA. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 730. Engl. sedoides.*
bot. 1212.

Dwarf

Dwarf Cherleria. Mossy Cyphel.

Nat. of Scotland.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

BRUNNICHIA. *Gen. pl.* 777.

Cal. ventricosus, 5-fidus. *Cor.* 0. *Caps.* trigona, unilocularis, monosperma.

cirrhusa.

1. BRÜNNICHIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 731. *Gærtn. sem.* 1. p. 214. *t.* 45. *f.* 2.

Carolina Brunnichia.

Nat. of South Carolina.

Introd. 1787, by Mr. John Fraser.

Fl.

G. H. 2.

GARIDELLA. *Gen. pl.* 778.

Cal. 5-phyllus, petaloideus. *Nectaria* 5, bilabata, bifida. *Caps.* 3, connexæ, polyspermæ.

Nigellastrum.

1. GARIDELLA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 731. *Botan. magaz.* 1266.

Fennel-leaved Garidella.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1736, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 724.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

MALPIGHIA. *Gen. pl.* 779.

Cal. 5-phyllus, basi extus poris binis melliferis. *Petala* 5, subrotunda, unguiculata. *Filamenta* basi cohærentia. *Drupa* 1-locularis, tripyrena: nucibus monospermis.

glabra.

1. M. foliis ovatis integerrimis glabris, pedunculis umbellatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 731. *Botan. magaz.* 813.

Smooth-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1757, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic.* 121. *t.* 181. *f.* 2.

Fl. in Winter and Spring.

S. 2.

2. M. fo-

2. *M. foliis ovatis integerrimis glabris, pedunculis puniceifolia. unifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 732.*

Malpighia mali punici facie. *Plum. ic. 159. t. 166. f. 2.*

Pomegranate-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. Br. mus.

Sloan. mss. 3370.

Fl.

S. h.

3. *M. foliis integerrimis oblongis acutis glabris nitidis subtus basi biglandulosus, racemis axillari- bus, pedicellis uniglandulosus, floribus monogynis, stigmatibus capitato bilobo.* *polystachia.*

Malpighia polystachia. Andrews's reposit. 604.

Many-spiked Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies. Lord Senforth.

Introd. 1806, by A. B. Lambert, Esq.

Fl. March—May.

S. h.

4. *M. foliis integerrimis oblongo-lanceolatis acutis glabris: subtus glandulis duabus a basi remotiusculis costæ approximatis, racemis axillari- bus, pedicellis medio uniglandulosus, floribus monogynis, stigmatibus capitato bilobo.* *media.*

Intermediate Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. in the Spring.

S. h.

5. *M. foliis elliptico-ovatis acutis undulatis integris utrinque pubescentibus basi subtus quadriglan- dulosis, racemis axillaribus pedunculatis, pedi- cellis uniglandulosus, floribus monogynis, ger- mine sericeo.* *glandulife- ra.*

Malpighia glandulifera. Jacqu. ic. 3. p. 4. t. 469. collect. suppl. tab. 5. f. 3.

Malpighia glandulosa β. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 733.

Quadriglandular Malpighia.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd.

Introd. 1806, by Lord Seaforth.

Fl. April—May.

S. h.

urens.

6. *M. foliis oblongo-ovatis: setis decumbentibus rigidis, pedunculis unifloris aggregatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 734. Cavanill. diss. 8. p. 407. t. 235. f. 1.*

Stinging Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 3. addenda 3.*

Fl. July—October.

S. h.

angustifolia.

7. *M. foliis lineari-lanceolatis: setis utrinque decumbentibus rigidis, pedunculis umbellatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 734. Cavanill. diss. 8. p. 408. t. 236. f. 1.*

Narrow-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 3. addenda 2.*

Fl. July and August.

S. h.

canescens.

8. *M. foliis oblongis obtusis pubescentibus, racemis axillaribus compositis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 735.*

Downy-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. before 1742, by Robert James Lord Petre.

Fl.

S. h.

crassifolia.

9. *M. foliis obovatis acutis integerrimis subtus tomentosis, racemis terminalibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 735.*

Malpighia crassifolia. *Aubl. guian. 1. p. 457. t. 182.*

Thick-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.

Nat. of South America.

Introd. 1793, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl.

S. h.

10. *M. fo-*

10. *M. foliis obovatis cuneiformibus integerrimis ave-* *lucida.*
niis nitidis, racemo terminali. Willden. sp.
pl. 2. p. 736.
 Wedge-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 9.*
Fl. May—August. S. 2.
11. *M. ramis volubilibus, foliis ovalibus acuminatis volubilis.*
lucidis, racemis corymbosis terminalibus. Sims
in botan. magaz. 809.
 Twining Barbadoes Cherry.
Nat. of the West Indies. Mr. Alex. Anderson.
Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.
 William Bligh.
Fl. August and September. S. 2.
12. *M. foliis lanceolatis dentato-spinosis subtus hispi-* *aquifolia.*
dis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 736. Cavanill.
diss. 8. p. 409. t. 236. f. 2.
 Holly-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7.*
n. 10
Fl. August and September. S. 2.
13. *M. foliis subovatis dentato-spinosis. Willden. coccifera.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 737. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 470.
 Kermes Oak-leaved Barbadoes Cherry.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M.D.
Mill. dict. ed. 8.
Fl. S. 2.

BANISTERIA. *Gen. pl.* 780.

Cal. 5-partitus, basi extus poris binis melliferis.
Petalu subrotunda, unguiculata. *Filam.* basi
 cohærentia. *Samuræ* 3, 1-spermæ, apice sim-
 pliciter alatæ.

1. B. fo-

- ciliata.* 1. *B. foliis orbiculato-cordatis ciliato-denticulatis glabris, petiolis biglandulosis, umbella terminali.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 738.*
Banisteria ciliata. Cavanill. diss. 9. p. 427. t. 254.
Ciliated Banisteria.
Nat. of the Brazils.
Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- purpurea.* 2. *B. foliis subrotundo-ovatis obtusis glabris, racemis axillaribus terminalibusque.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 739.*
Banisteria purpurea. Cavanill. diss. 9. p. 423. t. 246. f. 1.
Purple Banisteria.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 7.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- chrysophylla.* 3. *B. foliis elliptico-ovatis acutis subtus tomentosis, corymbis axillaribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 739.*
Banisteria chrysophylla. Jacqu. hort. schœnbr. 1. p. 55. t. 105.
Siar-apple-leaved Banisteria.
Nat. of the Brazils.
Introd. 1793, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- laurifolia.* 4. *B. foliis ovato-oblongis rigidis, racemis terminalibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 740.*
Bay-leaved Banisteria.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M. D.
Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 1.
Fl. July and August. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- fulgens.* 5. *B. foliis subovatis subtus tomentosis, racemis brachiatis, pedunculis umbellatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 742.*
 Shining-

Shining-fruited Banisteria.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 2.

Fl. S. h.

6. *B. foliis subovatis, ramis brachiatis, seminibus brachiata.*
introrsum angustioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 742.

Cross-branch'd Banisteria.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 3.

Fl. S. h.

PENTAGYNIA.

AVERRHOA. *Gen. pl.* 784.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5, superne patentia. *Stam.*

annulo nectarifero inserta: alterna breviora.

Pomum 5-gonum, 5-loculare.

1. *A. foliolis ovato-lanceolatis, fructibus oblongis Bilimbi.*
obtusangulis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 749.

Bilimbi. *Rheed. mal.* 3. p. 55. t. 45, 46.

Bilimbi tree.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1791, by John Liptrop, Esq.

Fl. May—July. S. h.

2. *A. foliolis ovatis inæqualibus acuminatis, fructibus oblongis acutangulis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.

p. 750.

Tamara Tonga s. Carambolas. *Rheed. mal.* 3. p. 51.

t. 43, 44.

Carambola-tree.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.

William Bligh.

Fl. S. h.

SPON-

SPONDIAS. *Gen. pl.* 786.

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor.* 5-petala. *Drupa* nucleo 5-loculari.

Myrobalanus.

1. *S. racemis terminalibus compositis, foliolis ovato-oblongis integerrimis.*

Spondias Myrobalanus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 751.

Prunus americana. Merian surin. 13.

Yellow Hog Plum.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. Monbin.

Fl.

S. h.

dulcis.

2. *S. petiolis teretibus sexjugis, foliolis serratis costatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 752.*

Spondias cythrea. Jacqu. hort. schænlr. 3. p. 12. t. 272.

Otaheite Apple.

Nat. of the Society Islands. Messrs. Wiles and Smith.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt. William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

COTYLEDON. *Gen. pl.* 788.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Cor.* 1-petala. *Squamæ* nectariferæ 5, ad basin germinis. *Caps.* 5.

orbiculata.

1. *C. foliis ovato spathulatis obtusis cum acumine lævibus, floribus paniculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 753. Curtis magaz. 321. Plant. grass. 76.*

α foliis ovato-spathulatis, caudice erecto.

Oval-leaved Navelwort.

β foliis oblongo-spathulatis, caudice erecto.

Oblong-leaved Navelwort.

γ foliis ovato-spathulatis, caudice ramosissimo divaricato.

Branching Navelwort.

δ foliis orbiculato-spathulatis, caudice erecto.

Round-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd.

Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*

Sloan. mss. 3370.

Fl. July—September.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *C. foliis radicalibus linguæformibus acutis, floribus paniculatis, bracteis sagittatis semiamplexicaulibus.* *linguæformis.*

Tongue-form Navelwort.

Nat. of California. Archibald Menzies, Esq.

Introd. 1796.

Fl. June and July.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. *C. foliis cuneiformibus fasciculatis terminalibus, caudice incrassato, ramis carnosis subconicis.* *fascicularis.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 754.

Cotyledon frutescens, folio oblongo viridi, floribus ramosis pendulis reflexis. *Burm. afr.* 41. t. 19.

Cluster-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. July—September.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

4. *C. foliis spathulatis obtusis cum acumine nudis.* *spuria.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 754.

Cotyledon africana frutescens, folio longo et angusto, flore flavescente. *Commel. rar.* 23.

Narrow-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 3.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

5. *C. foliis suborbiculatis furfure punctatis subtus hemisphæconvexis, floribus subsessilibus.* *Willden. sp. rica.*

pl. 2. p. 756. *Plant. grass.* 87.

Thick-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 7.

Fl. June and July.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

6. *C. foliis ovalibus crenatis, caule spicato.* *Willden. serrata.*

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 757.

Cotyledon

Cotyledon crenata, folio oblongo fimbriato. *Dill. elth.* 113. *t.* 95. *f.* 112.

Notch'd-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of Candia and Siberia.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 7.

- Umbilicus.* 7. *C. foliis peltatis crenatis*, caule subsimplici, floribus pendulis, bracteis integris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 757. *Engl. bot.* 325.

Common Navelwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- lutea.* 8. *C. foliis peltatis crenatis*, caule subsimplici, floribus erectis, bracteis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 757. *Engl. bot.* 1522.

Greater Yellow Navelwort.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- hispanica.* 9. *C. foliis oblongis subteretibus*, floribus fasciculatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 759. *Plant. grass.* 122.

Spanish Navelwort.

Nat. of Africa, the Levant, and Spain.

Introd. 1796, by the Marchioness of Bute.

Fl. June and July.

H. 3.

- laciniata.* 10. *C. foliis laciniatis*, floribus quadrifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 758.

Kalanchoë laciniata. *Plant. grass.* 100.

Cut-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. *n.* 5.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. 7.

- crenata.* 11. *C. foliis decussatis ovatis obtusis crenatis* carnosiss, floribus cymoso-paniculatis erectis quadrifidis. *Venten. malmais.* 49.

Verea crenata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 471. *Andrews's reposit.* 21.

Scollop-

Scollop-leaved Navelwort.

Nat. of Sierra Leone.

Cult. 1793, by Mr. William Anderson.

Fl. in the Summer and Autumn. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

12. C. foliis quinato-pinnatis : foliolis obovatis cre- *pinnata*.

natis : crenis filamentoso-barbatis, floribus longis

pendulis quadrifidis. *Lamarck encycl.* 2. p. 141.

Bryophyllum calycinum. *Salisb. paradis.* 3.

Large-calyx'd Navelwort.

Nat. of the Island of Mauritius, and of the Mo-
luccas.

Introd. about 1800, by the Right Hon. Charles
Greville.

Fl. April—July. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

SEDUM. Gen. pl. 789.

Cal. 5-fidus. Cor. 5-petala. *Squamæ* nectari-
feræ 5, ad basin germiinis. Caps. 5.

* *Planifolia*.

1. S. foliis planiusculis serratis, corymbo folioso, *Telephium*.
caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 760. *Cur-*
tis lond. Engl. bot. 1319 *Plant. grass.* 92.

α *Telephium vulgare.* *Bauh. pin.* 287. album.

Small common white Orpine, or Live-long.

β *Telephium hispanicum.* *Clus. hist.* 2. p. 66. maximum.

Great white Orpine.

γ *Telephium purpureum majus.* *Bauh. pin.* 287. purpureum.

Great purple Orpine.

δ *Telephium purpureum minus.* *Bauh. pin.* 287.

Small purple Orpine.

Nat. α and γ of Britain ; β and δ of Portugal.

Fl. July and August. H. 4.

2. S. foliis cuneiformibus basi attenuatis subsessilibus, *Anacamp-*
caulibus decumbentibus, floribus corymbosis. *seros*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 761. *Curtis magaz.* 118.

Plant. grass. 33.

Evergreen Orpine.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

divarica- 3. *S. foliis cuneiformi-rhombeis emarginatis petio-*
tum. *latis, caulibus ramosis, paniculis terminalibus*
divaricatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 761.

Spreading Stone-crop.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 7.

Aizoon. 4. *S. foliis lanceolatis serratis planis, caule erecto,*
cyma sessili terminali. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 761.
Plant. grass. 101.

Yellow Stone-crop.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1757, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 1752.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

hybridum. 5. *S. foliis cuneiformibus concavis subdentatis ag-*
gregatis, ramis repentibus, cyma terminali.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 761.

Sedum hybridum. Murray in nov. comm. got-
ting. 6. p. 35. t. 5.

Germander-leaved Stone-crop.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1766, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

populifoli- 6. *S. foliis planis cordatis dentatis petiolatis, corym-*
um. *bis terminalibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 762.*
Curtis magaz. 211. Plant. grass. 110.

Poplar-leaved Stone-crop.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1780, by Chevalier Pallas.

Fl. July and August.

H. 7.

ternatum. 7. *S. foliis verticillatis obovatis integerrimis glabris,*
cyma subtristachya.

Sedum ternatum. Michaux amer. 1. p. 277.

Sedum annuum caule compresso, foliis obverse-
ovatis. Gron. virg. ed. 2. p. 71.

Three-

Three-leaved Stone-crop.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

8. *S. foliis planiusculis angulatis, floribus laterali- stellatum.*
bus sessilibus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 762.

Sempervivum tertium. *Column. phytob. 32. t. 11.*

Starry Stone-crop.

Nat. of France and Italy.

Cult. 1640, by Mr. John Parkinson. *Park. theatr.*
723. f. 3.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

9. *S. foliis planis lanceolatis, caule ramoso, floribus Cepæa.*
paniculatis, petalis acutis aristatis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 763.

Cepæa. Camer. epit. 673.

Purslane-leaved Stone-crop.

Nat. of France and Switzerland.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr. 728. f. 6.*

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

**** Teretifolia.**

10. *S. foliis oppositis ovatis obtusis carnosius, caule dasyphyl-*
infirmo, floribus sparsis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. lum.*
p. 763. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 656. Plant.
grass. 93.

Thick-leaved Stone-crop.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

11. *S. foliis subulatis sparsis basi solutis: inferioribus reflexum.*
recurvatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 764. Engl.*
bot. 695. Plant. grass. 116.

α *Sedum minus luteum folio acuto. Bauh. pin.*
283.

Great hanging-leaved Stone-crop.

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I

β *Sedum*

- β *Sedum minus* luteum ramulis reflexis. *Bauh. pin.* 283.
 Small hanging-leaved Stone-crop.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. γ .
- virens.* 12. *S. foliis subulatis sparsis basi solutis, floribus cymosis, petalis calyce lanceolato sesquilongioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 764.
 Green Stone-crop.
Nat. of Portugal.
Introd. 1774, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. June and July. H. γ .
- rupestre.* 13. *S. foliis subulatis sparsis basi solutis glaucis, floribus cymosis, petalis calyce duplo longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 764. *Engl. bot.* 170.
Plant. grass. 115.
 Rock Stone-crop.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July and August. H. γ .
- Forsterianum.* 14. *S. foliis subulatis confertis multifariis patentibus basi solutis, floribus cymosis, calycis laciniis brevibus rotundatis.* *Engl. bot.* 1602.
 Forsterian Stone-crop.
Nat. of Wales.
Fl. July and August. H. γ .
- hispanicum.* 15. *S. foliis linearibus tereti-depressis sparsis, cyma patula, floribus hexapetalis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 766. *Jacqu. austr.* 5. p. 54. *tab. app.* 47.
 Spanish Stone-crop.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.* 342. t. 256. f. 332.
Fl. June and July. H. γ .
- album.* 16. *S. foliis oblongis obtusis teretiusculis sessilibus patentibus, cyma ramosa.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 768.

p. 766. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1578. *Plant.*
grass. 22.

White Stone-crop.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

17. *S. foliis obovatis adnato-sessilibus gibbis erectius- acre.*
culis alternis, cyma trifida. Willden. sp. pl. 2.

p. 767. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 839. *Plant.*

grass. 117. *Svensk botan.* 149.

Biting Stone-crop. Wall Pepper.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June.

H. 4.

18. *S. foliis subovatis adnato-sessilibus gibbis erecti- sexangu-*
usculis sexfariam imbricatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. lare.

p. 767. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1946. *Plant.*

grass. 118.

Inspid Stone-crop.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

19. *S. foliis obovatis adnato-sessilibus gibbis alternis, anglicum.*
cyma ramosa bifida. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 768.

Engl. bot. 171.

English Stone-crop.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

20. *S. caule erecto solitario annuo, foliis ovatis sessi- annum.*
libus gibbis alternis, cyma recurva. Willden.

sp. pl. 2. p. 768.

Annual Stone-crop.

Nat. of the North of Europe.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.* 182.

n. 7.

Fl. August.

H. ☉.

21. *S. foliis oblongis supra planiusculis pedunculisque villosum.*
axillaribus subunifloris pubescentibus, petalis

1 2

ovatis

ovatis obtusiusculis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 768.*
Engl. bot. 394. Plant. grass. 70.

Hairy Stone-crop.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

nudum.

22. *S. foliis sparsis oblongo-cylindraceis obtusis, caulibus fruticosis ramosissimis, ramis tortuosis, cymis terminalibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 769.*

Naked-branch'd Stone-crop.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 7.

PENTHORUM. *Gen. pl. 790.*

Cal. 5-fidus. Petala nulla ad quinque. Caps. 5-cuspidata, 5-locularis.

sedoides.

1. *PENTHORUM. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 770 Act. upsal. 1744. p. 12. t. 2.*

American Penthorum.

Nat. of Virginia.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 8.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

GRIELUM. *Gen. pl. 793.*

Cal. 5-fidus. Petala 5. Filamenta persistentia. Pericarpia 5, monosperma.

equifolium.

1. *GRIELUM. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 771.*

Ranunculo-Platycarpus. *Burm. afr. 149. t. 53.*

Slender-leaved Grielum.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. 4.

OXALIS. *Gen. pl. 794.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. Petala unguibus connexa. Stam. inæqualia: 5 breviora exteriora, basi connata, Caps. angulis debiscens, 5-gona.

* *Foliis*

* *Foliis simplicibus.*

1. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ellipticis obtusis, *monophylla*.
 filamentis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 772.*
Oxalis monophylla. Jacqu. oxal. 56. t. 79. f. 3.
 Simple-leaved Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.

2. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis obovatis retusis, *rostrata*.
 filamentis interioribus apice rostratis pilosis
 glandulosis, antheris lateralibus. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 773.
Oxalis rostrata. Jacqu. oxal. 57. t. 22.
 Beak'd Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.

* * *Foliis binatis.*

3. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis binatis lanceo- *asinina*.
 latis margine cartilagineis denticulatis, petiolis
 alatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 773.*
Oxalis asinina. Jacqu. oxal. 59. t. 24.
 Asses-car'd Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.
Fl. November and December. G. H. 4.
4. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis binatis ternatis- *lanceæfolia*
 que margine cartilagineis scabris, petiolis alatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 773.
Oxalis lanceæfolia. Jacqu. oxal. 61. t. 26.
 Lance-leaved Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.
5. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis binatis ellip- *leperina*.
 ticis emarginatis margine cartilagineis den-
 ticulatis,

ticulatis, petiolis alatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 773.

Oxalis leporina. Jacqu. oxal. 60. t. 25.

Hare's-ear'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.

Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.

crispa.

6. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis binatis subrotundo-obovatis emarginatis margine undulatis, petiolis subrotundo-alatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 774.

Oxalis crispa. Jacqu. oxal. 58. t. 23.

Curled Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.

*** *Foliis ternatis, scapo unifloro.*

fabæfolia.

7. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis obovatis emarginatis mucronatis, petiolis alatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 774.

Oxalis fabæfolia. Jacqu. oxal. 63. t. 27.

Bean-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1794.

Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.

laburnifolia.

8. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis oblongis obtusis: foliolo intermedio basi attenuato, petiolo semitereti compresso, calycibus margine glanduloso-pilosis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 774.

Oxalis laburnifolia. Jacqu. oxal. 63. t. 28.

Laburnum-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. September and October. G. H. 4.

sanguinea.

9. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis oblongis obtusis; foliolo intermedio basi attenuato, petiolo

tiolo semitereti compresso, calycibus simpliciter pilosis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 775.*

Oxalis sanguinea. Jacqu. oxal. 64. t. 29.

Bloody-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.

Fl. October—December.

G. H. 4.

10. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis : foliolis *ambigua*. oblongis obtusis : intermedio cuneiformi, calycinis foliolis æqualibus ciliato-pilosis apice bima-
culatis, stylis staminibus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 775.*

Oxalis ambigua. Jacqu. oxal. 80. t. 43.

Ambiguous Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1790.

Fl. September—December.

G. H. 4.

11. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis : foliolis *undulata*. oblongis obtusis undulatis : intermedio cuneiformi, calycinis foliolis pilosis punctatis : unico spatulato majore, stylis staminibus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 775.*

Oxalis undulata. Jacqu. oxal. 81. t. 44.

Wave-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

12. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis maculatis oblongis obtusis : foliolo intermedio cuneiformi-subrotundo, calycinis foliolis æqualibus interrupte bistriatis, stylis staminibus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 776.*

Oxalis fuscata. Jacqu. oxal. 82. t. 45.

Brown-spotted Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 4.

13. *O. acau-*

- tricolor.* 13. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis oblongis obtusis: foliolo intermedio cuneiformi, calycinibusque simpliciter pilosis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 776.*
Oxalis tricolor. *Jacqu. oxal. 84. t. 47.*
 Three-colour'd Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1794.
Fl. October—December. G. H. 4.
- variabilis.* 14. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliis longiore flaccido, foliis ternatis subrotundis: foliolo intermedio cuneiformi, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 777.*
Oxalis variabilis. *Jacqu. oxal. 89. t. 52.*
 Variable Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.
Fl. October—December. G. H. 4.
- grandiflora.* 15. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliis brevior erecto, foliis ternatis subrotundis: foliolo intermedio cuneiformi, petalis truncatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 778.*
Oxalis grandiflora. *Jacqu. oxal. 91. t. 34.*
 Great-flower'd Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1790.
Fl. October—December. G. H. 4.
- sulphurea.* 16. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliorum longitudine, foliis ternatis subrotundis, calycinis foliolis margine clavato-pilosis apice reflexis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 778.*
Oxalis sulphurea. *Jacqu. oxal. 100. t. 63.*
 Sulphur-colour'd Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.
17. *O. acau-*

17. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliorum longitudine, *speciosa*.
 foliis ternatis subrotundis ciliatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 779.
Oxalis speciosa. Jacqu. oxal. 97. t. 60.
 Specious Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*
Fl. September—November. G. H. 4.
18. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis *Acetosella*.
 ternatis obcordatis, stylis longitudine staminum interiorum, radice articulata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 780. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 762. *Fl. dan.* 980. *Svensk botan.* 10.
 Common Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April and May. H. 4.
19. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro petiolis triplo brevior, *pulchella*.
 foliis ternatis obcordatis, calycinis foliolis clavato-ciliatis apice reflexis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 781.
Oxalis pulchella. Jacqu. oxal. 109. t. 69.
 Beautiful Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.
20. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis *lanata*.
 ternatis obcordatis villosis, calycinis foliolis acutis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 782.
Oxalis lanata. Jacqu. oxal. 104. t. 77. f. 2.
 Woolly-leaved Wood Sorrel.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1791.
Fl. October and November. G. H. 4.
21. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis *tenella*.
 ternatis obcordatis glabris, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 784.
Oxalis

Oxalis teuella. *Jacqu. oxal.* 53. t. 19.

Tender Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1793.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. 2.

**** *Foliis ternatis, scapo multifloro.*

compressa. 22. *O. acaulis, scapo bifloro foliis longiore, foliis ternatis obcordatis, petiolis planis compressis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 785.

Oxalis compressa. *Jacqu. oxal.* 40. t. 78. f. 3.

Compress'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1794.

Fl. December and January.

G. H. 2.

sericea. 23. *O. acaulis, scapo umbellifero foliis longiore, floribus nutantibus, foliis ternatis obcordatis sericeis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 785.

Oxalis sericea. *Jacqu. oxal.* 34. t. 77. f. 1.

Silky Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1794.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. 2.

violacea. 24. *O. acaulis, scapo bifido umbellifero, floribus nutantibus, foliis ternatis obcordatis glabris, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 786.

Oxalis violacea. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 2. p. 84.
t. 180. *Oxal.* 35. t. 80 f. 2.

Violet-colour'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1772, by Samuel Martin, M. D.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 2.

caprina. 25. *O. acaulis, scapo umbellifero paucifloro, floribus erectis, foliis ternatis obcordato-bilobis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 787.

Oxalis

Oxalis caprina. *Jacqu. oxal.* 36. t. 76. f. 1.

Goat's-foot Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1757, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. March—June.

G. H. 4.

26. *O. acaulis*, scapo umbellifero multifloro, floribus *cernua*, cernuis, foliis ternatis obcordato-bilobis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 757.

Oxalis cernua. *Jacqu. oxal.* 37. t. 6.

Oxalis caprina. *Curtis magaz.* 237.

Drooping Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1757, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic.* 130.

t. 195. f. 1.

Fl. February—May.

G. H. 4.

27. *O. acaulis*, scapo subbifloro, foliis ternatis obcordatis, calycinis foliolis apice tridentatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 787.

Oxalis dentata. *Jacqu. oxal.* 38. t. 7.

Tooth'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1793.

Fl. November and December.

G. H. 4.

28. *O. acaulis*, scapo bifloro, foliis ternatis obcordato-bipartitis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 788.

Oxalis livida. *Jacqu. oxal.* 39. t. 8.

Livid Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1793.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

***** *Foliis ternatis, pedunculis unifloris, caulescentes, caule inferne nudo.*

29. *O. caule erecto inferne nudo, pedunculo unifloro ciliaris*, petiolis longiore, foliis ternatis oblongis emarginatis,

ginatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 789.*

Oxalis ciliaris. Jacqu. oxal. 66. t. 30.

Ciliate-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

arcuata.

30. *O. caule decumbente inferne nudo, pedunculis unifloris petiolorum longitudine, foliis ternatis linearis-cuneiformibus emarginatis ciliatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 788.*

Oxalis arcuata. Jacqu. oxal. 67. t. 31.

Oxalis glandulifera. Salisb. parad. 66.

Gland-cover'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

linearis.

31. *O. caule decumbente inferne nudo, pedunculo unifloro petiolis brevioribus, foliis ternatis linearibus emarginatis ciliatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 789.*

Oxalis linearis. Jacqu. oxal. 68. t. 32.

Linear-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. September—November.

G. H. 4.

cuneifolia.

32. *O. caule decumbente inferne nudo, pedunculo unifloro petiolis brevioribus, foliis ternatis linearis-cuneiformibus pilosis emarginatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 789.*

Oxalis cuneifolia. Jacqu. oxal. 77. t. 41.

Wedge-shaped Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. 4.

glabra.

33. *O. caule inferne nudo brevissimo erecto, pedunculo unifloro foliis duplo longiore, foliis linearis-cuneiformibus.*

cuneiformibus emarginatis ciliatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 789.*

Oxalis glabra. Jacqu. oxal. 76. t. 76. f. 3.

Smooth Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 4.

34. *O. caule inferne nudo erecto subramoso, pedunculo unifloro foliis duplo longiore, foliis ternatis cuneiformibus emarginato-bifidis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 790.*

Oxalis bifida. Jacqu. oxal. 112. t. 79. f. 4.

Cloven-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. September and October.

G. H. 4.

35. *O. caule inferne nudo nutante, pedunculis unifloris foliorum longitudine, foliis ternatis obcordatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 791.*

Oxalis natans. Jacqu. oxal. 101. t. 76. f. 2.

Floating Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. September—December.

G. H. 4.

36. *O. caule inferne nudo decumbente, pedunculo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis ternatis subrotundis punctatis, stipulis dilatatis acuminatis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 791.*

Oxalis convexula. Jacqu. oxal. 92. t. 55.

Convex-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. November—January.

G. H. 4.

37. *O. caule inferne nudo declinato, pedunculo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis ternatis linearibus emar-*

emarginatis apice bipunctatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 792.*

Oxalis versicolor. *Jacqu. oxal. 72. t. 36. Smith ic. pict. 7. Curtis magaz. 155.*

Striped-flower'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. January—March.

G. H. 4.

elongata. 38. *O. caule inferne nudo declinato, pedunculo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis ternatis linearibus emarginatis apice bipunctatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 793.*

Oxalis elongata. Jacqu. oxal. 73. t. 37.

Elongated Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. September and October.

G. H. 4.

reclinata. 39. *O. caule inferne nudo subramoso reclinato, pedunculo unifloro foliis longiore, foliis ternatis lineari-cuneiformibus emarginatis apice bipunctatis, calycinis foliolis adpressis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 793.*

Oxalis reclinata. Jacqu. oxal. 70. t. 34.

Reclining Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. September—November.

G. H. 4.

polyphylla. 40. *O. caule inferne nudo erecto subramoso, pedunculo unifloro petiolis duplo longiore, foliis ternatis linearibus emarginatis apice bipunctatis, calycinis foliolis apice reflexis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 793.*

Oxalis polyphylla. Jacqu. oxal. 75. t. 39.

Many-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. September—January.

G. H. 2.

***** *Foliis ternatis, pedunculis unifloris, caulescentes, caule folioso.*

41. *O. caule erecto folioso, pedunculo unifloro foliis tenuifolia.*

triplo longiore, foliis ternatis breve petiolatis linearibus emarginatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 794.*

Oxalis tenuifolia. Jacqu. oxal. 74. t. 38.

Fine-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. Richard Williams.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 2.

42. *O. caule erecto folioso ramoso, pedunculo unifloro macrostylis.*

foliis multoties longiore, foliis ternatis sessilibus: foliolis linearibus emarginatis, corollis hypocrateriformibus, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 794.*

Oxalis macrostylis. Jacqu. oxal. 43. t. 9.

Long-styled Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1793.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 2.

43. *O. caule erecto folioso ramoso, pedunculo unifloro hirta.*

foliis multoties longiore, foliis ternatis subsessilibus: foliolis lineari-cuneiformibus retusis, corollis campanulatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 795.*

Oxalis hirta. Jacqu. oxal. 47. t. 13.

Hairy-stalk'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1767, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. October.

G. H. 2.

44. *O. caule erecto subramoso folioso hirta, foliis ternatis subsessilibus lineari-cuneiformibus, pedunculo unifloro foliis multoties longiore, corollis*

lobiflora.

rollis hypocrateriformibus, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 795.*

Oxalis tubiflora Jacqu. oxal. 44. t. 10.

Tube-flower'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1790.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

- secunda.* 45. *O. caule folioso ramoso declinato, ramis secundis, pedunculo unifloro foliorum longitudine, foliis ternatis subsessilibus lineari-cuneiformibus, corollis hypocrateriformibus, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 796.*

Oxalis secunda. Jacqu. oxal. 46. t. 12.

Side-flowering Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1789.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

- multiflora.* 46. *O. caule ramoso folioso erecto, pedunculis unifloris foliis multoties longioribus, foliis ternatis subsessilibus, corollis campanulatis, stylis staminibus exterioribus longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 796.*

Oxalis multiflora. Jacqu. oxal. 49. t. 15.

Many-flower'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1789.

G. H. 4.

- rubella.* 47. *O. caule ramoso folioso erecto, pedunculo unifloro foliis multoties longiore, foliis ternatis subsessilibus lineari-cuneiformibus, corollis campanulatis obtusis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 796.*

Oxalis rubella. Jacqu. oxal. 50. t. 16. Botan. magaz. 1031.

Branching red Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1791.

Fl. September—November.

G. H. 4.

- rosacea.* 48. *O. caule folioso simplici decumbente, pedunculo unifloro*

unifloro foliis multoties longiore, foliis ternatis subsessilibus oblongo-cuneiformibus, corollis campanulatis acutiusculis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 797.*

Oxalis rosacea. Jacqu. oxal. 51. t. 17.

Rose-colour'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. September—November.

G. H. 4.

49. *O. caule folioso ramoso decumbente radicante, repens.*
pedunculo subbifloro petiolorum longitudine,
foliis ternatis obcordatis, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 797.*

Oxalis repens. Jacqu. oxal. 32. t. 75. f. 1.

Creeping-stalk'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1793.

Fl. March and April.

G. H. 4.

50. *O. caule folioso erecto simplici, pedunculo unifloro reptatrix.*
foliis longiore, foliis ternatis subrotundis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 797.*

Oxalis reptatrix. Jacqu. oxal. 54. t. 20.

Creeping-rooted Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1795.

Fl. November and December.

G. H. 4.

51. *O. caule erecto ramoso glabro folioso, pedunculis incarnata.*
unifloris longitudine petiolorum, foliis ternatis obcordatis glabris, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 798.*

Oxalis incarnata. Jacqu. oxal. 111. t. 71.

Flesh-colour'd Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels.

Oxys 5.

Fl. April—June.

G. H. 4.

***** *Foliis ternatis pedunculis multifloris ;
caulescentes.*

- stricta.* 52. *O.* caule erecto ramoso, pedunculo umbellifero petiolis brevioribus, foliis ternatis obcordatis, corollis obtusis, stylis longitudine staminum interiorum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 800.*

Oxalis stricta. *Jacqu. oxal. 29. t. 4.*

American Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1658, in Oxford garden. Hort. oxon. edit. 2. p. 135. n. 3.

Fl. June—October.

H. γ .

- corniculata.* 53. *O.* caule ramoso decumbente radicante, pedunculo subumbellato petiolis brevioribus, foliis ternatis obcordatis, stylis longitudine staminum interiorum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 800.*

Oxalis corniculata. *Engl. bot. 1726. Jacqu. oxal. 30. t. 5.*

Yellow procumbent Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May—October.

H. γ .

***** *Foliis digitatis.*

- tomentosa.* 54. *O.* acaulis, scapo unifloro petiolorum longitudine, foliis digitatis : foliolis lanceolato-cuneiformibus emarginatis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 803.*

Oxalis tomentosa. *Jacqu. oxal. 119. t. 81.*

Downy-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introduct. 1791.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. γ .

- lupinifolia.* 55. *O.* acaulis, foliis digitatis lanceolatis acutiusculis, petiolis compressis, scapo longitudine petiolorum unifloro, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 803.*

Oxalis lupinifolia. *Jacqu. oxal. 115. t. 72.*

Lupine-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introduct.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. October and November.

G. H. 4.

56. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro longitudine petiolorum, *pectinata*, foliis digitatis linearis-lanceolatis obtusis, calycis foliolis æqualibus adpressis, stylis staminibus interioribus longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 803.*

Oxalis pectinata. Jacqu. oxal. 118. t. 75.

Pectinated Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1790.

Fl. September—November:

G. H. 4.

57. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro petiolis longiore, foliis *flabellifolia*, digitatis linearibus emarginatis, calycis foliolis apice reflexis: unico majore spathulato, stylis staminibus interioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 804.*

Oxalis flabellifolia. Jacqu. oxal. 117. t. 74.

Fan-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1789.

Fl. September—November.

G. H. 4.

58. *O. acaulis*, scapo unifloro foliorum longitudine, *flava*: foliis digitatis linearibus canaliculatis acutis, stylis staminibus exterioribus brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 804.*

Oxalis flava. Jacqu. oxal. 116. t. 73.

Narrow-leaved Wood Sorrel.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1775, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. March and April.

G. H. 4.

AGROSTEMMA. *Gen. pl.* 795.

Cal. 1-phyllus, coriaceus. *Petala* 5, unguiculata:

Limbo obtuso, indiviso. *Caps.* 1-locularis.

1. *A. hirsuta*, calycibus corollam æquantibus, petalis *Githago*: integris nudis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 805.*
Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 741.

K 2

Corn

Corn Cockle,
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- coronaria.* 2. *A. tomentosa*, foliis ovato-lanceolatis, petalis emarginatis coronatis serratis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 805. *Curtis magaz.* 24.
 α floribus simplicibus rubris.
 Common red Rose Campion.
 β floribus simplicibus albis.
 White Rose Campion.
 γ floribus plenis.
 Double Rose Campion.
Nat. of Italy.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. June—September. H. ♂.

- Flos jovis.* 3. *A. tomentosa*, petalis emarginatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 806. *Curtis magaz.* 398.
 Umbell'd Rose Campion.
Nat. of Switzerland and Germany.
Cult. 1726, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 235.
Fl. July. H. ♀.

- Cæli rosa.* 4. *A. glabra*, foliis lineari-lanceolatis, petalis emarginatis coronatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 806. *Curtis magaz.* 295.
 Smooth-leaved Rose Campion.
Nat. of Sicily and the Levant.
Cult. 1713. *Philosoph. transact.* 337. p. 203. n. 101.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

LYCHNIS. *Gen. pl.* 796.

Cal. 1-phyllus, oblongus, lævis. *Petala* 5, unguiculata: *Limbo* subbifido. *Caps.* 5-locularis.

- chalconica.* 1. *L. floribus fasciculatis fastigiatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 807. *Curtis magaz.* 257.
 α *Lychnis hirsuta*, flore coccineo, major. *Bauh. pin.* 203.
 Single-flower'd Scarlet Lychnis.

β *Lychnis*

- β *Lychnis hirsuta*, flore candido, major. *Tournef. inst.* 334.

Single-flower'd Blush *Lychnis*.

- γ *Lychnis chalcidonica*, flore pleno miniato seu aurantiaco. *Boerh. lugdb.* 1. p. 211.

Double-flower'd Scarlet *Lychnis*.

Nat. of Russia.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

2. *L. petalis quadrifidis*, fructu subrotundo. *Willd. Flos cuculi. den. sp. pl.* 2. p. 807. *Engl. bot.* 573.

- α floribus simplicibus rubris.

Red-flower'd Meadow *Lychnis*, or Ragged Robin.

- β floribus simplicibus albis.

White-flower'd Meadow *Lychnis*.

- γ *Lychnis caule erecto*, calycibus striatis acutis, petalis dissectis. *Mill. ic.* 114. t. 170. f. 2.

Double red-flower'd Meadow *Lychnis*.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

3. *L. glabra*, floribus axillaribus terminalibusque so- *coronata.*
litariis, petalis laciniatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 808. *Curtis magaz.* 223.

Agrostemma Banksia. *Meerb. ic.* 2. t. 28.

Hedona sinensis. *Loureiro cochinch.* 256.

Chinese *Lychnis*.

Nat. of China and Japan.

Introd. 1774, by John Fothergill, M. D.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 4.

4. *L. petalis quadridentatis*, caule dichotomo, foliis *quadrident-*
glabris recurvis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 808. *tata.*

Silene quadrifida. *Jacqu. austr.* 2. p. 13. t. 120.

Four-tooth'd *Lychnis*.

Nat. of Italy, Switzerland, and Austria.

Cult. 1783, by Mr. Conrad Loddiges.

Fl. May and June.

H. 6.

5. *L. petalis integris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 808. *viscaria.*
Engl. bot. 788. *Fl. dan.* 1032.

α floribus

- α* floribus simplicibus.
Single-flower'd red German Catchfly.
- β* floribus plenis.
Double-flower'd red German Catchfly,
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—July. H. 4.
- alpina.* 6. *L. glabra*, floribus densis umbellato-capitatis, petalis bifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 809. *Curtis magaz.* 394. *Engl. bot.* 2254.
Alpine *Lychnis*.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. April and May. H. 4,
- læta.* 7. *L. petalis* bifidis, floribus solitariis, foliis linearilanceolatis glabris, calycibus decemcarinatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 810.
Small Portugal Campion.
Nat. of Portugal. Edward Gray, M. D.
Introd. 1778.
Fl. July. H. 6,
- dioica.* 8. *L. floribus* dioicis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 810.
α flore simplici rubro. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1579.
Single-flower'd red *Lychnis*.
β flore simplici albo. *Engl. bot.* 1580.
Single-flower'd white *Lychnis*.
γ flore pleno rubro.
Double-flower'd red *Lychnis*.
δ flore pleno albo.
Double-flower'd white *Lychnis*.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—September. H. 4,

CERASTIUM. *Gen. pl.* 797.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* bifida. *Caps.* 1-locularis,
apice dehiscens.

* *Capsulis* oblongis.

- perfoliatum.* 1. *C. foliis* connatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 811.
Myosotis

Myosotis orientalis perfoliata, lychnidis folio,

Dill. elth. 295. t. 217. f. 284.

Perfoliate Cerastium.

Nat. of Greece.

Cult. 1725, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S.* n. 176.

Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

2. *C. foliis ovatis, petalis calyci æqualibus, caulibus vulgatum.*
diffusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 811. *Curtis lond.*
Engl. bot. 769.

Broad-leaved Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—June. H. ☉.

3. *C. erectum piloso-viscosum, foliis oblongis ob-* *viscosum.*
tusis, petalis calyce brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 812. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 790.

Narrow-leaved Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May. H. ♀.

4. *C. decumbens pilosum, foliis oblongis obtusis, semidecan-*
petalis calyce brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. *drum.*
p. 812. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1630.

Little Mouse-ear Chickweed.

- β *Cerastium pumilum. Curtis lond.*

Least Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March and April. H. ☉.

5. *C. hirsutum subviscidum, floribus quadrifidis te-* *tetrandrum.*
trandris, petalis bifidis calyce brevioribus. Smith
fl. brit. 2. p. 498.

Cerastium tetrandrum. Curtis lond.

Sagina cerastoides. Engl. bot. 166.

Tetrandrous Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Scotland.

Fl. May and June. H. ☉.

6. *C. foliis lineari-lanceolatis obtusis glabris, corol-* *aryense.*
lis calyce majoribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 813.
Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 93.

Field

Field Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

dichotomum.

7. *C. foliis lanceolatis, caule dichotomo, capsulis erectis calyce longioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 814.*

Alsine corniculata. Clus. hist. 2. p. 164.

Fork'd Cerastium.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1725, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 177.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

alpinum.

8. *C. foliis ovato-lanceolatis, caule diviso, capsulis oblongis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 814. Engl. bot. 472.*

Alpine Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

* * *Capsulis subrotundis.*

repens.

9. *C. foliis lanceolatis, pedunculis ramosis, capsulis subrotundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 815.*

Myosotis arvensis, polygoni folio. Vuill. paris. 141, t. 30. f. 3.

Creeping Cerastium.

Nat. of France and Italy.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed 7. n. 1.*

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

suffruticosum.

10. *C. caule perenni procumbente, foliis lineari-lanceolatis subhirsutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 816.*

Narrow-leaved Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1796, by William Beeston Coyte, M. D.

Fl. May—July.

S. 4.

maximum.

11. *C. foliis lanceolatis scabris, petalis crenatis, capsulis globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 816. Gmel. sib. 4. p. 150. t. 62. f. 2.*

Greatest Mouse-ear Chickweed.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd.

Introd. 1792, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

12. *C. foliis cordatis sessilibus, floribus solitariis, fructibus pendulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 816. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 538.*

Water Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July. H. ♀.

13. *C. hirtum viscidum, foliis lanceolatis, floribus dioicis, dioicis, petalis calyce triplo majoribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 817.*

Spanish Cerastium.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1766, in Oxford garden.

Fl. June and July. H. ♀.

14. *C. foliis ovatis subtomentosis, ramis subunifloris, latifolium, capsulis globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 817. Engl. bot. 473.*

Broad-leaved rough Chickweed.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July. H. ♀.

15. *C. foliis oblongis tomentosis, pedunculis ramosis, tomentocapsulis globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 817. sum.*

White Cerastium.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1648, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed. 1.*

p. 13. n. 3.

Fl. June and July. H. ♀.

SPERGULA. *Gen. pl.* 798.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5, integra. *Caps.* ovata,
1-locularis, 5-valvis.

1. *S. foliis verticillatis, pedunculis fructiferis reflexis, floribus decandris, seminibus reniformibus angulatis scabris. Engl. bot. 1535.*

Spergula

Spergula arvensis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 818.
Curtis lond. Fl. dan. 1033.

Rough-seeded Corn Spurrey.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

- pentandra*. 2. *S. foliis verticillatis, pedunculis fructiferis reflexis, floribus pentandris, seminibus lenticularibus lævibus membranaceo-marginatis. Engl. bot.* 1536,
Spergula pentandra. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 818.
 Smooth-seeded Corn Spurrey.
Nat. of England.
Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- nodosa*. 3. *S. foliis oppositis subulatis lævibus, caulibus simplicibus. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 819. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 694.
 Knotted Spurrey.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

- saginoides*, 4. *S. foliis oppositis subulatis muticis nudis, pedunculis solitariis longissimis glabris. Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 504. *Engl. bot.* 2105.
Spergula saginoides. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 820.
 Smooth awl-shaped Spurrey.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

- subulata*. 5. *S. foliis oppositis subulatis aristatis ciliatis, pedunculis solitariis longissimis subpilosis. Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 203. *Engl. bot.* 1082.
Spergula subulata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 820.
Spergula saginoides. Curtis lond.
 Ciliated awl-shaped Spurrey.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

DECA-

DECAGYNIA.

PHYTOLACCA, *Gen. pl.* 800.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 5, calycina. *Bacca* supera, 10-
locularis, 10-sperma.

1. *P. floribus octandris octogynis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. octandra,*
p. 822.

Phytolacca mexicana, baccis sessilibus. Dill,
elth. 318. *t.* 239. *f.* 308.

White-flower'd *Phytolacca*.

Nat. of Mexico.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M.D. *Dill. elth,*
loc. citat.

Fl. July—November.

S. 4.

2. *P. floribus decandris pentagynis. Willden. sp. abyssinica,*
pl. 2. p. 822.

Phytolacca dodecandra. L'Herit. stirp. nov. 143.
t. 69.

Phytolacca lutea. Marsili in act. acad. patav. 3.
p. 115.

African *Phytolacca*.

Nat. of Africa. *James Bruce, Esq.*

Introd. 1775.

Fl. May and June.

S. 5.

3. *P. floribus decandris decagynis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. decandra,*
p. 822. *Botan. magaz.* 931.

Branching *Phytolacca*. *Virginian Poke.*

Nat. of Virginia.

Cult. 1615, by Mr. John Franqueville. *Lobel.*
illustr. 88.

Fl. August and September.

H. 4.

4. *P. floribus icosandris decagynis. Willden. sp. icosandra,*
pl. 2. p. 823.

Phytolacca spicis florum longissimis, radice an-
nuua. Mill. ic. 138. *t.* 207.

Red *Phytolacca*.

Nat.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. cit.*

Fl. July—November.

S. 4.

dioica.

5. *P. floribus dioicis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 823.

L'Herit. stirp. nov. 145. t. 70.

Tree Phytolacca.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8.

Fl.

S. 4.

Classis XI.

DODECANDRIA

MONOGYNIA.

ASARUM. *Gen. pl.* 801.

Cal. 3-s. 4-fidus, germini insidens. *Cor.* 0.
Caps. coriacea, coronata.

1. *A. foliis reniformibus obtusis binis.* *Willden. sp. europæum.*
pl. 2. p. 838. *Engl. bot.* 1083. *Svensk bot.* 31.

Common Asarabacca.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May.

H. 4.

2. *A. foliis reniformibus mucronatis.* *Willden. sp. canadense.*
pl. 2. p. 838. *J. Miller illustr.*

Canadian Asarabacca.

Nat. of Canada.

Cult. before 1713, by Bishop Compton. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 337. p. 57. n. 81.

Fl. April—July.

H. 4.

3. *A. foliis cordatis obtusis glabris petiolatis.* *Will. virginicum.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 838.

Asarum virginianum, pistolochiæ foliis subrotundis, cyclaminum more maculatis. *Pluk. alm.* 53.
t. 78. f. 2.

Sweet-scented Virginian Asarabacca.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 3.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

BOCCONIA. *Gen. pl.* 803.

Cal. diphyllus. *Cor.* 0. *Stylus* bifidus. *Caps.*
2-valvis, 1-sperma.

1. B. fo-

- frutescens*. 1. *B. foliis oblongis sinuatis*. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 840*:
Bocconia racemosa sphondylii folio tomentosa.
Trew ehret. 1. t. 4.
 Shrubby *Bocconia*. Tree-celandine. Parrot-weed.
Nat. of Jamaica and Mexico.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels.
Fl. January—April. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- cordata*. 2. *B. foliis cordatis sublobatis*. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 841.
 Heart-leaved *Bocconia*.
Nat. of China. Mr. John Haxton.
Introd. 1795, by Sir George Staunton, Bart.
Fl. most part of the Summer. H. $\frac{1}{4}$:

BASSIA. *Gen. pl. 805.*

Cal. 4-phyllus. Cor. 8-fida: tubo inflato. Stamina 16. Drupa 3-sperma.

- longifolia*. 1. *B. foliis lanceolatis, pedunculis unifloris longissimis horizontalibus axillaribus congestis*. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 842.*
 Long-leaved *Bassia*.
Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.
Introd. 1811, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks;
Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$:
- latifolia*. 2. *B. foliis ellipticis acutis, pedunculis unifloris nutantibus terminalibus congestis*. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 842: Roxb. corom. 1. p. 20. t. 19.*
 Broad-leaved *Bassia*. Máhwah Tree.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Introd. 1799, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks;
Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

BLAKEA. *Gen. pl. 810.*

Cal. inferus 6-phyllus; superus integer. Petala 6: Caps. 6-locularis, polysperma.

1. *B. bi-*

1. *B. bicalyculata*, foliis trinerviis transversim sub-*trinervia*.
tilissime striatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 845.*
Curtis magaz. 451.

Three-ribbed Blakea, Jamaica wild Rose.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1789, by Hinton East, Esq.

Fl. June and July.

S. η ;

GARCINIA. *Gen. pl. 813.*

Cal. 4-phyllus, inferus. Petala 4. Bacca 8-
sperma, coronata Stigmate peltato.

1. *G. foliis ovatis, pedunculis unifloris. Willden. Mangosta-*
sp. pl. 2. p. 818. Marsd. sumat. ed. 3. atlas t. 3. na.

Common Mangosteen.

Nat. of Java.

Introd. 1789, by A. P. Hove, Esq.

Fl.

S. η .

HALESIA. *Gen. pl. 814.*

Cal. 4-dentatus, superus. Cor. 4-fida. Nux
4-angularis, 2-sperma.

1. *H. foliis ovatis acuminatis; venis subtus pilosis, tetraptera,*
alis fructus æqualibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 849.
Botan. magaz. 910.

Four-wing'd Snow-drop-tree.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1756, by John Ellis, Esq. Philosoph.
transact. vol. 51. p. 931. t. 22. f. A.

Fl. April and May.

H. η .

2. *H. foliis oblongo-ovatis obtuse acuminatis utrin-*
que viridibus subtus mollissimis, alis fructus
alternatim majoribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 849.

Halesia diptera. Cavanill. diss. 6. p. 338. t. 187.

Two-wing'd Snow-drop-tree.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1758, by John Ellis, Esq. Philosoph.
transact. vol. 51. p. 931. t. 22. f. B.

Fl.

H. η .

DECU-

DECUMARIA. *Gen. pl.* 851.

Cal. 8—12-phyllus, superus. *Petala* 8—12.
Caps. 8-locularis, polysperma.

- sarmentosa.* 1. DECUMARIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 850. *Bosc. in actes de la soc. d'hist. nat. de paris*, p. 76. t. 13.
Decumaria barbara. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 850.
 Climbing Decumaria.
Nat. of Carolina.
Introd. 1785, by Baron Hake.
Fl. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

ARISTOTELIA. *Gen. pl.* 816.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5. *Styl.* trifidus. *Bacca*
 trilocularis. *Sem.* bina.

- Macqui.* 1. ARISTOTELIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 851. *L'Herit. stirp. nov.* 31. t. 16.
 Shining-leaved Aristotelia.
Nat. of Chili.
Introd. about 1773, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

CANELLA. *Gen. pl.* 817.

Cal. 3-lobus. *Petala* 5. *Antheræ* 16, adnatæ
Nectario urceolato. *Bacca* unilocularis, 2-s.
 4-sperma.

- alba.* 1. CANELLA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 851. *Swartz in linn. soc. transact.* 1. p. 96. t. 8.
 Laurel-leaved Canella.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1735, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 655.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

CRATÆVA. *Gen. pl.* 818.

Cor. 4-petala. *Cal.* 4-fidus. *Bacca* 1-locularis,
 polysperma.

- gynandra.* 1. C. *inermis*, foliis integerrimis, floribus gynandris.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 852.
 Arbor

Arbor americana triphylla numerosis staminulis, purpureis apicibus præditis, floris umbilicum occupantibus. Pluk. alm. 47. t. 147. f. 6.

Thin-leaved Garlick Pear.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1789, by Walter Ewer, Esq.

Fl.

S. 2.

2. *C. foliolis ovatis acuminatis, petalis ovato-subrotundis obtusis, germinibus globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 852. Tapia.*

Malus americana trifolia, fructu pomi aurantii instar colorato. Commel. hort. 1. p. 129. t. 67.

Smooth *Cratæva*, or Garlick Pear.

Nat. of both Indies.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.

Tapia.

Fl.

S. 2.

3. *C. caule volubili, corollis regularibus: petalis fragrans, longissimis undulatis, pedunculis capitato-racemosis terminalibus teretibus. Sims in botan. magaz. 596.*

Cratæva capparoides. Andrews's reposit. 176.

Sweet-scented *Cratæva*.

Nat. of Sierra Leone. Adam Afzelius, M. D.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. June and July.

S. 2.

TRIUMFETTA. *Gen. pl. 819.*

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 5-phyllus. Caps. hispida, in 4 dissiliens.

1. *T. foliis basi emarginatis, floribus ecalyculatis. Lappula. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 853.*

Triumfetta fructu echinato racemoso. Plum. ic. 253. t. 255.

Prickly-seeded *Triumfetta*.

Nat. of Jamaica and Brazil.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. n. 1.

Fl. July and August.

S. 2.

- Bartramia*. 2. *T. foliis basi integris indivisis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 851.*
Lappago amboinica. Rumph. amb. 6. p. 59. t. 25. f. 2.
 Currant-leaved *Triumfetta*.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. n. 2.
Fl. June and July. S. h.
- semitriloba*. 3. *T. foliis semilobatis, floribus completis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 855. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 41. t. 76.*
 Mallow-leaved *Triumfetta*.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. 1773, by John Earl of Bute.
Fl. July. S. h.
- annua*. 4. *T. foliis ovatis indivisis rarius lobatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 856.*
Triumfetta foliis oblongo-ovatis obtusis serratis, petiolis longissimis. Mill. ic. 2. p. 199. t. 299.
 Annual *Triumfetta*.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. before 1760, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. loc. cit.
Fl. August and September. S. ☉.

PEGANUM. *Gen. pl. 821.*

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 5-phyllus, s. o. Caps. 5-locularis, 3-valvis, polysperma.

- Harmala*. 1. *P. foliis multifidis, caule herbaceo. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 856. Bulliard herb. de la france 343.*
 Syrian Rue.
Nat. of Spain and the Levant.
Cult. 1570. Lobel. adv. 390.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

HUDSONIA. *Gen. pl. 822.*

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 3-phyllus, tubulosus. Stam. 15. Caps. 1-locularis, 3-valvis, 3-sperma.

1. HUD-

1. HUDSONIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 858. *hort. ericoides. Berlin.* 15.
Heath-leaved Hudsonia.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1805, by H. R. H. The Duke of Kent.
Fl. May—July. F. ♀.

NITRARIA. *Gen. pl.* 823.

Cor. 5-petala: petalis apice fornicatis. *Cal.* 5-fidus. *Stam.* 15. *Drupa* 1-sperma.

1. N. foliis integerrimis obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *Schoberi.* p. 858. *Andrews's reposit.* 529.
Thick-leaved Nitraria.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1778, by Mons. Thouin.
Fl. most part of the Summer. H. ♀.

PORTULACA. *Gen. pl.* 824.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* 2-fidus. *Caps.* 1-locularis, circumscissa.

1. P. foliis cuneiformibus, floribus sessilibus. *Willden. oleracea.* *den. sp. pl.* 2. p. 859. *Plant. grass.* 123.
Garden Purslane.
Nat. of both Indies.
Cult. 1562. *Turn. herb. part 2. fol.* 102. verso.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.
2. P. foliis subulatis alternis; axillis pilosis, floribus sessilibus terminalibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 860.
Portulaca curassavica lanuginosa procumbens.
Herm. parad. 215. cum tab.
Hairy Purslane.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*
Fl. June and July. S. ♂.
3. P. bracteis quaternis, floribus quadrifidis, caule geniculis pilosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 860.
Jacqu. collect. 2. p. 356. t. 17. f. 4.
Creeping

Creeping Annual Purslane.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1773, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. August and September.

S. ☉.

meridiana.

4. P. foliis ellipticis carnosis planis, geniculis pilosis, floribus sessilibus terminalibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 861.*

Noonday Purslane.

Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.

Introd. 1791, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. May and June.

S. ☉.

TALINUM. *Juss. gen. 312.*

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 2-phyllus. Caps. 3—6-valvis, polysperma.

† *Folia exstipulata. Semina aptera.*

triangulare.

1. T. foliis planis canaliculatis cuneiformibus emarginatis mucronatis, racemo simplici: pedunculo triquetro. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 862.*

Portulaca triangularis. *Jacqu. obs. 1. p. 35. t. 23.*

Triangular Talinum.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. Helianthemum 15.*

Fl. most part of the Summer.

S. ♀.

patens.

2. T. foliis ovatis planis, panicula terminali, pedunculis dichotomis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 863.*

Andrews's reposit. 253.

Panicled Talinum.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1776, by Chevalier Murray.

Fl. July.

S. ♀.

†† *Stipulæ intrafoliaceæ, lacerae. Semina alata.*

*Anacam-
pseros.*

3. T. foliis ovatis acutis glabris subtus convexo-gibbis, stipulis folio aliquoties brevioribus.

Talinum

Talinum Anacampseros. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 862.*

Plant. grass. 3.

Round-leaved Talinum.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill.

elth. 375. t. 281. f. 363.

Fl. July.

G. H. 2.

4. T. foliis ellipticis : subtus gibbis ; supra planiusculis araneosis, stipulis folio brevioribus, petalis lanceolatis. *arachnoides.*

Portulaca arachnoides. Haworth misc. nat. 148.

Anacampseros arachnoides. Sims in botan. magaz. 1368.

Cobweb Talinum.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. August and September.

G. H. 2.

5. T. foliis ovatis obtusiusculis utrinque gibbis araneosis, stipulis folio longioribus. *filamentosum.*

Portulaca filamentosa. Haworth misc. nat. 148.

Anacampseros filamentosa. Sims in botan. magaz. 1367.

Thready Talinum.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. before 1795.

Fl. August and September.

G. H. 2.

LYTHRUM. *Gen. pl. 823.*

Cal. 12-dentatus : basi æquali. Petala 6, calyci inserta. Caps. 2-locularis, polysperma.

1. L. foliis oppositis cordato-lanceolatis, floribus spicatis dodecandris. *Salicaria. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 865.*

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1061.

Purple Lythrum.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

2. L. foliis oppositis lanceolatis, panicula virgata, floribus dodecandris ternis. *virgatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 865. Botan. magaz. 1003.*

Fine-

Fine-branch'd *Lythrum*.

Nat. of Austria and Siberia.

Introd. 1776, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M.D.

Fl. June—September.

H. ♀.

verticillatum.

3. *L. foliis oppositis subtomentosis subpetiolatis, floribus verticillatis lateralibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 866.

Whorl'd-flower'd *Lythrum*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 7.

Fl. July—September.

H. ♀.

Hyssopifolia.

4. *L. foliis alternis linearibus, floribus hexandris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 869. *Engl. bot.* 292.

Hyssop-leaved *Lythrum*, or Grass-poly.

Nat. of England.

Fl. August.

H. ♂.

CUPHEA. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 2. p. 83.

Cal. 6—12-dentatus : basi hinc gibbosa. *Petala* 6, calyci inserta. *Caps.* 1-locularis, hinc cum calyce longitudinaliter dehiscens.

viscosissima.

1. *C. floribus axillaribus solitariis, foliis ovato-lanceolatis supra scabris, caule erecto hispido, stylo piloso.*

Cuphea viscosissima. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 870.

Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2. p. 83. t. 177.

Lythrum petiolatum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 867.

Clammy *Cuphea*.

Nat. of America.

Introd. 1776, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M.D.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ♂.

lanceolata.

2. *C. floribus axillaribus solitariis, foliis lanceolatis pilosiusculis, caule erecto hirsuto, stylo glabro, filamentis 2 longioribus apice lana exserta antheras superante.*

Smooth-styled *Cuphea*.

Nat. of Mexico.

Introd. 1796, by Mr. William Anderson.

Fl.

S. ♂.

3. *C. ra-*

3. *C. racemo terminali, foliis ellipticis ramisque pubescentibus, caule fruticoso, floribus decandris.* *decandra*,
Lythrum ciliatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 867.
 Decandrous Cuphea.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Introd. 1789, by the Hon. Mrs. Boscawen.
Fl. June—October. S. h.

KLEINHOFIA. *Gen. pl. 827.*

- Cal. 5-phyllus. Petala 5. Nectar. campanulatum, 5-dentatum, staminiferum, columnæ germinis adnatum. Germen pedicellatum. Caps. 5-angularis, 5-locularis, inflata, loculis 1-spermis.*
1. *KLEINHOFIA. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 871. Ca- Hospita.*
vanill. diss. 5. p. 288. t. 146.
 Heart-leaved Kleinhofia.
Nat. of Java and Amboina.
Introd. 1800, by Lady Amelia Hume.
Fl. S. h.

DIGYNIA.

HELIOCARPUS. *Gen. pl. 829.*

- Cal. 4 phyllus. Petala 4. Styli simplices. Caps. 2-locularis, compressa, utrinque longitudinaliter radiata.*
1. *HELIOCARPUS. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 874. Trew americana.*
chret. 14. t. 45.
 American Heliocarpus.
Nat. of Vera Cruz.
Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M.D.
Mill. dict. ed. 8.
Fl. S. h.

AGRIMONIA. *Gen. pl. 830.*

- Cal. 5-dentatus, altero obvallatus. Petala 6, Sem. 2, in fundo calycis.*
1. *A. fructibus hispidis, foliis caulinis pinnatis: foliolis* *Eupatoriæ.*

liolis oblongo-ovatis, spicis elevatis, petalis calyce duplo longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 875.*
Curtis land. Engl. bot. 1335. Svensk bot. 99.

Common Agrimony.

β *Agrimonia minor.* *Mill. dict.*

Dwarf Agrimony.

Nat. α of Britain, β of Italy.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

odorata.

2. *A. fructibus hispidis, foliis pinnatis : foliolis oblongis : inferioribus diminutis, petalis calyce duplo longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 875.*
Eupatorium odoratum. *Lobel. adv. 308.*

Sweet-scented Agrimony.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr. 594. n. 2.*

Fl. July.

H. 4.

repens.

3. *A. fructibus hispidis, foliis caulinis pinnatis : foliolis oblongis, spicis subsessilibus, petalis calyce triplo longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 875.*

Creeping Agrimony.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 3. n. 4.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

parviflora.

4. *A. fructibus hispidis, foliis caulinis pinnatis : foliolis plurimis lanceolatis, petalis calyce sesqui-longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 876.*

Small flower'd Agrimony.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1766, by Mr. James Gordon.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

Agrimonoïdes.

5. *A. foliis caulinis ternatis, fructibus glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 876.*

Agrimonoïdes. *Column. ecphr. 144. cum tab.*

Three-leaved Agrimony.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. n. 5.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

TRI-

TRIGYNIA.

RESEDA. *Gen. pl.* 831.

Cal. 1-phyllus, partitus. *Petala* laciniata. *Caps.*
 ore dehiscens, 1-locularis.

1. *R. foliis lanceolatis integris basi utrinque unidentatis, calycibus quadrifidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 876. Engl. bot. 320. Fl. dan. 864. Svensk bot. 82. Luteola.*

Dyer's-weed. Yellow-weed, or Weld.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

2. *R. foliis lanceolatis undulatis pilosis. Willden. canescens. sp. pl. 2. p. 877.*

Sesamoides salmanticum parvum 2. Clus. hist. 1.

p. 296. t. 295.

Hoary Reseda.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb. 396.*

f. 2.

Fl. May—July.

H. ♀.

3. *R. foliis linearibus basi dentatis, floribus tetragynis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 877. glauca.*

Reseda linariæ folio pyrenaica, glauco folio. Pluk.

alm. 317. t. 107. f. 2.

Glaucous Reseda.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1710. *Salmon's herbal 947. n. 11.*

Fl. May—July.

G. H. ♀.

4. *R. foliis linearibus integerrimis, floribus tetragynis dipetalis: petalis indivisis. Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 878.

Flax-leaved Reseda.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson.*

Introd. 1774.

Fl. August.

G. H. ♂.

5. *R. fo-*

- sesamoides.* 5. *R. foliis lanceolatis integris, fructibus stellatis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 876. Allion. pedem. 2.
p. 92. t. 88. f. 3.
 Spear-leaved Reseda.
Nat. of the South of France.
Introd. 1787, by Mr. Zier.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
- fruticulosa.* 6. *R. foliis pinnatis apice recurvatis, floribus tetragynis, calycibus quinquepartitis patentibus, caule basi fruticoso.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 876. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 474.*
 Shrubby Reseda.
Nat. of Spain.
Introd. 1794, by John Symmons, Esq.
Fl. September. G. H. ♀.
- alba.* 7. *R. foliis pinnatis, floribus tetragynis, calycibus sexpartitis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 879.*
Rhesda maxima. Label. ic. 222.
 Upright white Reseda.
Nat. of Spain and the South of France.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. May—October. H. ♂.
- undata.* 8. *R. foliis pinnatis undulatis, floribus trigynis tetragynisve.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 879.*
Reseda minor, incisus foliis. Barrel. rar. 78.
t. 357.
 Wave-leaved Reseda.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. n. 3.
Fl. June—August. H. ♀.
- lutea.* 9. *R. foliis omnibus trifidis: inferioribus pinnatis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 879. Engl. bot. 321.
 Wild Mignonette, or Base Rocket.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. ♂.
- Phyteuma.* 10. *R. foliis integris trilobisque, calycibus sexpartitis maximis.*

maximis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 880. Jacqu. austr. 2. p. 20. t. 132.*

Trilid Reseda.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 5.*

Fl. June—September. H. ☉.

11. *R. foliis integris trilobisque, calycibus flore brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 880. Jacqu. nea. ic. 3. t. 473.*

Mediterranean Reseda.

Nat. of Palestine.

Introd. 1791, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. all Summer. H. ☉.

12. *R. foliis integris trilobisque, calycibus florem æquantibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 881. Curtis magaz. 29.*

Sweet-scented Reseda. Mignonette.

Nat. of Egypt.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 9.*

Fl. most part of the Summer. H. ☉.

EUPHORBIA. *Gen. pl. 823.*

Cor. 4- s. 5-petala, calyci insidens. Cal. 1-phyllus, ventricosus. Caps. 3-coeca.

* *Fruticosæ, aculeatæ.*

1. *E. succulenta aculeata compressa canaliculata: uncinata.* spice inflexo, aculeis geminis divergentibus.

Plant. grass. 151.

Twin-spined Spurge.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. about 1795, by the Earl of Tankerville.

Fl. June—August. D. S. ♀.

2. *E. aculeata subnuda triangularis articulata: ramis patentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 881. antiquorum.*

Schadidacalli. *Rheed. mal. 2. p. 81. t. 42.*

Triangular Spurge.

Nat. of India.

Cult.

Cult. 1688, in Chelsea garden. *Raj. hist.* 2.
p. 1888.

Fl. July and August. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

canariensis. 3. *E. aculeata nuda subquadrangularis, aculeis geminatis uncinatis, floribus subsessilibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 882. *Plant. grass.* 140.

Canary Spurge.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1697, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 3357. fol. 21.

Fl. March and April. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

heptagona. 4. *E. aculeata nuda septemangularis, spinis solitariis subulatis floriferis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 883. *Euphorbium capense, spinis longis simplicibus.* *Bradt. succ.* 2. p. 4. t. 13.

Seven-angled Spurge.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. *Euphorbium* 11.

Fl. July—November. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

mammillaris. 5. *E. aculeata seminuda, angulis tuberculatis spinis interstinctis, tuberculis junioribus folio instructis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 883.

Tithymalus aizoides africanus, validissimis spinis ex tuberculorum internodiis provenientibus.

Commel. præl. 59. t. 9.

Warty-angled Spurge.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 8.

Fl. July and August. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

cereiformis. 6. *E. aculeata nuda multangularis, spinis solitariis subulatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 883.

Euphorbium aphyllum angulosum, florum coma densissima. *Burm. afr.* 19. t. 9. f. 3.

Naked Spurge.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 5.

Fl. June and July. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

7. *E. acu-*

7. *E. aculeata nuda multangularis, aculeis geminatis. officinarum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 884. Plant. grass. 77.
 Official Spurge.
 Nat. of Africa.
Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 1014.
f. 1.
Fl. June and July. D. S. η .

8. *E. aculeata seminuda, aculeis geminatis, angulis nerifolia.*
 oblique tuberculatis superne foliosis, foliis oblongis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 884. Plant. grass. 46.*
 Oleander-leaved Spurge.
 Nat. of India.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 3343.
Fl. June and July. D. S. η .

9. *E. caule tereti seminudo superne folioso, foliis Hystrix.*
 lanceolato-linearibus, pedunculis unifloris persistentibus demum spinosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 885.*
Euphorbia Hystrix. Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 2. p. 43. t. 207.
 Porcupine Spurge.
 Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1695, in Chelsea garden. *Pluk. alm.* 370. n. 1.
Fl. June—August. D. S. η .

- * * *Fruticosæ, inermes. Caulis nec dichotomus, nec umbelliferus.*

10. *E. inermis subglobosa multangularis. Willden. sp. meloformis.*
pl. 2. p. 886. Andrews's reposit. 617. Plant. grass. 139. Annales du museum 1. p. 200. t. 16. f. 2. Annals of bot. 1. p. 122. t. 2.
 Melon Spurge.
 Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd.* 1774.
Fl. May—September. G. H. η .

11. *E. inermis imbricata, tuberculis folio lineari in-* *Caput me-*
structis, dusæ.

- structis, floribus subpedunculatis, petalis palmatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 887.
- major. α *Tithymalus aizoides africanus*, simplici squamato caule. *Commel. præl.* 57. t. 7.
Great Medusa's-head Spurge.
- minor. β *Euphorbia Caput medusæ*. *Plant. grass.* 150.
Small Medusa's-head Spurge.
- geminata. γ *Euphorbia procumbens*, ramis geminatis, caule glabro oblongo cinereo. *Burm. afr.* 18. t. 9. f. 1.
Least Medusa's-head Spurge.
Nat. of Africa.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Euphorbium 8.
Fl. most part of the Summer. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- anacantha*. 12. *E. inermis imbricata*, tuberculis foliolo subrotundo instructis, floribus terminalibus solitariis sessilibus, petalis palmatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 888.
Euphorbia tridentata. *Plant. grass.* 144.
Scaly Spurge.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1727. *Eradl. succ.* 5. p. 12. t. 45.
Fl. September and October. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Clava*. 13. *E. inermis imbricata*, tuberculis foliolo lanceolato instructis, floribus pedunculatis, petalis integerrimis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 888.
Euphorbia Clava. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 85.
Club Spurge.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1774.
Fl. January—August. D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- bupleurifolia*. 14. *E. inermis capitata imbricata*, tuberculis subrhombicis, foliis lanceolatis petiolatis, pedunculis unifloris, petalis integerrimis, bracteis flore longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 888.
Euphorbia bupleurifolia. *Jacqu. hort. schænbr.* 1. p. 55. t. 106.
Cone-shaped Spurge.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. June and July.

D. S. η .

15. *E. inermis seminuda fruticosa filiformis flaccida, mauritani-*
foliis alternis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 889. ca.

Tithymalus aphyllus mauritaniae. Dill. elth. 384.
t. 289. f. 373.

Barbary Spurge.

Nat. of Africa.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*
loc. citat.

Fl. June—August.

D. S. η .

16. *E. inermis fruticosa stricta, umbellis quinquesidis piscatoria.*
terminalibus, involucellis oblongis, foliis lan-
ceolatis lævibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 889.

Smooth-spear-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of Madeira and the Canary Islands. Mr.

Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl.

D. S. η .

17. *E. inermis fruticosa stricta, capitulo terminali, balsamife-*
foliis lanceolatis lævibus glaucis. Willden. sp. ra.
pl. 2. p. 889.

Balsam Spurge.

Nat. of the Canary Islands. Mr. *Fr. Masson.*

Introd. 1779.

Fl.

D. S. η .

18. *E. inermis seminuda fruticosa filiformis erecta, Tirucalli.*
ramis patulis determinate confertis. Willden.
sp. pl. 2. p. 890.

Tiru calli. Rheed. mal. 2. p. 85. t. 44.

Indian Tree Spurge.

Nat. of India.

Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*

Sloan. mss. 3343.

Fl.

D. S. η .

19. *E. inermis fruticosa, foliis distiche alternis ovatis. Tithyma-*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 890. loides.

α *Tithy-*

culis dichotomis, capsulis muricatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 892. Botan. magaz. 1305. Venten. malmais. 30.*

Honey-bearing Spurge.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1784.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. ♀.

*** *Dichotoma (Umbella bifida aut nullo).*

24. *E. dichotoma*, foliis subovatis serratis acutis sub-*prunifolia*. villosis, caule erecto glabro, floribus in dichotomiis ramorum omnium solitariis, dichotomiis superioribus cymose approximatis. *Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 15. t. 277.*

Plum-leaved Spurge.

Nat.

Introd. 1799, by the Marchioness of Bute.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ♂.

25. *E. inermis* herbacea ramosa, foliis subcordatis in-*ocymoidea*. tegerrimis petiolo brevioribus, floribus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 694.*

Basil leaved Spurge.

Nat. of South America.

Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M. D.

Mill. dict. ed. 8. n. 32.

Fl. June—August.

S. ☉.

26. *E. dichotoma*, foliis serratis ovali-oblongis glabris, *hypericifo-* corymbis terminalibus, ramis divaricatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 895.*

Tithymalus americanus, flosculis albis. *Commel. præb. 60. t. 10.*

St. John's-wort-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1727, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 299.*

Fl. June—September.

S. ☉.

27. *E. dichotoma*, foliis ovalibus obsolete serratis, *prostrata*. pedunculis axillaribus subtrifloris, caulibus diffusis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 895.*

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M

Trailing

Trailing red Spurge.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

- maculata.* 28. *E. dichotoma*, foliis serratis oblongis pilosis, floribus axillaribus solitariis, ramis patulis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 896. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 2. p. 87. t. 186.

Spotted Spurge.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. before 1660, by Mr. Walker. *Pluk. phyt.* t. 63. f. 8.

Fl. July.

H. ☉.

- picta.* 29. *E. dichotoma*, foliis ovatis hirsutis petiolatis integerrimis, pedunculis axillaribus unifloris, petalis ovatis, capsulis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 896.

Euphorbia picta. *Jacqu. ic.* 3. t. 477.

Painted Spurge.

Nat. of South America.

Introd. 1789, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M.D.

Fl. May—July.

S. ♀.

- hyssopifolia.* 30. *E. dichotoma*, foliis subcrenatis linearibus, floribus fasciculatis terminalibus, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 897.

Hyssop-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1787, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl. August and September.

S. ☉.

- thymifolia.* 31. *E. dichotoma*, foliis serratis ovali-oblongis, capitulis axillaribus glomeratis subsessilibus, caulibus procumbentibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 898. *Tithymalus indicus* annuus dulcis, floribus albis, caulibus virentibus et rubentibus. *Pluk. alm.* 372. t. 113. f. 2.

Thyme-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of India.

Cult. before 1699, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Moris. hist.* 3. p. 340, n. 15.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

32. *E. dichotoma*, foliis crenulatis subrotundis glabris, *Chamæ-*
floribus solitariis axillaribus, caulibus procum-
syce. bentibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 899.*

Chamæsyce. *Clus. hist. 2. p. 187.*

Scollop-leaved Annual Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe and Siberia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.

n. 27.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

33. *E. dichotoma*, foliis integerrimis semicordatis, *Peplis.*
floribus solitariis axillaribus, caulibus procum-
bot. 2002. bentibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 899. Engl.*

Purple Spurge.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

34. *E. foliis* oppositis integerrimis lanceolatis obtusis, *polygonifo-*
floribus solitariis axillaribus, caulibus procum-
lia. bentibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 900. Jacqu.*
collect. suppl. 114. t. 13. f. 3.

Knot-grass-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. before 1704. Raj. hist. 3. p. 431. n. 51.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

**** *Umbella trifida.*

35. *E. umbella trifida*; *dichotoma*, involucellis ovatis, *Peplus.*
foliis integerrimis obovatis petiolatis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 903. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 959.
Fl. dan. 1100.

Petty Spurge.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

36. *E. umbella trifida*; *dichotoma*, involucellis sub-*falcata.*
cordatis mucronatis, foliis lanceolatis obtusius-
culis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 903. Jacqu. austr. 2.*
p. 13. t. 121.

Sickle-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

M 2

Cult.

Cult. before 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist.* 3. p. 339. n. 7.

Fl. June—August. H. ☉.

- exigua.* 37. *E. umbella trifida: dichotoma, involucellis lanceolatis, foliis linearibus. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 903. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1336.

Dwarf Spurge.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July. H. ☉.

- micrantha.* 38. *E. umbella trifida: dichotoma, foliis lanceolato-obovatis serratis, involucellis cordatis, petalis integris, capsulis verrucosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 905.

Small-flower'd Persian Spurge.

Nat. of Persia.

Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

***** *Umbella quadrifida.*

- Lathyris.* 39. *E. umbella quadrifida: dichotoma, foliis oppositis integerrimis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 906. *Bul-liard herb. de la france* 103.

Caper Spurge.

Nat. of France and Italy.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb.* 405. f. 13.

Fl. May and June. H. ♂.

- Apios.* 40. *E. umbella quadrifida: bifida, involucellis reniformibus: primis obcordatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 907.

Tithymalus tuberosa radice. Clus. hist. 2. p. 190.

Pear-rooted Spurge.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June and July. H. ♀.

- læta.* 41. *E. umbella quadri-vel quinquedida: bis dichotoma, involucellis primis oblongis; superioribus rhombo-subrotundis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis submarginatis integerrimis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 907.
Euphorbia

Euphorbia divaricata. *Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 87.*

Mezereon-leaved Spurge.

Nat.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ½.

***** *Umbella quinquefida.*

42. *E. umbella subquinquefida simplici, involucellis spinosa. ovatis : primariis triphyllis, foliis oblongis integerrimis, caule fruticoso. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 908.*

Tithymalus ragusinus, flore luteo pentapetalo.

Herm. lugdb. 600. t. 601.

Prickly Spurge.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 48. n. 7.*

Fl. May—September.

F. ½.

43. *E. umbella quinquefida : bifida, involucellis ovatis epithymoides. denticulatis, foliis integerrimis lanceolatis obtusis retusis subtus villosis, capsulis papilloso-hispidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 909. Andrews's reposit. 616.*

Broad-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of Austria.

Cult. 1805. *Donn Cantab.*

Fl. May and June.

H. ¼.

44. *E. umbella quinquefida : bifida, involucellis sub-dulcis. ovatis denticulatis, foliis lanceolatis obtusis apice denticulatis, capsulis verrucosis pilosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 909. Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 8. t. 213.*

Sweet Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. May and June.

H. ¼.

45. *E. umbella quinquefida : bifida, involucellis ovatis mucronatis, foliis lanceolatis : infimis involutis retrorsum imbricatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 911.*

Tithymalus

Tithymalus maritimus, juniperi folio. *Boccon.*
sic. 9. t. 5.

Juniper-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1741, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 997.

Fl. June and July. F. ½.

portlandica. 46. *E. umbella quinquefida*: *dichotoma*, involucellis
subcordatis concavis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis
acutis glabris patentibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 911. *Engl. bot.* 441.

Portland Spurge.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—September. H. ¼.

Paralias. 47. *E. umbella subquinquefida*: *bifida*, involucellis
cordato-reniformibus, foliis sursum imbricatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 912. *Engl. bot.* 195.

Sea Spurge.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July—September. F. ¼.

juncea. 48. *E. umbella quinquefida*: *dichotoma*, foliis invo-
luerisque lineari-lanceolatis acutis, involucellis
ovato-oblongis acuminatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 913. *Jacqu. hort. schænbr.* 1. p. 56. t. 107.

Linear-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the Island of Porto Santo near Madeira.

Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1779.

Fl. July. G. H. ¼.

aleppica. 49. *E. umbella quinquefida*: *dichotoma*, involucellis
ovato-lanceolatis mucronatis, foliis inferioribus
setaceis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 913.

Tithymalus cyparissius. *Alp. exot.* 65. t. 64.

Aleppo Spurge.

Nat. of Crete and Aleppo.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.* *Ti-*
tthymalus 19.

Fl. July and August. F. ¼.

segetalis. 50. *E. umbella quinquefida*: *dichotoma*, involucellis
cordatis

cordatis acutis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis: superioribus latioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 913.*
Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 25. t. 430.

Corn Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist. 3.*
p. 339. n. 2. s. 10. t. 2. f. 3.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

51. *E. umbella quinquefida*: bifida: dichotoma, involucellis obovatis, foliis cuneiformibus serratis glabris, capsulis lævibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 914. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 883. Svensk bot. 70.* *helioscopia.*

Sun Spurge, or Wart-wort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

52. *E. umbella quinquefida*: trifida: dichotoma, involucellis diphyllis reniformibus, foliis amplexicaulibus cordatis serratis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 915. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 483.* *serrata.*

Narrow-notch'd-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 52. n. 25.*

Fl. July.

G. H. ♀.

53. *E. umbella quinquefida*: trifida, involucellis ovalibus acuminatis coloratis, capsulis glabris, foliis obovato-lanceolatis subtus glaucis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 916. Smith ic. pict. 3.* *punicea.*

Scarlet-flower'd Spurge.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1778, by Mathew Wallen, Esq.

Fl. January—May.

S. ♀.

54. *E. umbella quinquefida*: trifida: dichotoma, involucellis foliisque oblongis obtusis, petalis membranaceis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 916.* *corollata.*

Tithymalus marianus. Pluk. mant. 182. t. 446. f. 3.

Great-flower'd Virginian Spurge.

Nat. of North America. *Mr. Fr. Masson.*

Introd.

Introd 1803.

Fl. July—September.

H. ♀.

- corallioides*. 55. *E. umbella* quinquefida : trifida : dichotoma, involucrellis ovatis, foliis lanceolatis, capsulis lanatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 96.

Coral-stalk'd Spurge.

Nat. of Sicily, Barbary, and the Levant.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 25.

Fl. June—August.

H. ♀.

- pilosa*. 56. *E. umbella* quinquefida : trifida : bifida, involucrellis ovatis, petalis integris, foliis lanceolatis subpilis apice serrulatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 917.

Euphorbia foliis alternis ex ovali-lanceolatis, umbellis diphyllis subrifloris, capsulis erectis muricatis, caule simplici. *Gmel. sib.* 2. p. 226. t. 93.

Hairy Spurge.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. May—August.

H. ♀.

- orientalis*. 57. *E. umbella* quinquefida : quadrifida : dichotoma, involucrellis subrotundis acutis, foliis lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 917.

Willow-leaved Spurge.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.* Tithymalus 13.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

- platyphyllos*. 58. *E. umbella* quinquefida : trifida : dichotoma, involucrellis carina pilosis, foliis serratis lanceolatis, capsulis verrucosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 918. *Jacqu. austr.* 4. p. 40. t. 376.

Warty Spurge.

♂ *Euphorbia stricta*. *Engl. bot.* 333.

Upright warty Spurge.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♂.

59. *E. um-*

59. *E. umbella* quinquesida: trifida: dichotoma, in- *literata*.
 volucellis lanceolatis, foliis lanceolatis denticu-
 latis pubescentibus, capsulis glabris vertueosis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 919.
Euphorbia literata. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 482.
 Blotch-leaved Spurge.
Nat.
Introd. 1790, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M. D.
Fl. August. H. ☉.

***** *Umbella multifida.*

60. *E. umbella* multifida: bifida, involucellis subcor- *Esula*.
 datis, petalis subbicornibus, ramis sterilibus;
 foliis uniformibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 919.*
Engl. bot. 1399.
 Leafy-branch'd Spurge.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—July. H. ♀.
61. *E. umbella* multifida: dichotoma, involucellis *Cyparissi-*
 subcordatis, ramis sterilibus, foliis setaceis; *as.*
 caulinis lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 920.*
Engl. bot. 840. Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 16. t. 435.
 Cypress Spurge.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May—September. H. ♀.
62. *E. umbella* suboctofida: bifida, involucellis subova- *myrsinites*.
 tis, foliis spathulatis patentibus carnosis mucro-
 natis margine scabris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 921.*
Tithymalus myrsinites legitimus. Clus. hist. 2.
p. 189.
 Glaucous Spurge.
Nat. of Italy, France, and Spain.
Cult. 1570. Lobel. adv. 150.
Fl. April—June. H. ♀.
63. *E. umbella* multifida: subtrifida: bifida, involu- *palustris*.
 cellis ovatis, foliis lanceolatis, ramis sterilibus.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 922. Fl. dan. 666.
 Marsh Spurge.
Nat.

Nat. of Germany, France, and Sweden.

Cult. 1570. *Lobel. adv.* 151.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

- emarginata.* 64. *E. umbella multifida*: bifida, involucellis late cordatis, foliis oblongis emarginatis glabris, caule ramoso, capsulis subverrucosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 923.

Freckled Spurge.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

- hiberna.* 65. *E. umbella sexfida*: dichotoma, involucellis ovalibus, foliis integerrimis, ramis nullis, capsulis verrucosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 923. *Engl. bot.* 1337.

Irish Spurge. Makinboy.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

- amygdaloides.* 66. *E. umbella multifida*: dichotoma, involucellis perfoliatis orbiculatis, foliis obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 924. *Engl. bot.* 256.

Wood Spurge.

Nat. of England.

Fl. March—July.

H. 4.

- Characias.* 67. *E. umbella multifida*: bifida, involucellis perfoliatis emarginatis, foliis lanceolatis integerrimis, caule frutescente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 923. *Engl. bot.* 442.

Upright red Spurge.

Nat. of England.

Fl. March—June.

F. 2.

TETRAGYNIA.

CALLIGONUM. *Gen. pl.* 834.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Cor.* 0. *Filam.* circiter 16, basi subcoalita. *Germ.* superum, tetraëdram. *Styli* 4. *Nux* crusta polyptera s. polychæta, 1-locul.

1. C. fruc-

1. *C. fructibus alatis: alis membranaceis crispis Pallasia dentatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 927.*
Pallasia Pterococcus. Pallas ross. 2. p. 70. t. 77, 78.
 Caspian Calligonum.
Nat. of the Desarts near the Caspian Sea.
Introd. 1780, by Chevalier Pallas.
Fl. August. H. 7.

PENTAGYNIA.

GLINUS. *Gen. pl. 836.*

- Cal. 5-phyllus. Cor. 0. Nectaria setis bifidis.*
Caps. 5-angularis, 5-ocularis, 5-valvis, polysperma.
1. *G. caule piloso, foliis obovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. lotoides. p. 929.*
Alsine lotoides sicula. Boccon. sic. 21. t. 11.
 Hairy Glinus.
Nat. of the South of Europe and the Levant.
Introd. 1788, by Mons. Thouin.
Fl. July. G. H. ☉.

DODECAGYNIA.

SEMPERVIVUM. *Gen. pl. 837.*

- Cal. 12-partitus. Petala 12. Caps. 12, polyspermæ.*
1. *S. caule arborescente lævi ramoso, foliis cuneiformibus glabriusculis ciliatis: ciliis patulis molli- arboreum. bus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 930. Plant. grass. 125.*
 Tree Houseleek.
Nat. of Portugal and the Levant.
Cult. 1640. Park. theatr. 730. n. 1.
Fl. December—March. G. H. 7.
2. *S. caule frutescente, foliis orbiculato-spathulatis canariense. villosis, nectariis subquadratis truncatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 931. Plant. grass. 141.*
 Canary

Canary Houseleek.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1699, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 525 and 3349.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. η .

- glutinosum*. 3. *S. caule frutescente, foliis cuneiformibus viscidis ciliatis: ciliis cartilagineis adpressis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 931.*

Clammy Houseleek.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Intro. 1777.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. η .

- glandulosum*. 4. *S. caule frutescente, foliis orbiculato-spathulatis margine glutinosi, glandulis globosis, nectariis cuneiformibus truncatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 931.*

Glandulous-leaved Houseleek.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Intro. 1777.

Fl. March—May.

D. S. η .

- tectorum*. 5. *S. foliis ciliatis, propaginibus patulis, floribus dodecandris dodecagynis, nectariis cuneiformibus carunculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 932. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1320. Schmidel ic. 205. t. 53. Plant. grass. 104.*

Common Houseleek.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July—September.

H. \mathcal{U} .

- globiferum*. 6. *S. foliis ciliatis, propaginibus globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 932. Botan. magaz. 507.*

Globular Houseleek.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1. Sedum 8.*

Fl. June and July.

II. \mathcal{U} .

- villosum*. 7. *S. foliis spathulato-cuneiformibus obtusis villosis, nectariis palmatis: lacinulis subulatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 933.*

Hairy

Hairy Houseleek.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. June.

G. H. ☉.

8. *S. foliis obovatis subtus gibbis villosis, nectariis tortuosum. bilobis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 933. Curtis magaz. 296.*

Gouty Houseleek.

Nat. of the Canary Islands. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1779.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ♀.

9. *S. foliis pilis intertextis, propaginibus globosis. arachnoide- Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 933. Curtis magaz. 68. um. Plant. grass. 106.*

Cobweb Houseleek.

Nat. of the Alps of Italy and Switzerland.

Cult. 1699, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss. 525 and 3349.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

10. *S. foliis integerrimis, propaginibus patulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 934. Schmidel ic. 268. t. 72. Plant. grass. 105.*

Mountain Houseleek.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 17.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

11. *S. foliis sparsis: inferioribus teretibus; superioribus depressis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 934. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 35. t. 81.*

Sedum ochroleucum. Smith in linn. soc. transact. 10. p. 7. prodr. fl. græcæ 1. p. 312.

Stonecrop-leaved Houseleek.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Introd. 1769, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. July.

H. ♀.

12. *S. fo-*

- monanthes*. 12. S. foliis teretibus clavatis confertis, pedunculis nudis subunifloris, nectariis obcordatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 934. *Curtis magaz.* 93.
Cluster'd or Dwarf Houseleek.
Nat. of the Canary Islands. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1777.
Fl. July. G. H. 4.

Classis XII.

ICOSANDRIA

MONOGYNIA.

CACTUS. *Gen. pl.* 838.

Cal. 1-phyllus, superus, imbricatus. *Cor.* multiplex. *Bacca* 1-locularis, polysperma.

* *Echinomelocacti, subrotundi.*

1. *C. subrotundus tectus tuberculis ovatis barbatis. mammilla-*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 938. Plant. grass. 111. ris.

α simplex, spinis rubicundis.

Red-spined small Melon Thistle.

β multiplex, spinis albis.

prolifer.

White-spined small Melon Thistle.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. before 1688, by Bishop Compton. *Raj.*

hist. 1917.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. 2.

2. *C. subrotundus quatuordecimangularis. Will-* *Melocactus.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 938. Plant. grass. 112.

α ovatus, 17-angulatus.

communis.

Common Melon Thistle or Turk's Cap.

β subrotundus, depressus, 10-angulatus.

depressus.

Flat Melon Thistle.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. before 1688, by Bishop Compton. *Raj.*

hist. 1467.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. 2.

3. *C. subrotundus quindecimangularis, spinis latis re-* *nobilis.*
curvis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 939.

Crook-spined Torch-thistle.

Nat. of Mexico.

Introd.

Introd. 1796, by William Forsyth, Esq.
Fl.

S. h.

** *Cerei, erecti (stantes per se).*

- cylindricus.* 4. *C. erectus debilis cylindricus non angulatus, superficie sulcis decussatis reticulata.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 939.*
 Cylindrick Torch-thistle.
Nat. of Peru.
Introd. 1799, by the Marchioness of Bute.
Fl. D. S. h.
- heptagonus.* 5. *C. erectus oblongus septemangularis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 939.*
 Seven-angled Torch-thistle.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8.*
Cereus 6.
Fl. July. D. S. h.
- tetragonus.* 6. *C. quadrangularis longus erectus: angulis compressis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 939.*
 Four-angled Torch-thistle.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 50. n. 19.*
Fl. July. D. S. h.
- hexagonus.* 7. *C. erectus sexangularis longus: angulis distantibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 940. Andrews's reposit. 513.*
 Six-angled Torch-thistle.
Nat. of Surinam.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss. 3370. p. 1. n. 70.*
Fl. July and August. D. S. h.
- pentagonus.* 8. *C. erectus subquingularis longus articulatus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 940.*
 Five-angled Torch-thistle.
Nat. of America.
Introd. about 1709.
Fl. July. D. S. h.
9. *C. erect-*

9. *C. erectus longus octangularis* : angulis compressis undatis, spinis laeva longioribus. *Willden. repandus.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 940.

Cereus altissimus gracilior, fructu extus luteo, intus niveo, seminibus nigris pleno. *Trew chret. 3. t. 14.*

Wavy-angled Torch-thistle.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8.*

Cereus 5.

Fl. August.

D. S. h.

10. *C. erectus longus subnovemangularis* : angulis lanuginoso-obsoletis, spinis laeva brevioribus. *Willden. sp. sus.*
pl. 2. p. 940.

Cereus curassavicus erectus maximus, fructu rubro non spinoso, lanugine flavesciente. *Herm. parod. 115. cum tab.*

Woolly Torch-thistle.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*

Sloan. mss. 3370. p. 1. n. 69.

Fl. July.

D. S. h.

11. *C. erectus longus suboctangularis* : angulis obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 941. Plant. grass. 58.*

Peruvian Torch-thistle.

Nat. of Jamaica and Peru.

Introd. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8.*

Cereus 4.

Fl. August.

D. S. h.

12. *C. erectus articulatus novemangularis* : articulis subovatis, spinis lanam æquantibus. *Royeni. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 941.*

Nine-angled Torch-thistle.

Nat. of America.

Introd. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8.*

Cereus 7.

Fl.

D. S. h.

*** *Cerei repentes, radiculis lateralibus.*

- grandiflorus.* 13. *C. repens subquinquangularis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 941. *Andrews's reposit.* 508. *Plant. grass.* 52.
Great Night-flowering Cereus.
Nat. of Jamaica and Vera Cruz.
Cult. before 1700, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Pluk. mant.* 76.
Fl. June—August. D. S. ♀.
- flagelliformis.* 14. *C. repens decemangularis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 942. *Curtis magaz.* 17. *Plant. grass.* 127.
Small creeping Cereus.
Nat. of Peru.
Intro. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 3343.
Fl. March—June. D. S. ♀.
- pendulus.* 15. *C. pendulus, ramis verticillatis teretibus glabris muticis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 942.
Cactus parasiticus. *Plant. grass.* 59.
Slender Cereus.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Intro. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller.
Fl. September. D. S. ♀.
- triangularis.* 16. *C. repens triangularis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 942.
Risler in act. helvet. 5. p. 268. *t.* 2.
Triangular creeping Cereus. Strawberry Pear.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*
Fl. July and August. D. S. ♀.

**** *Opuntia, compressæ, articulis proliferis.*

- Opuntia.* 17. *C. articulato-prolifer laxis, articulis ovatis, spinis setaceis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 943. *Knorr thes.* 1. tab. *F. d.*
Common Indian Fig. Prickly Pear.
Nat. of America and the South of Europe.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. July and August. D. S. ♀.
18. *C. ar-*

18. *C. articulato-prolifer*, articulis ovato-oblongis, *Ficus indi-*
spinis setaceis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 944. ca.
 White-spined Indian Fig.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Opuntia 3.
Fl. July and August. D. S. 2.
19. *C. articulato-prolifer*, articulis ovato-oblongis, *Tuna.*
spinis subulatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 944.
Cactus Opuntia tuna. Plant. grass. 138.
 - α *Tuna major*, spinis validis flavicantibus, flore gilvo.
Dill. elth. 396. t. 295. f. 380.
 Yellow-spined Indian Fig.
 - β *Tuna elatior*, spinis validis nigricantibus. *Dill.*
elth. 395. t. 294. f. 379.
 Black-spined Indian Fig.
Nat. of Jamaica and South America.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Opuntia 5.
Fl. July and August. D. S. 2.
20. *C. articulato-prolifer*, articulis ovato-oblongis sub- *cochinilli-*
inermibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 944. An- fer.
drews's reposit. 533.
 Cochineal Fig.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. before 1688, in Chelsea garden. Raj. hist. 2.
p. 1917.
Fl. July—September. D. S. 2.
21. *C. articulato-prolifer*, articulis cylindrico-ventri- *curassavi-*
cosis compressis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 945. cus.
Knorr thes. 2. tab. O. 2.
 Curassao or least Indian Fig. Pinpillow.
Nat. of Curassao.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. Br. mus.
Sloan. mss. 3370.
Fl. June and July. D. S. 2.
22. *C. caule erecto compresso*, ramis oppositis bifariis *spinosissi-*
compressis, spinis setaceis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. mus.
p. 945.

Cluster-spined Indian Fig. Robinson Crusoe's Coat.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M.D.

Mill. dict. ed. 8. Opuntia 8.

Fl.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Phyllanthus.

23. *C. prolifer ensiformi-compressus serrato-repandus*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 946. Plant. grass. 145.

Spleen-wort-leaved Indian Fig.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. 1710. Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 50. n. 18.

Fl. June.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Pereskia.

24. *C. caule tereti arboreo, aculeis geminis recurvis,*

foliis lanceolato-ovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 946.

Pereskia aculeata, flore albo, fructu flavescente.

Dill. elth. 305. t. 227. f. 294.

Barbadoes Gooseberry-bush.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1696, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. Catal. mss.

Fl. October and November.

D. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

PHILADELPHUS. Gen. pl. 840.

Cal. 4- s. 5-partitus, superus. Petala 4. s. 5.

Styl. 4-fidus. Caps. 4- s. 5-locularis, polysperma.

coronarius.

1. *P. foliis subdentatis*. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 947.

Curtis magaz. 391. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 57. t. 59, 60.

α *foliis ovato-oblongis magnis, frutice orygalis*.

Common Philadelphus. Syringa, or Mock-orange.

nanus.

β *foliis ovatis minoribus, frutice tripedali*.

Dwarf Philadelphus.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

inodorus.

2. *P. foliis integerrimis*. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 948.

Philadelphus flore albo majore inodoro. Catesb.

car. 2. p. 54. cum tab.

Carolina

Carolina scentless Philadelphus.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. before 1738, by — Dale, M. D. Mill.
dict. ed. 7. n. 3.

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

LEPTOSPERMUM.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 3. p. 260.

Cul. 5-fidus, semisuperus. Petala 5, unguiculata, staminibus longiora. Stigma capitatum. Caps. 4- vel 5-locularis. Semina angulosa.

1. L. foliis ovatis mucronatis obsolete trinerviis, calycibus glabris: dentibus membranaceis coloratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 948. Andrews's reposit. 622. scoparium.

α foliis lanceolatis.

linifolium.

Narrow-leaved New Zealand Tea.

β foliis ovato-ellipticis.

myrtifolium.

Broad-leaved New Zealand Tea.

Nat. of New Zealand. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1772.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ½.

2. L. foliis lineari-lanceolatis obtusis enerviis, calycibus glabris: dentibus membranaceis nudis. flavescent.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 949

Leptospermum Thea. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 949.

Melaleuca Thea. Schrad. sert. hannover. 24. t. 14.

Yellow South-sea Myrtle.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1787, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. ½.

3. L. foliis lanceolato-linearibus acutis trinerviis, calycibus sericeo-villosis: dentibus membranaceis coloratis nudiusculis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 949. attenuatum.

Fine-branch'd South-sea Myrtle.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd.

Introd. 1793, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. May—July. G. H. η .

- lanigerum*. 4. *L. foliis oblongis ovalibusve mucronatis utrinque pubescentibus obsolete trinerviis, ramulis villosis, calycibus villosissimis.*
Philadelphus laniger. Hort. kew. ed. 1. t. 2. p. 156.
Hoary South-sea Myrtle.
Nat. of Van Diemen's Island.
Introd. 1774, by Tobias Furneaux, Esq.
Fl. June and July. G. H. η .
Obs. *Leptospermum lanigerum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 949.* diversa planta, cujus calyx sericeus villis adpressis, nec villis patulis lanatus.

- parvifolium*. 5. *L. foliis obovatis enerviis, ramulis calycibusque pilosis: dentibus membranaceis coloratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 950.*
Small-leaved South-sea Myrtle.
Nat. of New South Wales.
Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. in the Spring and Summer. G. H. η .

- juniperinum*. 6. *L. foliis lineari-lanceolatis pungentibus, ramulis sericeis, calycibus glabris: dentibus membranaceis coloratis nudis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 950.*
Venten. malmais. 89.
Juniper-leaved South-sea Myrtle.
Nat. of New South Wales.
Introd. about 1790, by Mr. John Fairbairn.
Fl. June and July. G. H. η .

- baccatum*. 7. *L. foliis lineari-lanceolatis pungentibus, ramulis hirtis, calycibus glabris: dentibus membranaceis coloratis pubescentibus, capsula baccata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 950.*
Leptospermum juniperifolium. Cavanill. ic. 4. p. 18. t. 331. f. 2.
Berry-fruited South-sea Myrtle.
Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd.

Introd. about 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 2.

8. *L. foliis linearibus apice recurvis, calycibus glabrisculis; dentibus foliaceis lanceolatis nudis, staminibus corolla longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 950. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 15. t. 59.

Metrosideros cordifolia. *Venten. malmais.* 46.

Hook-leaved South-sea Myrtle.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1791, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 2.

FABRICIA.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 3. p. 265.

Cal. 5-fidus, semisuperus. *Petala* 5, sessilia.

Stigma capitatum. *Caps.* multilocularis. *Semina* alata.

1. *F. foliis obovatis alternis glaucis, dentibus calycinis triangularibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 951.

Botan. magaz. 1304.

Smooth-leaved Fabricia.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1788, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 2.

METROSIDEROS.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 3. p. 266.

Cal. 5-fidus, semisuperus. *Petala* 5. *Stamina*

longissima, exserta. *Stigma* simplex. *Capsula* 3- vel 4-locularis.

1. *M. foliis oppositis basi cordatis amplexicaulibus, hispida, ramulis pedunculis calycibusque hispidis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 952.

Metrosideros hispida. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 81.

t. 42.

Metrosideros

Metrosideros hirsuta. *Andrews's reposit.* 251.

Metrosideros anomala. *Venten. malmais.* 5.

Rough *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1769, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. July and August. G. H. η .

florilunda. 2. *M. foliis oppositis petiolatis ovato-lanceolatis, panicula brachiata, pedicellis umbellatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 952.

Many-flower'd *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August. G. H. η .

glomulifera. 3. *M. foliis oppositis ovatis reticulato-venosis subtus pubescentibus, capitulis lateralibus pedunculatis bracteisque tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 954.

Cluster-flower'd *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1803, by Robert Brown, Esq.

Fl. May and June. G. H. η .

angustifolia. 4. *M. foliis oppositis lineari-lanceolatis nudis, pedunculis axillaribus umbellatis, bracteis lanceolatis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 954.

Narrow leaved *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1787.

Fl. G. H. η .

linearis. 5. *M. foliis sparsis linearibus canaliculatis acutis rigentibus, floribus lateralibus confertis sessilibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 955.

Melaleuca linearis. *Schrud. sert. hannover.* 2. p. 19. t. 11.

Linear-leaved *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1768, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July. G. H. η .

6. *M. fo-*

6. *M. foliis alternis lanceolatis mucronatis, floribus lanceolata. lateralibus confertis sessilibus pubescentibus.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 955.

Metrosideros citrina. Curtis magaz. 260.

Spear-leaved *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

7. *M. foliis alternis lanceolatis utrinque attenuatis mucronatis, floribus lateralibus confertis sessilibus glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 956.*

Metrosideros saligna. Venten. cels. 70.

Willow-leaved *Metrosideros*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

PSIDIUM. *Gen. pl. 841.*

Cal. 5-fidus, superus. Petala 5. Bacca 1-locularis, polysperma.

1. *P. foliis ellipticis subtus pubescentibus, pedunculis unifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 957.*

Guajaba foliorum angulis quadrangulis, fructu oblongo. Trew elret. t. 43.

White Guava.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant, Jun. *Tradesc. mus. 119.*

Fl. June and July.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *P. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis subtus pubescentibus, pedunculis trifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 958.*

Malacka pela. Rheed. mal. 3. p. 33. t. 35.

Red Guava.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1692, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss. 525 and 3349.*

Fl. June and July.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. P. fo-

- montanum*. 3. *P. foliis oblongis acuminatis crenulatis nitidis, pedunculis multifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 959.*
 Mountain Guava.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. Orford catal. 53.
Fl. S. h.

EUGENIA. *Gen. pl. 842.*

Cal. 4-partitus, superus. Petala 4. Bacca 1-locularis, 1-sperma.

- malaccensis*. 1. *E. foliis integerrimis oblongis, pedunculis subquadrifloris lateralibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 959.*
Smith erot. bot. 2. p. 3. t. 161. Andrews's reposit. 458.
 Malay Apple Tree.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. before 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 8.
Fl. in various Seasons. S. h.
- Jambos*. 2. *E. foliis integerrimis lanceolatis, pedunculis subquadrifloris terminalibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 959.*
 Malacca schambu. *Rheed. mal. 1. p. 27. t. 17.*
 Narrow-leaved Eugenia.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. before 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 8.
Fl. February—July. S. h.
- axillaris*. 3. *E. foliis integerrimis oblongis acuminatis obtusis planis, pedunculis axillaribus multifloris petiorum longitudine. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 960.*
 Axillary Eugenia.
Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.
Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt. William Bligh.
Fl. September. S. h.
- ligustrina*. 4. *E. foliis integerrimis lanceolatis basi angustatis obtusis*

obtusis aveniis, pedunculis unifloris solitariis terminalibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 962.*

Privet-leaved *Eugenia*.

Nat. of Hispaniola.

Introd. 1798, by Sir Justly Watson Green, Bart.

Fl. August.

S. h.

5. *E. foliis integerrimis ovato-lanceolatis, pedunculis unifloris solitariis lateralibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 962. uniflora.*

Plinia pedunculata. *Curtis magaz. 473.*

One-flower'd *Eugenia*.

Nat. of Brasil.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. January—March.

S. h.

6. *E. foliis integerrimis ovato-oblongis acuminatis reticulato-venosis, pedunculis unifloris subternis axillaribus: fructiferis nutantibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 963. latifolia.*

Eugenia latifolia. Aubl. guian. 1. p. 502. t. 199.

Broad-leaved *Eugenia*.

Nat. of Guiana. Mr. Alex. Anderson.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.

William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

7. *E. foliis integerrimis oblongo-lanceolatis acuminatis, pedunculis axillaribus multifloris subracemosis folio brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 964. Mini.*

Eugenia Mini. Aubl. guian. 1. p. 498. t. 197.

Small-fruited Cayenne *Eugenia*.

Nat. of Guiana.

Introd. 1803, by purchase from the Captors of a French Vessel.

Fl.

S. h.

8. *E. foliis integerrimis subrotundo-ovatis obtusiusculis, pedunculis axillaribus multifloris trichotomis longitudine foliorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 964. Bot. magaz. 1242. fragrans.*

Sweet-scented *Eugenia*.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd.

Introd. about 1790, by the Earl of Tankerville.

Fl. April and May.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

caryophyllata.

9. *E. foliis integerrimis oblongis acutiusculis, pedunculis trichotomis, paniculis axillaribus et terminalibus, calycibus repandis, fructu elliptico.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 965.

Caryophyllus. Rumph. amb. 2. p. 1. t. 1, 2.

Clove Tree.

Nat. of the Molucca Islands.

Introd. 1797, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

elliptica.

10. *E. foliis integerrimis ellipticis acuminatis, pedunculis paniculatis axillaribus et terminalibus, calyce repando, fructibus globosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 966.*

Metrosideros floribunda. Venten. malmis. 75.

Round-fruited *Eugenia*.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

MYRTUS. *Gen. pl. 844.*

Cal. 5 fidus, superus. *Petal.* 5. *Bacca* 2- s. 3-locularis, polysperma.

communis.

1. *M. floribus solitariis, involucreo diphylo. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 967. Regn. bot.*

romana.

- α *Myrtus foliis ovatis pedunculis longioribus. Mill. dict. ic. 123. t. 184. f. 1.*

Common broad-leaved Myrtle.

tarentina.

- β *Myrtus foliis ovatis, baccis rotundioribus. Mill. dict.*

Box-leaved Myrtle.

italica.

- γ *Myrtus foliis ovato-lanceolatis acutis, ramis erectioribus. Mill. dict.*

Italian, or Upright Myrtle.

bætica.

- δ *Myrtus foliis ovato-lanceolatis confertis. Mill. dict.*

Orange-leaved Myrtle.

ϵ *Myrtus*

- a* *Myrtus acuta*, foliis lanceolato-ovatis acutis. *Mill. dict.* lusitanica.
Portugal Myrtle.
- z* *Myrtus foliis lanceolatis acuminatis. Mill. dict.* belgica.
Broad-leaved Dutch Myrtle.
- 7* *Myrtus minima*, foliis linearilanceolatis acumimucronata.
natis. *Mill. dict.*
Rosemary-leaved Myrtle.
Nat. of Asia, Africa, and the South of Europe.
Cult. before 1597. *Ger. herb.* 1226.
Fl. July and August. G. H. *h*.
2. *M. pedunculis unifloris, foliis triplinerviis subtus tomentosa.*
tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 968. Curtis
magaz. 250.
Woolly-leaved Myrtle.
Nat. of China.
Introd. about 1776, by Mrs. Norman.
Fl. June and July. G. H. *h*.
3. *M. pedunculis bifloris, foliis lanceolatis. Willden. biflora.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 969.
Caryophyllus fruticulosus, foliis lanceolatis opposi-
tis, floribus geminatis alaribus. Brown. jam. 248.
t. 25. f. 3.
Two-flower'd Myrtle.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7.*
Caryophyllus 3.
Fl. April and May. S. *h*.
4. *M. pedunculis subtrifloris, foliis subsessilibus lan-* *lucida.*
ceolatis attenuatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 970.
Shining Myrtle.
Nat. of Surinam. Mr. Alex. Anderson.
Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.
William Bligh.
Fl. S. *h*.
5. *M. racemis axillaribus brevissimis, foliis petiolatis dumosa.*
lato-lanceolatis acuminatis acutis. Willden. sp.
pl. 2. p. 971.
Bushy

Bushy Myrtle.

Nat. of the West Indies. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt. William Bligh.

Fl. June and July. S. h.

disticha.

6. *M. pedunculis axillaribus multifloris foliis brevioribus, foliis distichis deflexis ovato-lanceolatis, ramis patentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 971.*
Botan. magaz. 867.

Globe-berried Myrtle.

Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs Wiles and Smith.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt. William Bligh.

Fl. April—July. S. h.

Gregii.

7. *M. pedunculis multifloris axillaribus, foliis ellipticis acutis integerrimis subtus pubescentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 972.*

Greg's Myrtle.

Nat. of Dominica.

Introd. 1776, by John Greg, Esq.

Fl. S. h.

virgultosa.

8. *M. racemis lateralibus terminalibusque, foliis lato-lanceolatis attenuatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 972.*
Myrtus foliis laurinis, baccis e cæruleo nigris. *Plum. ic. 202. t. 208. f. 1.*

Twiggy Myrtle.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1787, by Matthew Wallen, Esq.

Fl. July and August. S. h.

acris.

9. *M. pedunculis axillaribus terminalibus corymbosisque trichotomis foliis longioribus, foliis ellipticis convexis coriaceis venosis punctatis, caule arboreo.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 973.*

Caryophyllus aromaticus indiæ occidentalis foliis et fructu rotundis. *Pluk. alm. 88. t. 155. f. 3.*

Wild Clove Tree, or Bay berry Myrtle.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult.

Cult. before 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 7. Caryophyllus 3.

Fl. S. h.

10. *M. pedunculis trichotomis terminalibus, foliis coriacea, subrotundo-ellipticis convexis coriaceis aveniis punctatis utrinque nitidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 973.*

Myrtus cotini folio. Plum. ic. 203. t. 208. f. 2.

Sumach-leaved Myrtle.

Nat. of Hispaniola.

Cult. before 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 7. Caryophyllus 4.

Fl. S. h.

11. *M. floribus trichotomo-paniculatis, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis acuminatis: acumine obtuso.*

Myrtus Pimenta. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 973.

Botan. magaz. 1236.

Pimento, Jamaica Pepper, or All-spice.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1723, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Knowlton Jun. mss.*

Fl. May—July. S. h.

CALYPTRANTHES. *Gen. pl.* 845.

Cal. superus, truncatus, ante anthesin tectus Operculo integerrimo, deciduo. Cor. o. Bacca unilocularis, 1—4-sperma.

1. *C. arborescens, pedunculis axillaribus trichotomis patulis, foliis ovatis obtusis, ramis dichotomis.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 974.

Suzygium fruticosum, foliis ovatis nitidis et ramulis ubique jugatis. Brown. jam. 240. t. 7. f. 2.

Oval-leaved Calyptranthes.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1778, by Thomas Clark, M. D.

Fl. May—July. S. h.

2. *C. arborea, paniculis subterminalibus, foliis ovatis emarginatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 975.*

Jambolana.

Jambolana. *Rumph. amb.* 1. p. 131. t. 42.

Jambolana Trec.

Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.

Introd. 1796, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Chytraculia.

3. *C. arborea*, pedunculis terminalibus paniculatis trichotomis tomentosis, foliis ovatis apice attenuatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 973.

Fork'd Calyptranthes.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1778, by Thomas Clark, M.D.

Fl. March—May.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

EUCALYPTUS. *L'Herit. sert. angl.* 18.

Cal. superus, persistens, truncatus, ante anthesin tectus *Operculo* integerrimo, deciduo. *Corolla* nulla. *Capsula* quadrilocularis, apice dehiscens, polysperma.

robusta.

1. *E. operculo conico medio constricto calyce latiori, umbellis lateralibus terminalibusque, foliis ovatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 976.

Eucalyptus robusta. *Smith nov. holl.* 39. t. 13.

Brown Gum Tree. New Holland Swamp-Mahogany.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1794, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. August and September.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

resinifera.

2. *E. operculo conico tereti coriaceo calyce duplo longiori, umbellis lateralibus solitariis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 977. *Smith exot. bot.* 2. p. 49. t. 84. *Andrews's reposit.* 400.

Red Gum Tree. Resinous Eucalyptus.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1788.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

marginata.

3. *E. operculo conico magnitudine calycis, umbellis lateralibus*

lateralibus, foliis ovatis margine incrassatis.

Smith in linn. soc. transact. 6. p. 302.

Thick-edged Eucalyptus.

Nat. of New Holland. Archibald Menzies, Esq.

Introd. 1794.

Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

4. E. operculo hemisphærico mucronulato, umbellis *piperita*.

lateralibus subpaniculatis solitariisve, pedunculis compressis, ramulis angulatis. *Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 978.

Peppermint Tree.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. about 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

5. E. operculo hemisphærico mucronulato, umbellis *obliqua*.

lateralibus solitariis, pedunculis ramulisque teretibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 979. Salisb.*

paradis. 15.

Oblique-leaved Eucalyptus.

Nat. of Van Diemen's Island.

Introd. 1774, by Tobias Furneaux, Esq.

Fl. July and August. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

6. E. operculo hemisphærico mucronulato, calyce *corymbosa*.

tereti, umbellis corymboso-paniculatis terminalibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 979. Cavanill.*

ic. 4. p. 23. t. 340.

Corymbus-flower'd Eucalyptus.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

7. E. operculo è basi conicâ longissimo cornuto, capitulis *cornuta*.

lateralibus solitariis, styli basi trifidâ quadrifidâve persistente, foliis lineari-lanceolatis. *Labillard. nov. holl. 2. p. 121. voyage 1.*

p. 403. t. 20.

Horn'd Eucalyptus.

Nat. of New Holland.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl.

G. H. h.

PUNICA. Gen. pl. 847.

Cal. 5-fidus, superus. Petala 5. Pomum multiloculare, polyspermum.

Granatum. 1. P. foliis lanceolatis, caule arboreo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 981.

α floribus simplicibus rubris. *Trew ehret. t.* 71. f. 1. *Poit. et Turp. arbr. fruit.* 22.

Common Pomegranate Tree.

β floribus simplicibus albis. *Andrews's reposit.* 96. White-flower'd Pomegranate Tree.

γ floribus plenis. *Trew ehret. t.* 71. f. 2.

Double-flower'd Pomegranate Tree.

Nat. of Spain, Italy, and Barbary.

Cult. before 1548, in Sion garden. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Eiiij.*

Fl. June—September.

H. h.

nana. 2. P. foliis linearibus, caule fruticoso. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 981. *Botan. magaz.* 634.

Dwarf Pomegranate Tree.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1723, in Eltham garden. *Knowlton Jun. mss.*

Fl. July—September.

G. H. h.

AMYGDALUS. Gen. pl. 848.

Cal. 5-fidus, inferus. Petala 5. Drupa nucis poris perforata.

Persica. 1. A. foliorum serraturis omnibus acutis, floribus sessilibus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 952. *Regn. bot.*

α fructibus lanuginosis.

Common Peach Tree.

Nectarina. β fructibus glabris. Common Nectarine Tree.

plena. γ flore pleno. Double-flower'd Peach Tree.

Nat.

Nat. of Persia.

Cult. 1562. *Turn. herb. part 2. fol. 48. verso.*

Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *A. foliorum serraturis infimis glandulosis, floribus sessilibus geminis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 982. communis.*

Regn. bot.

- α *Amygdalus sativa. Bauh. pin. 441.*

Sweet Almond Tree. *Jordan Almond.*

- β *Amygdalus amara. Tournef. inst. 627.*

Bitter Almond Tree.

Nat. of Barbary.

Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Avijj.*

Fl. March and April. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. *A. foliis lanceolatis duplicato-serratis. Willden. pumila. sp. pl. 2. p. 983.*

Amygdalus persica nana flore carneo pleno. Pluk.

phyt. t. 11. f. 4.

Double-flower'd Dwarf Almond.

Nat. of Africa.

Cult. 1683. *Ray's letters 171.*

Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

4. *A. foliis ovatis basi attenuatis simpliciter argute serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 983. nana. Curtis*

magaz. 161.

Common Dwarf Almond.

Nat. of Russia.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherland.*

hort. edin. 22. n. 4.

Fl. March and April. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

5. *A. foliis lanceolatis integerrimis argenteis perennantibus, petiolo brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 984. orientalis.*

Silvery-leaved Almond.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. before 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*

ed. 7. n. 4.

Fl. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

PRUNUS. *Gen. pl.* 849.

Cal. 3-fidus, inferus. *Petala* 5. *Drupæ* nux
suturis prominulis.

- Padus.* 1. *P. floribus* racemosis, racemis pendulis, foliis deciduis duplicato-serratis subrugosis, petiolis biglandulosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 984. *Engl. bot.* 1383. *Svensk bot.* 121.
Bird Cherry.
- rubra.* β *Prunus rubra.* *Willden. arb.* 237. t. 4. f. 2.
Cornish Bird Cherry.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. April and May. H. ½.
- serotina.* 2. *P. floribus* racemosis, racemis laxis, foliis deciduis simpliciter serratis: serraturis infimis subglandulosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 986. *arb.* 239. t. 5. f. 2.
American Bird Cherry.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1629. *Park. paradis.* 597. f. 6.
Fl. May and June. H. ½.
- occidentalis.* 3. *P. floribus* racemosis, racemis lateralibus, foliis perennantibus eglandulosis oblongis acuminatis integerrimis utrinque glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 987.
West India Laurel.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Introd. 1784, by Matthew Wallen, Esq.
Fl. December and January. S. ½.
- lusitanica.* 4. *P. floribus* racemosis, foliis sempervirentibus ovato-lanceolatis serratis eglandulosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 987. *Mill. ic.* 131. t. 196. f. 1.
Portugal Laurel.
Nat. of Portugal and Madeira.
Cult. 1648, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 1. p. 29. n. 17.
Fl. June. H. ½.
- caroliniana.* 5. *P. floribus* racemosis, foliis sempervirentibus oblongo-

- longo-lanceolatis serratis eglandulosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 987.*
 Evergreen Bird Cherry Tree.
Nat. of South Carolina.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7.
Padus 6.
Fl. May. H. h.
6. *P. floribus racemosis, foliis sempervirentibus Laurocerad-*
dorso biglandulosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 988. sus.
Bulliard herb. de la france 153.
 Common Laurel.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. before 1629, by Mr. James Cole. Park.
paradis. 401.
Fl. April and May. H. h.
7. *P. floribus corymbosis terminalibus, foliis ovatis. Mahaleb.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 988. Jacqu. austr. 3.
p. 15. t. 227.
 Perfumed Cherry Tree.
Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.
Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. Br.
mus. H. S. 139. fol. 5.
Fl. April and May. H. h.
8. *P. floribus sessilibus, foliis subcordatis. Willden. Armeniaca.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 989.
Mala armeniaca majora, nucleo dulci. Knorr
thes. 1. tab. A. 2.
 Common Apricot Tree.
Nat.
Cult. 1548. Turner's names of herbes, sign Jiiij.
Fl. February and March. H. h.
9. *P. floribus sessilibus, foliis ovatis acuminatis sim-* *sibirica.*
plicibus serratis, petiolis eglandulosis. Willden.
sp. pl. 2. p. 989.
Prunus sibirica. Pall. ross. 1. p. 15. t. 8.
 Siberian Apricot Tree.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd.

Introd. 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. April.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

pumila.

10. *P. floribus subumbellatis, foliis angusto-lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 990.*

Cerasus pumila canadensis, oblongo angusto folio, fructu parvo. Mill. ic. 1. p. 60. t. 89. f. 2.

Dwarf American Cherry Tree.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Milt. ic. loc. citat.*

Fl. May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Chamæcerasus.

11. *P. umbellis sessilibus, foliis obovatis obtusiusculis glabris glanduloso-serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 990.*

Prunus Chamæcerasus. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 90.

Bastard Cherry Tree.

Nat. of Austria and Siberia.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb.* 1323. *f.* 12.

Fl.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Cerasus.

12. *P. umbellis subsessilibus, foliis ovato-lanceolatis conduplicatis. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 526. Engl. bot. 706.*

Wild Cherry Tree.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

pensylvanica.

13. *P. umbellis subsessilibus aggregatis multifloris tandem paniculæformibus, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis acuminatis glabris basi biglandulosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 992.*

Upright Pennsylvanian Cherry Tree.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1773, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lec.

Fl. May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

nigra.

14. *P. umbellis sessilibus solitariis paucifloris, foliis deciduis ovatis acuminatis, petiolis biglandulosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 993. Botan. magaz. 1117,*

Black

Black Cherry Tree.

Nat. of Canada.

Introd. 1773, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. April and May.

H. h.

15. *P. pedunculis subsolitariis, foliis lanceolato-ovatis domestica.*
convolutis, ramis muticis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 995. Engl. bot. 1783. Svensk bot. 193.

Wild Plum-tree.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April.

H. h.

16. *P. pedunculis geminis, foliis ovatis subtus villosis insititia.*
convolutis, ramis spinescentibus. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 996. Engl. bot. 841.

Wild Bullace-tree.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April.

H. h.

17. *P. pedunculis solitariis, foliis ellipticis glabris, cerasifera.*
fructibus pendulis, ramis subinermibus. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 997.

Myrobalan Plum.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. before 1629. *Park. parad. 578.*

Fl. April and May.

H. h.

18. *P. pedunculis solitariis, foliis elliptico-lanceolatis spinosa.*
subtus pubescentibus, fructibus rectis, ramis
spinosus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 997. Engl.*
bot. 842. Fl. dan. 926. Svensk bot. 151.

Sloe Tree, or Black-thorn.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March and April.

H. h.

19. *P. pedunculis geminis, foliis ovatis inciso-serratis prostrata.*
eglandulosis subtus tomentoso-albicantibus,
caule prostrato. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 997.*
Labillard. syr. 15. t. 6.

Birch-leaved Mountain Plum.

Nat. of Crete and Mount Libanon.

Introd. 1802, by Mons. Cels.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. h.

CHRY.

CHRYSOBALANUS. *Gen. pl.* 850.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Stylus* lateralis. *Drupæ*
nux 5-sulcata, 5-valvis.

- Icaço.* 1. CHRYSOBALANUS. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 998.
Jacqu. amer. 154. t. 94.
Cocoa Plum Tree.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.
Fl. S. h.

DIGYNIA.

CRATÆGUS. *Gen. pl.* 854.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Bacca* infera, disperma.

- coccinea.* 1. *C. spinosa*, foliis cordato-ovatis inciso-angulatis
glabris, petiolis calycibusque glandulosis, flori-
bus pentagynis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1000.
Mespilus, apii folio, virginiana spinis horrida,
fructu amplo coccineo. *Pluk. alm.* 249. t. 46.
f. 4.
Great American Hawthorn.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1683, by Bishop Compton. *Ray's letters* 171.
Oxyacantha.
Fl. April and May. H. h.
- cordata.* 2. *C. spinosa*, foliis cordato-ovatis inciso-angulatis
glabris, petiolis calycibusque eglandulosis, flo-
ribus pentagynis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1000.
Mespilus folius cordato-ovatis acuminatis acute
serratis, ramis spinosis. *Mill. ic.* 119. t. 179.
Maple-leaved Hawthorn.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1738, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. cit.*
Fl. May. H. h.
- pyrifolia.* 3. *C. spinosa* inermisve, foliis ovato-ellipticis inciso-
serratis subplicatis subhirtis, calycibus villosi-
usculis: foliolis lineari-lanceolatis serratis, flo-
ribus trigynis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1001.
Cra-

Cratægus leucophlecos. *Moench. hort. weissenst.* 31.
t. 2.

Pear-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1765, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. June. H. h.

4. *C. spinosa*, foliis ellipticis inæqualiter serratis *elliptica*.
glabris, petiolis calycibusque glandulosis, baccis
globosis pentaspermis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1002.

Oval-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1765, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. May. H. h.

5. *C. spinosa*, foliis obovato-cuneiformibus angula- *glandulosa*.
tis glabris nitidis, petiolis stipulis calycibusque
glandulosis, baccis ovalibus pentaspermis. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1002.

Hollow-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1750, by Archibald Duke of Argyle.

Fl. May and June. H. h.

6. *C. spinosa*, foliis obovato-cuneiformibus angulatis *flava*.
glabris nitidis, petiolis stipulis calycibusque gland-
ulosis, baccis turbinatis tetraspermis. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1002.

Mespilus flexispina. *Moench. hort. weissenst.* 62.
t. 4.

Yellow Pear-berried Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1724, by Mr. Mark Catesby. *Hort.*
angl. 88. n. 14.

Fl. May. H. h.

7. *C. spinosa*, foliis cuneiformi-ovatis incisissimis serra- *parvifolia*.
tis, foliolis calycinis lanceolatis incisissimis longitu-
dine fructus, floribus pentagynis. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 1002.

Gooseberry-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat.

Nat. of Virginia.

Cult. before 1704, by Bishop Compton. *Mill. dict. ed. 7.* *Mespilus* 17.

Fl. May and June.

H. ½.

glabra.

8. *C. foliis oblongis acutis glabris serratis: superioribus petiolo vix quadruplo longioribus; panicula composita corymbosa: pedicellis calyce longioribus.*

Cratægus glabra. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1004.

Smooth Chinese Hawthorn.

Nat. of Japan and China. Mr. William Kerr.

Introd. 1804, by the Hon. Court of Directors of the E. I. C. in the Henry Addington, Captain Kirkpatrick.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. ½.

arbutifolia.

9. *C. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis serratis glabris petiolo sexies longioribus, panicula composita: pedicellis calyce brevioribus.*

Arbutus-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat. of California. Archibald Menzies, Esq.

Introd. 1796.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ½.

punctata.

10. *C. spinosa inermisve, foliis obovato-cuneiformibus glabris serratis, calycibus subvillosis: foliolis subulatis integris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1004. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 10. t. 28.*

rubra.

- α *fructibus rubris.*

Great-red-fruited spotted Hawthorn.

aurea.

- β *fructibus flavis.*

Great yellow-fruited spotted Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1746, by Archibald Duke of Argyle.

Fl. May.

H. ½.

Crus galli.

11. *C. spinosa, foliis obovato-cuneiformibus subsessilibus nitidis coriaceis, foliolis calycinis lanceolatis subserratis, floribus digynis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1004. Trew pl. rar. 2. p. 11. t. 17.*

splendens.

- α *foliis obovato-cuneiformibus.*

Common

Common Cockspur Hawthorn.

- β foliis oblongo-lanceolatis subcuneiformibus. pyracanthi-
Pyracantha-leaved Cockspur Hawthorn. folia.

- γ foliis lanceolatis. salicifolia.

Willow-leaved Cockspur Hawthorn.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1691, by the Hon Charles Howard. *Pluk.*

phyt. t. 46. f. 1.

Fl. May and June.

H. η .

12. *C. foliis lanceolatis serratis, caule inermi, corymbis indica.*
squamosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1005.

Indian Hawthorn.

Nat. of the East Indies and China.

Introd. 1806, by James Drummond, Esq.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. η .

13. *C. foliis obtusis subtrifidis serratis glabris, flori-* *Oxyacan-*
bis digynis, pedunculis calycibusque subglabri- *tha.*
usculis: calycinis segmentis lanceolatis acutis.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1005. Svensk bot. 157.

- α *Mespilus apii folio sylvestris spinosa sive Oxyacan-* *vulgaris.*
tha. Bauh. pin. 454.

Common Hawthorn. White-thorn. May.

- β *Mespilus apii folio sylvestris spinosa, folio et fruc-* *major.*
tu majore. Raj. syn. 454.

Great-fruited common Hawthorn.

- γ *floribus præcoccibus.* præcox.

Glastonbury Hawthorn.

- δ *floribus plenis.* plena.

Double-flower'd Hawthorn.

- ϵ *fructibus flavis.* aurea.

Yellow-berried common Hawthorn.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. α , β , δ , and ϵ , May; γ Jan. and Feb. H. η .

14. *C. foliis obtusis subtrifidis subdentatis pubescen-* *Azarolus.*
tibus, segmentis calycinis ovatis. Willden. sp.

pl. 2. p. 1007. Andrews's reposit. 579.

Parsley-leaved Hawthorn. Neapolitan Medlar.
Azarole.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 1423. *f.* 5.
Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

WALDSTEINIA.

Willden. nov. act. berol. 2. *p.* 105.

Cal. 10-fidus, laciniis alternis minoribus. *Petala* 5.
Semina 2, obovata.

geoides.

1. WALDSTEINIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1007.
Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. *p.* 79. *t.* 77.
Avens-like Waldsteinia.
Nat. of Hungary.
Introd. 1804, by Mr. George Don.
Fl. June and July.

H. $\frac{1}{4}$.

TRIGYNIA.

SORBUS. *Gen. pl.* 855.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Bacca* infera, 3-sperma.

aucuparia.

1. *S. foliis pinnatis utrimque glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1008. *Engl. bot.* 337. *Fl. dan.* 1034.
Pyrus aucuparia. *Svensk bot.* 145.
Mountain Ash. Quicken Tree.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

hybrida.

2. *S. foliis semipinnatis subtus tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1008. *Fl. dan.* 301. *fig. sinistra.*
Bastard Mountain Ash.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

domestica.

3. *S. foliis pinnatis subtus villosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1009. *Jacqu. austr.* 5. *p.* 23. *t.* 447.
Pyrus domestica. *Engl. bot.* 350.
True Service Tree.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

SESU-

SESUVIUM. *Gen. pl.* 856.

Cal. 5-partitus, coloratus. *Petala* 0. *Caps.* ovata, trilocularis, circumscissa, polysperma.

1. SESUVIUM. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1009. *Plant. Portulacac-*
grass. 9. *trum.*

Purslane-leaved Sesuvium.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1692, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Pluk. phyt. t.* 216. *f.* 1.

Fl. July and August.

S. 4.

PENTAGYNIA.

MESPILUS. *Gen. pl.* 857.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Bacca* infera, 5-sperma.

1. M. inermis, foliis lanceolatis subtus tomentosis, *germanica.*
floribus sessilibus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1010. *Engl. bot.* 1523. *Schmidt arb. t.* 83.

α foliis duplicato-serratis. *stricta.*

Narrow-leaved Dutch Medlar. Common Medlar.

β foliis subintegris. *diffusa.*

Broad-leaved Dutch Medlar.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May—July.

H. 7.

2. M. inermis, foliis obovatis apice serratis subtus *japonica.*
tomentosis, racemis paniculatis terminalibus.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1010. *Venten. malmais.* 19.

Japan Mespilus, or Loquat.

Nat. of Japan.

Introd. 1787, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. Autumn and Spring.

* H. 7.

3. M. spinosa, foliis lanceolato-ovatis crenatis, ca- *Pyracan-*
lycibus fructus obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *tha.*
p. 1011. *Schmidt arb. t.* 90.

Evergreen Thorn, or Mespilus.

Nat.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1629. *Park. paradis.* 605. *f.* 2.

Fl. May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

*Chamæ-
Mespilus.*

4. *M. inermis*, foliis ovalibus acute serratis glabris, floribus corymboso-capitatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1011. *Schmidt arb. t.* 87.

Bastard Quince, or *Mespilus*.

Nat. of the Pyrenees and the Alps of Austria.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherland. hort. edin.* 50. n. 2.

Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

grandiflora.

5. *M. inermis*, foliis elliptico-oblongis subpubescentibus inæqualiter serratis, floribus terminalibus subsolitariis trigynis. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 33. t. 18.

Large-flower'd Barren Medlar.

Nat.

Cult. 1800, by Mr. John Fairbairn.

Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Cotoneaster.

6. *M. inermis*, foliis ovatis integerrimis acutiusculis subtus tomentosis, germinibus glabris, baccis di- vel trispermis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1012. *Schmidt arb. t.* 89.

Dwarf *Mespilus*.

Nat. of Europe and Siberia.

Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Tradesc. mus.* 111.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

tomentosa.

7. *M. inermis*, foliis ovatis integerrimis obtusis subtus tomentosis, germinibus lanatis, baccis pentaspermis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1012.

Quince-leaved *Mespilus*.

Nat.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 22.

Fl. April and May.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

tanacetifolia.

8. *M. spinosa*, foliis obtusis pinnatifidis incisus utrinque villosis, stipulis divis; floribus pentagynis.

Smith

Smith prod. fl. græcæ 1. p. 342. *exot. bot.* 2. p. 51. t. 85.

Tansy-leaved Hawthorn.

Nat. of Greece.

Cult. about 1789, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. May and June.

H. h.

PYRUS. *Gen. pl.* 858.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Pomum* inferum, 5-loculare, polyspermum.

1. *P. foliis obovatis acuminatis serratis subtus tomentosis, rachi supra glandulosa, floribus corymbosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1012. *arbutifolia.*

Mespilus arbutifolia. *Schmidt arb. t.* 86.

α *baccis rubris.*

rubra.

Red-fruited Arbutus-leaved Pyrus.

β *baccis nigris.*

nigra.

Black-fruited Arbutus-leaved Pyrus.

γ *baccis albis.*

alba.

White-fruited Arbutus-leaved Pyrus.

Nat. of Virginia.

Cult. 1700, by Lord Clarendon. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 3343.

Fl. May.

H. h.

2. *P. foliis oblongo-ellipticis cuspidatis glabris, floribus racemosis, petalis lineari-lanceolatis, germinibus pubescentibus, calycinis segmentis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1013. *Botryapi-um.*

Mespilus canadensis. *Schmidt arb. t.* 84.

Snowy Pyrus.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1746, by Archibald Duke of Argyle.

Fl. April and May.

H. h.

3. *P. foliis subrotundo-ellipticis acutis subtus pubescentibus, floribus racemosis, petalis lanceolatis, germinibus subvillosis, calycinis segmentis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1014. *Amelanchier.*

Mespilus Amelanchier. *Schmidt arb. t.* 95.

Alpine Pyrus.

Nat.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May.

H. h.

communis.

4. P. foliis ovatis serratis, pedunculis corymbosis.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1016. Engl. bot. 1784.

Wild Pear Tree.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April.

H. h.

Pollveria.

5. P. foliis serratis subtus tomentosis, floribus corymbosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1016.

Pyrus pollvilleriana. Bauh. hist. 1. p. 59.

Woolly-leaved Pear Tree.

Nat. of Germany.

Intro. 1786, by Mr. John Græfer.

Fl. April and May.

H. h.

Malus.

6. P. umbellis sessilibus, foliis ovato-oblongis acuminatis serratis glabris, unguibus calyce brevioribus, stylis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1017.

Engl. bot. 179. Fl. dan. 1101.

Wild Apple, or Crab Tree.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May.

H. h.

spectabilis.

7. P. umbellis sessilibus, foliis ovali-oblongis serratis lævibus, unguibus calyce longioribus, stylis basi lanatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1018. Curtis magaz. 267. Schneevogt ic. 15.

Chinese Apple Tree.

Nat. of China.

Cult. 1780, by John Fothergill, M. D.

Fl. May.

H. u.

prunifolia.

8. P. umbellis sessilibus, pedunculis pubescentibus, stylis basi lanatis, foliis ovatis acuminatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1018.

Cratægus cerasi folio, floribus magnis. Mill. ic. 2. p. 180. t. 269.

Siberian Crab Tree.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult.

Cult. before 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. citat.*

Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

9. *P. foliis æqualiter serrulatis, pedunculis confertis, baccata. pomis baccatis, calycibus deciduis. Willden.*

sp. pl. 2. p. 1018. *Pallas ross.* 1. p. 23. t. 10.

Small-fruited Crab Tree.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1784, by Mr. John Græfer.

Fl. April. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

10. *P. foliis cordatis inciso-serratis angulatis glabris, coronaria. pedunculis corymbosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2.

p. 1019.

Sweet-scented Crab Tree.

Nat. of Virginia.

Cult. 1724, by Mr. Robert Furber. *Furber's catal.*

Fl. May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

11. *P. foliis lanceolato-oblongis nitidis dentato-serratis basi attenuatis integris, pedunculis corymbosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1020.

angustifolia.

Narrow-leaved Crab Tree.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1750, by Mr. Christopher Gray.

Fl. May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

12. *P. foliis cuneatis crenatis glabris, floribus solitariis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1020.

Pyrus Japonica. Botan. magaz. 692.

Malus Japonica. Andrews's reposit. 462.

Japan Apple Tree.

Nat. of Japan.

Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,

Bart. K. B.

Fl. most part of the Year. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

13. *P. foliis integerrimis, floribus solitariis. Willden. Cydonia. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1020. *Jacqu. austr.* 4. p. 22. t. 342.

Common Quince Tree.

Nat. of Austria.

Cult. 1573. *Tusser fol.* 32.

Fl. May and June.

H. η .

- salicifolia.* 14. P. foliis lineari-lanceolatis canis subtus albo-tomentosis, floribus axillaribus solitariis subsessilibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1020. *Pallas ross.* 1. p. 20. t. 9.

Willow-leaved Crab Tree.

Nat. of the Levant.

Introd. 1760, by Peter Simon Pallas, M. D.

Fl. May and June.

H. η .

- Aria.* 15. P. foliis subrotundo-ovatis inciso-dentatis subtus albido-tomentosis, floribus corymbosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1021. *Engl. bot.* 1858. *Svensk bot.* 45.

White Beam-tree. White Wild Pear Tree.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. η .

- intermedia.* 16. P. foliis ovato-lanceolatis inciso-lobatis dentatis subtus niveo-tomentosis, floribus corymbosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1021.

Sorbus alpina foliis sinuosis. *Fl. dan.* 301. *fig. dextra.*

Swedish white Beam-tree.

Nat. of Sweden.

Cult. before 1789.

Fl. April and May.

H. η .

- terminalis.* 17. P. foliis cordato-ovatis laciniato-lobatis serratis: lobis infimis divaricatis, floribus corymbosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1021. *Engl. bot.* 298. *Fl. dan.* 798.

Wild Service Pear Tree.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April—June.

H. η .

TETRAGONIA. *Gen. pl.* 859.

Cal. 3- s. 5-partitus. *Petala* 0. *Drupa* infera, nuce 3- s. 8-loculari.

1. T. fru-

1. *T. fruticosa*, foliis linearibus, fructibus alatis. *fruticosa*.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1023.
Tetragonia foliis linearibus. Mill. ic. 2. p. 176.
t. 263. f. 2.
 Shrubby *Tetragonia*.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1712, by Bishop Compton. Philosoph.
transact. n. 333. p. 422. n. 78.
Fl. July—September. G. H. h.
2. *T. fruticosa pruinosa*, foliis obovatis, fructibus *decumbens*.
 alatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1023. Plant.*
grass. 23.
 Trailing *Tetragonia*.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. ic. 176. t. 263.
f. 1.
Fl. July—September. G. H. h.
3. *T. herbacea lævis*, foliis ovatis petiolatis, fructibus alatis. *herbacea*.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1023.
Tetragonocarpus africana, radice magna crassa et
carnosa. Commel. hort. 2. p. 203. t. 102.
 Herbaceous *Tetragonia*.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict.
ed. 6. Tetragonocarpus 3.
Fl. June and July. G. H. u.
4. *T. herbacea*, foliis rhombeo-ovatis, fructibus *echinata*.
 natis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1024. Plant.*
grass. 113.
 Hedge-hog *Tetragonia*.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Intro. 1774.
Fl. May—August. G. H. j.
5. *T. herbacea*, foliis ovato-rhombeis, fructibus *expansa*.
 quadricornibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1024. Plant.*
grass. 114.
 Horn'd *Tetragonia*.
Nat.

Nat. of New Zealand. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1772.

Fl. August and September.

G. H. ♂.

crystallina. 6. *T. herbacea pruinosa, foliis ovatis sessilibus, fructibus inermibus.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 1023.
Plant. grass. 34.

Diamond Tetragonia.

Nat. of Peru.

Introd. 1788, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. June.

D. S. ☉.

MESEMBRYANTHEMUM. *Gen. pl.* 860.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* numerosa, linearia, basi cohærentia. *Caps.* carnosæ, infera, polysperma.

• *Acaulia, obconica sive obcordata, vel rarius sphæroidea, foliis retusissimis et usque ad apices connatis, floribus sessilibus.*

minutum. 1. *M. læve glaucum immaculatum, petalis læte rubicundis.* Haworth *misc. nat.* 21. *Botan. magaz.* 1376.

Minute Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. September—November.

D. S. ♀.

minimum. 2. *M. læve glaucescens, maculis confluentibus subramosis, petalis albicantibus, germine exserto.* Haworth *misc. nat.* 21.

Mesembr. minimum. Willden. *sp. pl.* 2. p. 1032.

Small Dumplin Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. before 1776.

Fl. September—December.

D. S. ♀.

obcordatum. 3. *M. glaucescens, maculis confluentibus ramosis, germine incluso.* Haworth *misc. nat.* 21.

Greater Dumplin Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd.

Introd. about 1776.

Fl. February.

D. S. 4.

4. *M. virescens*; maculis confluentibus tuberculiformibus, germine incluso, calyce quadrifido, petalis albis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 21. *obconellum.*

Conical Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1794.

Fl. October.

D. S. 4.

5. *M. subglaucum* valde depressum, maculis distinctis; calyce quadrifido. *Haworth misc. nat.* 22. *truncatellum.*

Truncated Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. November.

D. S. 4.

6. *M. subcanescens* subpubescens immaculatum valde depressum. *Haworth misc. nat.* 22. *fibuliforme.*

Cloth Button Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. November.

D. S. 4.

7. *M. sphæroideum* glaucum immaculatum, apicibus foliorum sæpius distinctis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 22. *nuciforme.*

Nut-form'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl.

D. S. 4.

** Subacaulia, caulibus nullis vel brevissimis, radice perenni.

8. *M. foliis* primoribus connato-sphæroideis; sequentibus semiteretibus subulatis longissimis recurvantibus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 24. *moniliforme.*

Bracelet Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1794.

Fl. March and April.

D. S. 4.

9. M. fo-

- testiculare*. 9. *M. foliis glaucis subovatis subtus convexis : supra planis, flore sessili. Haworth misc. nat. 24.*
Mesembr. testiculare. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1026.
Jacqu. fragm. 20. t. 12. f. 2.
 Short white-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1774.
Fl. November. D. S. 4.
- fissum*. 10. *M. foliis æqualibus semiteretibus obtusissimis glaucis. Haworth misc. nat. 25.*
 Cleft-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1776.
Fl. D. S. 4.
- obtusum*. 11. *M. foliis inæqualibus virescentibus semitereti-acinaciformibus obtusis. Haworth misc. nat. 25.*
 Obtuse-cloven Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.
Fl. D. S. 4.
- compactum*. 12. *M. acaule, foliis connatis punctatis semiteretibus : apice triquetro subreflexo acuto, floribus sessilibus, calyce subcylindræco sexfido. Haworth misc. nat. 25.*
Mesembr. compactum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1028.
 Compact Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Col. Paterson.
Introd. 1760, by the Countess of Strathmore.
Fl. November. D. S. 4.
- cœnum*. 13. *M. foliis subæanescentibus triquetris compressis : basi attenuatis ; versus apicem gibboso-carinatis. Haworth misc. nat. 25.*
 Hoary Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.
Fl. D. S. 4.
- diminutum*. 14. *M. subacaule, foliis linearibus subulatis obsolete-*
tissime

tissime triquetris, petalis rubicundis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 26.

Small Awl-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1789.

Fl. April.

G. H. 4.

15. *M. acaule*, foliis subulatis acutis viridibus apice *acutum*. triquetris, petalis rubicundis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 26.

Great Awl-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1793, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. 4.

16. *M. foliis subulatis teretiusculis glaucescentibus calamiformis* punctulatis basi supra planis, floribus octogynis. *me. Haworth misc. nat.* 26.

Mesembr. calamiforme. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1031. *Plant. grass.* 5.

Quill-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1717. *Bradt. succ.* 2. p. 10. f. 19.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. 4.

17. *M. acaule*, foliis triquetro-teretibus farcitis per- *teretiuscu-* grossis virescentibus punctatis biuncialibus. *lum. Haworth misc. nat.* 27.

Turgid Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. before 1791.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

18. *M. subacaule*, foliis triquetro-teretibus glaucis ob- *cylindri-* tus punctatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 27. *cum.*

Cylindrical Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1792.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

19. *M. subacaule*, foliis alternis teretibus obtusis, flo- *digitatum.* ribus axillaribus sessilibus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 27.

Mesembr.

Mesembr. digitatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1031.
Blunt-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Intro. 1775.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

albidum.

20. *M. foliis subulatis triquetris peralbis; basi semiretibus; apice obtusis cum mucrone. Haworth misc. nat. 27.*

Mesembr. albidum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1029.

Mesembr. foliis robustis albicantibus. Dill. elth. 243. t. 189. f. 232.

White Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort, Br. mus. H. S. 131. fol. 23.

Fl. July and August.

D. S. 4.

robustum.

21. *M. foliis subulatis obtusis punctatis glaucis: basi interiore pustulato-gibbosis, caule ramuloso prostrato. Haworth misc. nat. 28.*

Robust Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Intro. 1795.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

quadrifidum.

22. *M. subacaule, foliis subulatis obtusis glaucis: punctis rarissimis, calyce quadrifido. Haworth misc. nat. 28.*

Quadrifid Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Intro. 1795.

Fl. November.

D. S. 4.

bifidum.

23. *M. subacaule, foliis subulatis glaucis obtusis punctatis, calyce profunde bifido. Haworth misc. nat. 29.*

Bifid Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1795, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. November.

D. S. 4.

24. *M. acaule,*

24. *M. acaule*, foliis elongatis subulatis acutis glaucis *rostratum*.
 obsolete punctatis, scapo bracteisque elongatis.
Haworth misc. nat. 29.
Mesembr. rostratum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1027.
Mesembr. rostrum ardeæ referens. Dill. elth. 240.
t. 186. f. 229.
 Heron-beak'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth.
loc. citat.
Fl. September—November. G. H. 4.
25. *M. foliis subulatis obtusis punctatis: basi intus ramulosum.*
pustulato-gibbosis; senioribus expansis, caule
perbrevis prostrato. Haworth misc. nat. 29.
 Dwarf Heron-beak'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1791.
Fl. Spring and Autumn. G. H. 4.
26. *M. foliis subulato-triquetris compressis valde glau- denticula-*
cis: apice subtus dilatato-carinatis et sæpe den- tum.
ticulatis. Haworth misc. nat. 30.
 Tooth'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1793, by Messrs. Grimwood and Wykes.
Fl. G. H. 4.
27. *M. foliis viridibus triquetris apice trifariam denti- bellidiflo-*
culatis. Haworth misc. nat. 30. rum.
Mesembr. bellidiflorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1029. Plant. grass. 41.
 Daisy-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1717. Bradl. succ. 2. p. 9. f. 18.
Fl. June—August. G. H. 4.
28. *M. subacaule, foliis glaucis punctatis trifariam murinum.*
ciliato-denticulatis. Haworth misc. nat. 30.
Mesembr. murinum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1029.
 Mouse-chap Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. September.

G. H. 4.

- felinum*. 29. *M. acaule*, foliis glaucescentibus : marginibus ciliato-dentatis ; apicibus cartilagineis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 31.

Mesembr. felinum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1028.

Plant. grass. 152.

Cat-chap Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1730. *Mart. dec. 3. t. 30.*

Fl. August—November.

D. S. 4.

- tigrinum*. 30. *M. acaule*, foliis glaucescentibus albo-maculatis rarius tuberculatis ; marginibus profunde ciliatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 31.

Mesembr. tigrinum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1029.

Thompson's bot. displ. 9.

Tiger-chap Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. September—November.

D. S. 4.

- caninum*. 31. *M. subacaule*, foliis impunctatis glaucis apicem versus grosse bifariam dentatis, pedunculis folio duplo longioribus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 31.

Mesembr. caninum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1028.

Plant. grass. 95.

Dog-chap Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1717. *Bradl. succ. 2. p. 8. t. 17.*

Fl. in the Summer and Autumn.

D. S. 4.

- scalpratum*. 32. *M. foliis* scalpriformibus latissimis : altero margine crassiori ; basi intus cartilagineo-gibbosis, calycibus glaberrimis sessilibus, petalis crenulatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 32.

Mesembr. linguiforme. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1028.

Mesembr. folio scalprato. Dill. elth. 235. t. 183.

f. 224.

Broad Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 131. *fol.* 22.
Fl. August—October. G. H. 4.

33. *M. foliis late linguæformibus obtusissimis viridibus humi adpressis, floribus subsessilibus. Haworth me. latum.*
worth misc. nat. 32.

Mesembr. latum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1026.

Mesembr. linguiformi folio latiore. Dill. elth. 236. t. 184. f. 225.

Blunt Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. August—November. G. H. 4.

34. *M. foliis inæqualiter linguæformibus adscendentibus perviridibus subinde carinatis. Haworth me. linguæfor-*
misc. nat. 33.

Mesembr. obliquum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1027.

Mesembr. folio linguiformi angustiore. Dill. elth. 237. t. 185. f. 226.

Narrow Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. August—March. G. H. 4.

35. *M. foliis linguæformibus obtusis humi valde adpressis pallide viridibus. Haworth me. depressum.*
misc. nat. 33.

Depress'd Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1795, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. September—November. G. H. 4.

36. *M. foliis longissimis linguæformibus, pedunculis calyce longioribus, petalis acutis. Haworth me. longum.*
misc. nat. 34.

Mesembr. longum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1027.

Mesembr. linguiforme. Plant. grass. 71.

Long Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult.

Cult. 1725. *Bradl. succ.* 3. p. 6. t. 24.

Fl. in the Summer and Autumn. G. H. 2.

angustum. 37. *M. foliis lineari-linguæformibus semicylindricis longissimis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 34.

Slender Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1790.

Fl. March—October. G. H. 2.

præpique. 38. *M. foliis linguæformibus mollissimis: junioribus ciliato-pubescentibus apice incurvis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 35.

Mesembr. heterophyllum. *Andrews's reposit.* 540.

Soft Tongue Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1791.

Fl. August—October. G. H. 2.

cruciatum. 39. *M. subacaule, foliis lineari-linguæformibus semicylindricis mollissimis cruciatis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 35.

Cross-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1792.

Fl. Spring and Autumn. G. H. 2.

difforme. 40. *M. subacaule, foliis lineari-linguæformibus semicylindricis oblique cruciatis: apicibus difformibus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 35.

Mesembr. difforme. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1031.

Mesembr. foliis difformibus flore luteo. *Dill.*

elth. 252. t. 194. f. 242.

Deform'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill.*

elth. loc. citat.

Fl. August. G. H. 2.

semicylin- 41. *M. foliis semiteretibus versus apicem obliquis et*
dricum. uno alterove dente munitis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 36.

Mesembr.

Mesembr. foliis difformibus flore luteo. *Dill.*
elth. 252. t. 194. f. 241.

Semicylindric Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill.*
elth. loc. citat.

Fl. March—November.

D. S. 4.

42. *M. subacaule*, foliis lutescente-viridibus patentibus ovatis semicylindricis apice rarissime carinatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 36.

Gibbous Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1780, by John Fothergill, M. D.
Hort. upton. 34.

Fl. January—April.

D. S. 4.

43. *M. subacaule*, foliis pubescentibus semicylindricis: apicibus obliquis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 37.

Downy Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

44. *M. subacaule*, foliis oblongis semicylindrico-triquetris, caule brevi prostrato. *Haworth misc. nat.* 37.

Deep green Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.

Fl. January—March.

G. H. 4.

45. *M. subacaule*, foliis dolabriformibus seu triquetris: carina versus apicem valde dilatata. *Haworth me. misc. nat.* 37.

Mesembr. dolabriforme. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1030.

Curtis magaz. 32. *Plant. grass.* 6.

Hatchet-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1705, by Charles Du Bois, Esq. *Pluk. amalth.* 88. *Ficoides* 5.

Fl. May—November.

G. H. 2.

*** Pro-

*** Prostrata, caulibus prostratis, foliis confertis elongatis, petalis vel utrinque vel intus luteis.

loreum.

46. *M. foliis capitato-confertis semicylindrico-triquetris elongatis recurvis subglaucis, caulibus senectis teretiusculis gracilibus dealbatis. Haworth misc. nat. 38.*

Mesembr. loreum. Dill. elth. 264. t. 200. f. 255.

Leathery-stalk'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. loc. citat.

Fl.

G. H. 4.

diversifolium.

47. *M. foliis capitato-confertis longissimis triquetro-semicylindricis subrecurvis viridibus, caulibus angulatis robustis rubro-luteis. Haworth misc. nat. 38.*

Mesembr. corniculatum β. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1041.

Mesembr. foliis corniculatis brevioribus. Dill. elth. 261. t. 198. f. 252.

Short-horn'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1726, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. loc. citat.

Fl. March—October.

G. H. 4.

dubium.

48. *M. foliis subconfertis longiusculis triquetro-semicylindricis adscendentibus viridibus, caulibus teretiusculis luteo-rubris. Haworth misc. nat. 39.*

Round stalk'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1800, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. November—May.

G. H. 4.

corniculatum.

49. *M. foliis subconfertis triquetro-semicylindricis longissimis glaucis incurvantibus, caulibus valde angulatis: nodis distantibus. Haworth misc. nat. 39.*

Mesembr. corniculatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1040. Plant. grass. 108.

Long-

Long-horn'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill.*

elth. 262. *t.* 199. *f.* 253, 251.

Fl. March—May:

G. H. 4.

50. *M. foliis teretibus tripollicaribus acutis viridibus, tricolorum.*
petalis basi purpureis, stylis viginti. *Haworth*
misc. nat. 39.

Three-colour'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1794, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. October.

G. H. 4.

**** *Capitata, foliis densissime alternis capitatis*
longissimis, caule senecto decumbente, petalis
perangustis a basi ad medium ciliatis.

51. *M. foliis obtuse triquetris subspithameis marces-* *elongatum.*
centi-deciduis, petalis pube flexuosa ciliatis,
radice tuberosa. Haworth misc. nat. 40.

Dwarf tuberous Fig-marygold.

Nat.

Introd. about 1793.

Fl. July—October.

G. H. 4.

52. *M. foliis æquilateri-triquetris, glancescentibus, capitatum.*
membranis calycinis pallidis, petalis luteis lon-
gitudine calycis: exterioribus purpurascentibus,
stylis strictis setaceis. Haworth misc. nat. 41.
Mesembr. pugioniforme. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1050.

Ficus capensis caryophylli folio, flore aureo spe-
cioso. Bradl. succ. 2. p. 5. t. 14.

Short Dagger-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1717. *Bradl. succ. loc. citat.*

Fl. May—August.

G. H. 4.

53. *M. foliis compresso-triquetris glaucis, membra-* *pugionifol-*
nis calycinis exustis, petalis stramineis calyce *me.*
brevioribus,

brevioribus, stylis expansis lineari-lanceolatis.
Haworth misc. nat. 42.

Mesembr. pugioniforme. *Plant. grass.* 72.

Dagger-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 142. fol. 7.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. ♀.

***** Planifolia, foliis planis sæpe subcarinatis,
 caulibus sæpe decumbenti-prostratis effusis.

crystallinum.

54. *M. foliis alternis ovatis undulatis papulosis, floribus sessilibus, calycibus late ovatis retusis acutisque.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 43.

Mesembr. crystallinum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1033. *Plant. grass.* 128.

Diamond Fig-marygold. Ice-plant.

Nat. of Greece, near Athens. *John Sibthorp, M.D.*

Cult. before 1727. *Bradl. succ.* 5. p. 15. t. 48.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ☉.

pinnatifidum.

55. *M. foliis oblongis pinnatifidis papulosis, petalis minutis luteis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 44.

Mesembr. pinnatifidum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1032. *Curtis magaz.* 67. *Plant. grass.* 142.

Jagged-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd.* 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ☉.

glabrum.

56. *M. foliis amplexicaulibus distinctis spathulatis glaberrimis, pedunculis longitudine foliorum, calycibus hemisphæricis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 44.

Mesembr. glabrum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1034. *Andrews's reposit.* 57.

Smooth-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd.* 1787.

Fl. July—October.

G. H. ☉.

pomeridianum.

57. *M. foliis planiusculis late-lanceolatis lævibus subciliatis*

ciliatis distinctis, caule pedunculis germinibus-
que hirtis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 45.

Mesembr. pomeridianum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1034. *Botan. magaz.* 540.

Great yellow-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ☉.

58. *M. foliis planis lævibus, pedunculis longissimis, Helianthoi-*
calycibus basi planis angulatis. Haworth misc. des.
nat. 45.

Mesembr. Helianthoides. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1034. *Plant. grass.* 135.

Sun-flower Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ☉.

59. *M. foliis alternis lanceolatis obtusiusculis papir- lanceola-*
lois, calycibus pedunculatis crystallinis. Ha-
worth. misc. nat. 45.

Spear-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1795.

Fl. May—October.

G. H. ♂.

60. *M. foliis planis spathulatis caulibusque papulosis, sessiliflo-*
ramis divaricatis, floribus sessilibus. Haworth rum.
misc. nat. 46.

Mesembr. sessiliflorum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1034.

Sessile-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July.

G. H. ☉.

61. *M. foliis oppositis spathulatis obtusis scabridis : pa- limpidum.*
pulis oblongis, foliolis calycinis oblongis obtusis
medio coarctatis. Haworth misc. nat. 46.

Mesembr. limpidum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1030.

Mesembr. cuneifolium. *Jacqu. ic.* 3. t. 488.

Transparent Fig-marygold.

*Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
 Introd. 1774.*

Fl. July.

G. H. ☉.

papulosum. 62. *M. foliis oppositis distinctis ovato-spathulatis : papulis subglobosis, calycibus angulatis quinquefidis, ramis angulatis.*

Mesembr. papulosum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1033.

Mesembr. Aitonis. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 8. t. 7.

Angular-stalk'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. April—October.

G. H. ♂.

Tripolium. 63. *M. foliis lanceolatis planis impunctatis : radicalibus capitatis ; ramorum alternis, calycibus pentagonis. Haworth misc. nat. 49.*

Mesembr. Tripolium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1030.

Mesembr. tripolii folio, flore argenteo. Dill.

elth. 230. t. 179. f. 220.

Plain-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1700, in Chelsea garden. Pluk. mant. 77.

t. 329. f. 4.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. ♂.

humifusum. 64. *M. foliis amplexicaulibus spathulatis carinatis : papulis conicis scabris, petalis minutissimis. Haworth misc. nat. 50.*

Mesembr. humifusum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1033.

Narrow-leaved Icy Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ♀.

cordifolium. 65. *M. foliis petiolatis cordatis ovatisque papulosis, caule tereti, calycibus sæpe quadrifidis. Haworth misc. nat. 50.*

Mesembr. cordifolium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1032.

Smith spicil. 5. t. 6. Plant. grass. 102.

Heart-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. May—September.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

66. *M. foliis ovato-lanceolatis confertis oppositis alternisque remotis. expansum.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 30.

Mesembr. expansum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1035.

Mesembr. tortuosum. *Plant. grass.* 94.

Houseleek. Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1705, by Robert Uvedale, L.L.D. *Pluk. amalth.* 90. Ficoides 2.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

67. *M. foliis lanceolato-ellipticis papulo-crystallinis, anatomipetalis staminibusque argenteis, caulibus filiformibus. anatomi-* *cum.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 30.

Skeleton-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1803, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

68. *M. foliis lanceolatis acuminatis carinatis subinde obtuse triquetris canaliculatisque, pedunculis crassissimis. varians.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 51.

Ficoides capensis, folio late acuto, flore albo intus luteo. *Petiv. gaz. t.* 78. f. 10.

Varying Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1706, by Mr. Gardiner, *Petiv. gaz. loc. citat.*

Fl. in Summer and the Autumn.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

69. *M. foliis confertis ovato-lanceolatis acuminatis concavis subcarinatis, calycibus triphyllis bicornibus. tortuosum.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 51.

Mesembr. tortuosum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1036.

Mesembr. tortuosum foliis sempervivi congestis.

Dill. elth. 233. t. 181. f. 222.

Twisted-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1705, by Robert Uvedale, LL.D. *Pluk. amalth.* 90. Ficoides 1.

Fl. June—October.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$

- pallens*. 70. *M. foliis glaucis oppositis oblongo-lanceolatis acutis canaliculatis obtuse carinatis. Haworth misc. nat. 52.*
Mesembr. pallens. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1035.
Mesembr. expansum. Plant. grass. 47.
 Pale-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1774.
Fl. July and August. G. H. h.
- ***** *Canaliculata, foliis linearibus: junioribus canaliculatis subtus convexis, ramis sæpe suffrutescentibus, radice sæpe perenni rarius annua.*
- nodiflorum*. 71. *M. foliis alternis terctiusculis obtusis basi ciliatis. Haworth misc. nat. 54.*
Mesembr. nodiflorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1043. Plant. grass. 68.
 Neapolitan Fig-marygold. Egyptian Kali.
Nat. of Italy and Egypt.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. n. 55.
Fl. August—October. G. H. ☉.
- apetalum*. 72. *M. foliis amplexicaulibus distinctis linearibus supra planis longioribus internodiis papulosis: papulis oblongis, floribus pedunculatis, calycibus quinquefidis. Haworth misc. nat. 54.*
Mesembr. apetalum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1036.
Mesembr. copticum. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 7. t. 6.
 Dwarf spreading Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.
Fl. July and August. G. H. ☉.
- caducum*. 73. *M. foliis filiformibus semiteretibus distinctis: papulis ovatis, floribus lateralibus sessilibus; terminalibus pari foliorum cinctis. Haworth misc. nat. 55.*
Mesembr. caducum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1037.
 Deciduous Fig-marygold.
Nat.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. ☉.

74. *M. foliis semiteretibus papuloso-pilosis, calycibus viridifloris, hirsutis, petalis viridibus, caudice incrassato, ramis diffusis. Haworth misc. nat. 56.*

Mesembr. viridiflorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1042.

Curtis magaz. 326.

Green-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July—November.

G. H. ♀.

75. *M. foliis linearibus papulosis obtusis teretiusculis utrinque attenuatis canaliculatis, caudice incrassato, ramis diffusis. Haworth misc. nat. 56.*

Mesembr. grossum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1043.

Gouty Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. August—October.

D. S. ♀.

76. *M. foliis confertis semiteretibus papulosis canaliculatis, caudice ramisque erectis incrassatis. Haworth misc. nat. 57.*

Haworth misc. nat. 57.

Spinulescent Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1794, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. June—October.

G. H. ♀.

77. *M. foliis semiteretibus pulcherrime papulosis, pedunculis dichotomis calycibusque crystallinis, ramis gracilibus diffusis. Haworth misc. nat. 57.*

Nitid Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1790, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. July—October.

G. H. ♀.

78. *M. foliis linearibus semiteretibus canaliculatis papulosis, caulibus prostratis filiformibus. Haworth misc. nat. 57.*

Channel-

Channel-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1794, by Mr. Arthur Biggs.

Fl. July—October.

G. H. 7.

villosum. 79. *M. foliis linearibus semiteretibus canaliculatis pubescentibus, caulibus pilosis prostratis. Haworth misc. nat. 58.*

Mesembr. villosum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1042.*

Villous Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 16.*

Fl. July.

G. H. 7.

brachiatum. 80. *M. caulibus foliisque cylindricis papulosis, ramis trichotomis. Haworth misc. nat. 58. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1044.*

Three-fork'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Intro. 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 7.

geniculiflorum. 81. *M. foliis semiteretibus papulosis internodio brevioribus, floribus sessilibus axillaribus, calycibus quadrifidis, ramis divaricatis. Haworth misc. nat. 59.*

Mesembr. geniculiflorum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1037. Plant. grass. 17.*

Joint-flowering Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1727. *Bradl. succ. 5. p. 17, t. 34.*

Fl. June—August.

G. H. 7.

juncum. 82. *M. foliis subulatis semiteretibus acutis remotis, floribus terminalibus dichotomis, laciniis calycinis quatuor valde inæqualibus. Haworth misc. nat. 59.*

Rush-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1800, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. August—October.

G. H. 7.

83. *M. fo-*

83. *M. foliis oppositis connatis semiteretibus, stipulis ciliatum.*
membranaceis reflexis laceris ciliiformibus. Haworth misc. nat. 59. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1037.
 Ciliated Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1774.
Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
84. *M. foliis flexuoso-reflexis subulatis semiteretibus fastigia-*
glauca, calycinis laciniis æqualibus, tribus tum.
utrinque membranatis, caulibus gracilibus sub-
decumbentibus. Haworth misc. nat. 60.
 Level-topp'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1794, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.
Fl. July—September. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
85. *M. foliis flexuoso-reflexis obtusis semiteretibus reflexum.*
glauca, calycinis laciniis valde inæqualibus,
caule senecto erecto basi inerassato. Haworth
misc. nat. 60.
 Reflex'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1792, by William Pitcairn, M.D.
Fl. August and September. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
86. *M. foliis flexuoso-recurvis perviridibus semiteretibus flexuosum.*
bus, laciniis calycinis quinque digitiformibus,
caulibus sub-flexuosis gracilibus lucidis. Haworth
misc. nat. 61.
 Zigzag Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. July and August. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
87. *M. foliis semiteretibus confertis apice flexuoso- splendens.*
recurvis, calycinis laciniis quinque vel sex gros-
sis digitiformibus, caulibus rectis. Haworth
misc. nat. 61.
Mesembr. splendens. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1042.
Plant. grass. 35.
 Shining Fig-marygold.
Nat.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1716. *Bradl. succ.* 1. p. 7. t. 6.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. h.

***** *Vesperiflora, caulibus suffrutescentibus gracilibus duris et in hoc genere valde defoliatis, foliis teretiusculis impunctatis, calycibus quadrifidis, corollis odoratis intus albis, radicibus ætate carnosio-incrassatis: fibris perpaucis.*

noctiflorum. 88. *M. foliis remotis obsolete semicylindricis distinctis glaucis, petalis intus albis; extus phœniceis vel luteis, cortice albo. Haworth misc. nat.* 63. *Mesembr. noctiflorum. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1038. *Plant. grass.* 10.

Night-flowering Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 142. *fol.* 72.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. h.

stramineum. 89. *M. foliis remotis subcylindricis distinctis glaucescentibus, corollis intus albis; extus stramineis vel fulvis, cortice cinereo. Haworth misc. nat.* 63. *Mesembr. noctiflorum* β. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1038. *Mesembr. noctiflorum*, flore intus candido extus stramineo odoratissimo, *Dill. elth.* 274. t. 206. f. 263.

Straw-coloured Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. June—August.

G. H. h.

***** *Rubieunda, ramis suffrutescentibus glabris, foliis (divisione prima excepta) compresso-triquetris nudis: apicibus rectis, petalis (M. edule, M. heteropetalo, et M. dilatato exceptis) rubicundis.*

læve. 90. *M. foliis confertis cylindræis obtusis arcuatis perglaucis, calycibus quinquefidis: laciniis oblongis obtusis. Haworth misc. nat.* 64. *Mesembr. læve. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1044.

White.

White-wooded Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. h.

91. M. foliis subconfertis subulatis tereti-triquetris *Haworthii*.
subincurvatis glaucis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 65.

Haworth's Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1793, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. most part of the Year.

G. H. h.

92. M. foliis subconfertis tereti-triquetris subulatis *stipulace-*
incurvis glaucis basi marginatis. Haworth misc. um.
nat. 65.

Mesembr. stipulaceum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1040.

Mesembr. frutescens, flore purpureo rariore. *Dill.*

elth. 279. t. 209. f. 267 and 258.

Upright shrubby Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1723, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. clth.*

loc. citat.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. h.

93. M. foliis triquetro-teretibus punctatis distinctis, *spinosum*.
spinis ramosis terminalibus. *Haworth misc.*
nat. 66.

Mesembr. spinosum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1047.

Mesembr. frutescens, ramis triacanthis. *Dill.*

elth. 276. t. 208. f. 265.

Thorny Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br.*

mus. H. S. 142. fol. 67.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. h.

94. M. foliis confertis percompresso-triquetris incur- *maximum*.
vato-lunulatis perglaucis, caule lignoso erecto.
Haworth misc. nat. 66.

Moon-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1787.

Fl. March—August.

G. H. h.

95. M. fo-

- lacerum.* 95. *M. foliis confertis glaucis compresso-triquetris acinaciformibus; angulo carinali cartilagineo lacero, petalis calyce magno longioribus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 66.
Purple serrate Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1792.
Fl. June. G. H. η .
- heteropetalum.* 96. *M. foliis confertis glaucis falcato-acinaciformibus; angulis cartilagineis; carina lacera, petalis inæqualibus calyce magno brevioribus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 67.
Various-petal'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1794.
Fl. May—August. G. H. η .
- dilatatum.* 97. *M. foliis glaucis compresso-triquetris flexuoso-recurvantibus; angulo carinali extra medium sæpe dilatato.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 68.
Extended Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1795, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. July. G. H. η .
- spectabile.* 98. *M. foliis confertis triquetris elongatis glaucis subarcuatis, caule lignoso adscendente.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 68.
Mesembr. spectabile. *Curtis magaz.* 396. *Plant. grass.* 153.
Showy Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1787.
Fl. all Summer. G. H. η .
- decumbens.* 99. *M. foliis triquetris compressis incurvis perglaucis basi valde attenuatis, ramulis teretibus decumbentibus robustulis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 69.
Decumbent Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1774, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. Summer and Autumn. G. H. η .
100. *M.* fo.

100. *M. foliis triquetris compressis glaucis utrinque incurvum.*
attenuatis acinaciformibus, ramulis teretibus
gracilibus effusis. Haworth misc. nat. 69.
 Incurved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1802, by Mr. John Howard.
Fl. in the Spring and Autumn. G. H. 2.
101. *M. foliis triquetris compressis glaucescentibus glomera-*
incurvis utrinque attenuatis, ramulis filiformi-
tum.
bus compressis erectis. Haworth misc. nat. 70.
Mesembr. glomeratum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1046.
Mesembr. falcatum minus, flore carneo minore.
Dill. elth. 287. t. 213. f. 274.
 Cluster'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth.
loc. citat.
Fl. June—August. G. H. 2.
102. *M. foliis glaucescentibus subtriquetris scabris, emargina-*
calycibus spinosis, petalis violaceis apice cre-
tum.
natis, staminibus patentibus. Haworth misc.
nat. 70.
Mesembr. emarginatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1049.
Mesembr. purpureum scabrum, staminibus ex-
pansis. Dill. elth. 259. t. 197. f. 250.
 Notch-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill.
elth. loc. citat.
Fl. June—August. G. H. 2.
103. *M. foliis glaucescentibus subtriquetris perscabris, versicolor.*
foliolis calycinis ovatis acuminatis apice subbi-
dentatis, staminibus collectis. Haworth misc.
nat. 70.
 Various-colour'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. May—August. G. H. 2.
 104. *M. fo-*

- scabrum.* 104. *M. foliis subtriquetris viridibus scaberrimis, foliolis calycinis ovato-acuminatis, petalis pallidis apice crenatis, staminibus collectis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 71.
Mesembr. scabrum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1049.
Mesembr. purpureum scabrum, staminibus collectis. Dill. elth. 260. t. 197. f. 231.
 Rough Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Ficoides n. 16.
Fl. June—August. G. H. η .
- deflexum.* 105. *M. foliis subtriquetris glaucis scabriusculis, petalis pallidis basi purpureis imbricatis, staminibus collectis, cortice cinereo fuscoque.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 71.
Mesembr. scabrum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1047.
 Bending Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. Introd. 1774.
Fl. July—October. G. H. η .
- retroflexum.* 106. *M. foliis subtriquetris perglaucis scabris, laciniis calycinis petalisque rubicundis distantibus, staminibus collectis, cortice dealbato.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 71.
 Shrubby white-bark'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1791, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.
Fl. May—October. G. H. η .
- falcatum.* 107. *M. foliis distinctis glaucis falcatis compresso-tri-quetris, ramulis numerosis filiformibus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 72.
Mesembr. falcatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1046.
Ficoides afric. folio triangulari ensiformi brevissimo, flore purpurascente filamentoso. Bratl. succ. 5. p. 9. t. 42.
 Sick-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1727. Bratl. succ. loc. citat.
Fl. June—August. G. H. η .
108. *M. fo-*

108. *M. foliis connatis valde confertis glaucis acute triquetris cuspidatis: marginibus ciliato-pubescentibus, caulibus prostratis.* *Haworth misc. nat. 72.*
 Neat Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. about 1793.
Fl. April. G. H. η .
109. *M. foliis connatis confertis glaucescentibus oblongo-ovatis acutis punctatis: apice triquetromucronato.* *Haworth misc. nat. 73.*
 Mucronated Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1794.
Fl. G. H. η .
110. *M. foliis connatis triquetris acuminatis subaristatis punctatis perviridibus basi intus pustulatis ramulisque confertissimis.* *Haworth misc. nat. 73.*
 Small-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. before 1795.
Fl. May. G. H. η .
111. *M. foliis triquetris acinaciformibus: marginibus dealbatis: carina subdilata.* *Haworth misc. nat. 73.*
 White-edged Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. before 1793.
Fl. G. H. η .
112. *M. foliis distinctis confertis triquetris punctatis: carina gibbosa; angulis integris cartilagineo-marginatis.* *Haworth misc. nat. 74.*
 Mesembr. filamentosum. *Plant. grass. 60.*
 Changeable Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1792, by William Pitcairn, M. D.
Fl. July—September. G. H. η .
113. *M. foliis perglaucis confertis deltoidibus triquetris: caulescens.*

tris : lateribus minute dentatis ; angulo carinali integro. *Haworth misc. nat.* 74.

Mesembr. deltoides γ . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1052.

Mesembr. deltoides non dorso, sed lateribus muricatis. *Dill. elth.* 253. t. 195. f. 243 and 244.

Sinooth Delta-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. Ficoides 14.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

deltoides. 114. M. foliis glaucissimis confertis deltoidibus triquetris : lateribus carinaque dentatis, carina bractearum foliolisque calycinis integris. *Haworth misc. nat.* 74.

Mesembr. deltoides β . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1052. *Plant. grass.* 53.

Great Delta-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. Ficoides 13.

Fl. May.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

muricatum. 115. M. foliis confertissimis deltoidibus, bracteis foliolisque majoribus calycinis triquetris glaucis et trifarie denticulatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 75.

Mesembr. deltoides α . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1052.

Mesembr. deltoides et dorso et lateribus muricatis minus. *Dill. elth.* 255. t. 195. f. 246.

Small Delta-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 131. fol. 40.

Fl. May—August.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

acinaciforme. 116. M. foliis acinaciformibus impunctatis connatis : marginibus subundulato-scabris, petalis lanceolatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 76.

Mesembr. acinaciforme. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1051. *Salisb. parad.* 90. *Andrews's reposit.* 508.

Cymeter-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 133. *fol.* 19.
Fl. August and September. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

117. *M. foliis acinaciformibus lævigatis : marginibus lævigatum.*
cartilagineis integris. *Haworth misc. nat.* 76.
Polish'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1802, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

118. *M. foliis compresso-triquetris impunctatis sub-* *subalatum.*
acinaciformibus : marginibus cartilagineis sca-
briusculis, ramulis superne ancipitibus subala-
to-undulatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 76.
Wing-stalk'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1802, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

119. *M. foliis æquilateri-triquetris impunctatis subca-* *edule.*
naliculatis utrinque attenuatis : carina serru-
lata ; angulis ramulorum integerrimis. *Ha-*
worth misc. nat. 76.
Mesembr. edule. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1052.
Mesembr. falcatum majus, flore amplo luteo.
Dill. elth. 283. *t.* 212. *f.* 272.
Eatable Fig-marygold. Hottentot's-fig.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*
Sloan. mss. 3370.
Fl. July and August. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

120. *M. foliis subæquilateri-triquetris : marginibus æquilate-*
lævis sine cartilagine, caulibus debilibus rale.
prostratis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 77.
New Holland Fig-marygold.
Nat. of New Holland. The Right Hon. Sir Jo-
seph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Introd. 1791.
Fl. June and July. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

121. *M. foliis compresso-triquetris : marginibus mi-* *serrulatum.*
nime

nime serrulatis vix cartilagineis; internodiis sæpe longioribus, ramulis purpurascensibus subasperis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 77.

Saw-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd* 1795.

Fl.

G. H. 2.

- rubricaulis.* 122. *M. foliis compresso-triquetris: marginibus cartilagineis serrulatis; internodiis sæpe brevioribus, ramulis rubris oppositis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 77.

Red-stalk'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1802, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. December—February.

G. H. 2.

- filamentosum.* 123. *M. foliis confertis compresso-triquetris subcinaciformibus punctatis, marginibus serrulato-asperis internodio longioribus, ramulis prostratis subreptantibus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 78.

Mesembr. filamentosum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1051.

Mesembr. falcatum majus, flore purpureo medioeri. *Dill. elth.* 283. t. 212. f. 273.

Thready Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

- forficatum.* 124. *M. foliis triquetro-compressis apice spinulosis, caule ancipiti.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 78.

Mesembr. forficatum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1051.

Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 9. t. 26.

Fork'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. September and October.

G. H. 2.

- crassifolium.* 125. *M. foliis triquetris impunctatis lævibus perviridibus basi semicylindricis, caule reptante semitereti.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 78.

Mesembr.

Mesembr. crassifolium. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1047.

Mesembr. crassifolium repens flore purpureo.

Dill. elth. 266. t. 201. f. 257.

Thick-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1727, by Professor Richard Bradley.

Bradl. succ. 4. p. 16. t. 38.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

126. *M. foliis glaucescentibus punctulatis triquetris australe.*

lævibus, caule semitereti reptante, pedunculis

ancipitibus. Haworth misc. nat. 79.

Mesembr. australe. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1047.

New Zealand Fig-marygold.

Nat. of New Zealand. The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Introd. 1773.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

127. *M. foliis expansis obsolete triquetris clavatis vi-clavella-*

ridibus obtusissimis cum mucronulo. Haworth tam.

misc. nat. 79.

Club-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of New Holland. Robert Brown, Esq.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. April—Junc.

G. H. 2.

128. *M. foliis confertissimis triquetris acutis scabris reptans.*

glaucis, caule filiformi reptante. Haworth

misc. nat. 80.

Mesembr. reptans. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1047.

Creeping Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

***** *Flaviflora, caulibus suffrutescentibus sæpe erectis, foliis triquetris sæpe brevissimis, petalis flavis aurantiis vel coccineis.*

129. *M. foliis confertis perglaucis triquetro-cylindricis verucula-*

acutis arcuatis distinctis, floribus pomeridianis. tam.

Haworth misc. nat. 81.

Mesembr. veruculatum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 1041. *Plant. grass. 36.*

Spit-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Ficoides 22.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. h.

*purpureo-
croceum.*

130. *M. foliis confertis tereti-triquetris obtusis per-
glaucis, foliolis calycinis valde inæqualibus,
petalis extus læte rubicundis; intus croceis.*
Haworth misc. nat. 81.

Purple and Saffron Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1780, by John Fothergill, M. D.
Hort. Upton. 34.

Fl. August—October.

G. H. h.

*cymbifor-
me.*

131. *M. foliis cymbiformibus triquetris patentibus
glaucis, caulibus ramosis: ramulis subfilifor-
mibus subrectis. Haworth misc. nat. 82.*

Boat-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1793.

Fl.

G. H. h.

strictum.

132. *M. foliis triquetris obtusis expansis glaucescenti-
bus grosse punctatis, caule ramosissimo lig-
noso stricto rigidissimo. Haworth misc. nat. 82.*

Erect Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. about 1795.

Fl.

G. H. h.

molle.

133. *M. foliis patentibus turgido-triquetris canescenti-
bus: marginibus obtusis lineato-punctatis,
ramis ancipitibus decumbentibus. Haworth
misc. nat. 83.*

Mesembr. molle. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1048.*

Soft-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl.

G. H. h.

134. *M. fo-*

134. *M. foliis triquetris valde compressis glaucis sub-* *glaucum.*
scabris, foliolis calycinis ovato-cordatis, pe-
talis subdistantibus sulphureis, pistillis luteis.
Haworth misc. nat. 83.
Mesembr. glaucum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1048.
Plant. grass. 146.
 Glaucous-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1696, in the Royal garden at Hampton-
court. Catal. mss.
Fl. June and July. G. H. h.
135. *M. foliis perglaucis triquetris subcompressis, aurantium.*
bracteis semiteretibus, calycinis foliolis ob-
longo-ovatis, petalis aurantiis imbricatis, stylis
extus purpureis. Haworth misc. nat. 84.
 Orange-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1793.
Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. h.
136. *M. foliis cylindrico-triquetris punctatis distinc-* *aureum.*
tis, petalis croceis, stylis atro-purpureis. Ha-
worth misc. nat. 84.
Mesembr. aureum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1049.
Curtis magaz. 262. Plant. grass. 11.
 Golden-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1750, by Mr. Philip Miller.
Fl. March—October. G. H. h.
137. *M. foliis tereti-triquetris subcompressis obtusis coccineum.*
glauculentibus, pedunculis basi lævibus, pe-
talis coccineis. Haworth misc. nat. 85.
Mesembr. coccineum. Plant. grass. 83.
Mesembr. bicolorum. Curtis magaz. 59.
 Scarlet-flower'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1696, in the Royal garden at Hampton-
court. Catal. mss.
Fl. May—September. G. H. h.

- bicolorum*. 138. *M. foliis subtriquetris acutis viridibus, pedunculis calycibusque scabris, petalis intus luteis.*
Haworth misc. nat. 85.
Mesembr. bicolorum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1039.
Mesembr. tenuifolium frutescens, flore croceo.
Dill. elth. 267. t. 202. f. 258.
 Two-colour'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. before 1716. Bradl. succ. 1. p. 8. t. 7.
Fl. May—September. G. H. η .
- variabile*. 139. *M. foliis subtriquetris compressis glaucis, calycinis laciniis subæqualibus, petalis luteis, caulibus effusis decumbentibus.* *Haworth misc. nat. 85.*
 Variable Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1796, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. June—August. G. H. η .
- tenuifolium*. 140. *M. foliis semiteretibus subcompressis subulatis viridibus glabris internodiis longioribus, petalis coccineis, caulibus decumbentibus.* *Haworth misc. nat. 86.*
Mesembr. tenuifolium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1040. Plant. grass. 82.
 Slender-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1700, in Chelsea garden. Pluk. mant. 77.
Fl. June—September. G. H. η .
- ***** *Adunca, foliis distinctis (sine vaginis incrassatis) apicibus plus minusve aduncis, petalis rubicundis, caulibus suffrutescentibus rarissime reptantibus.*
- filicaule*. 141. *M. foliis confertis semicylindricis acuminatis, caulibus filiformibus numerosis reptantibus.*
Haworth misc. nat. 87.
 Thread-stalk'd Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1800, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. September. G. H. η .
 142. *M. fo-*

142. *M. foliis semicylindricis acuminatis apice valde recurvis, ramulis erectis valde confertis.* *aduncum.*
Haworth misc. nat. 87.
 Hook-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1795.
Fl. February and March. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
143. *M. ramulis foliisque cylindricis subulatis spiniformibus erectis: apicibus subrecurvis, pedunculis carinisque bractearum scabriusculis.* *spiniforme.*
Haworth misc. nat. 87.
 Thorn-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. about 1793.
Fl. September and October. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
144. *M. foliis basi expansis; tunc incurvo-recurvis compresso-semiteretibus subulatis, ramulis decumbentibus asperiusculis angulato-compressis.* *curvifolium.*
Haworth misc. nat. 88.
 Crook'd-leaved Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1799, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. October. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
145. *M. foliis triquetro-compressis acutis subglaucis remotis, ramis virgatis elongatis distantibus.* *virgatum.*
Haworth misc. nat. 88.
 Twiggy Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1793, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.
Fl. February—April. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
146. *M. foliis subtriquetro-compressis minute papulosis apice recurvantibus, radice ingenti tuberosa.* *tuberosum.*
Haworth misc. nat. 89.
Mesembr. tuberosum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1039.
Plant. grass. 78.
 Tuberous-rooted Fig-marygold.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S.* 142. *fol.* 67.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

bracteatum. 147. *M. foliis viridibus, bracteis quatuor late-ovatis carinatis calycem amplectentibus, petalis basi albis, ramulis fusco-rubris.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 90.

Mesembr. bracteatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. *p.* 1050. (excluso synonymo Dillenii, quod sequentis.)

Bracteated Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July—October.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

radiatum. 148. *M. foliis glaucescentibus, bracteis lato-ovatis pedunculo superne amplectentibus, petalis omnino rubicundis, ramulis canescentibus.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 90.

Mesembr. uncinatum scabrum, petalis purpureis circumactis. Dill. elth. 258. *t.* 197. *f.* 249.

Rayed Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. August—November.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

compressum. 149. *M. foliis glaucescentibus æquilateri-triquetris scaberrimis, bracteis ovato-acutis pedunculos superne amplectentibus, petalis omnino per-rubicundis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 91.

Compress'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1792, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. all Summer.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

stellatum. 150. *M. foliis glaucescentibus gracilibus scabriusculis, bracteis ovato-acutis calycem fere amplectentibus, petalis rubicundis, ramulis strictissimis.* *Haworth misc. nat.* 91.

Star-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult.

Cult. before 1794, by Isaac Swainson, Esq.

Fl. Summer and Autumn.

G. H. 7.

***** *Perfoliata, caulibus duris lignosis, foliis valde connatis triquetris: vaginis carnosiss; apicibus aduncis, floribus sæpius albis; rarius rubicundis.*

151. *M. foliis erectis perglaucais lævigatis ultra medium connatis: marginibus cartilagineis, ramulis dichotomis palmariis. Haworth misc. nat. 92. geminatum.*

Twin-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Intro. 1792.

Fl.

G. H. 7.

152. *M. foliis valde connatis glaucis acuminatis punctatis apice subtus triacanthis. Haworth misc. nat. 92. perfoliatum.*

Mesembr. uncinatum β. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1050.*

Mesembr. perfoliatum, foliis majoribus triacanthis. Dill. elth. 251. t. 193. f. 240.

Great perfoliate Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S. 142. fol. 64.*

Fl. June—August.

G. H. 7.

153. *M. foliis valde connatis subglaucis punctatis apice subtus diacanthis. Haworth misc. nat. 93. uncinatum.*

Mesembr. uncinatum α. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1050. Plant. grass. 54.*

Lesser perfoliate Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1725. *Bradl. succ. 3. p. 9. t. 27.*

Fl. August.

G. H. 7.

154. *M. foliis integerrimis valde connatis perviridibus impunctatis lævibus: apicibus uncinato-recurvis, petalis rubicundis. Haworth misc. nat. 93. viride.*

Green perfoliate Fig-marygold.

Nat.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.

Fl. July.

G. H. η .

- tenellum.* 155. M. foliis trilinearibus et ultra patentibus tenuibus vaginisque foliorum scabris, ramis filiformibus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 94.

Least perfoliate Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1792.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

G. H. η .

- rigidum.* 156. M. foliis subtrilinearibus horizontalibus vaginisque foliorum glabris : carina apice scabra, ramis rigidissimis patentibus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 95.

Rigid Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1793, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. August.

G. H. η .

- parviflorum.* 157. M. foliis semuncialibus glabris erectis : carina minute serrulata, caule tripedali ramisque erectis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 95.

Small-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1800, by A. H. Haworth, Esq.

Fl. August.

G. H. η .

- vaginatum.* 158. M. foliis uncialibus virescentibus glabris : carina subtuberculata, caulibus decumbentibus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 95.

Sheath'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. about 1802, by Mr. John Howard.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. η .

- imbricatum.* 159. M. foliis glaucis remotis lævibus punctulatis sesquipollicaribus : apicibus aduncis, calycibus turbinatis basi valde attenuatis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 96.

Imbricated Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd.

Introd. 1792.

Fl. July.

G. H. 2.

160. *M. foliis glaucis remotis lævibus punctatis bi-pollicaribus: apicibus aduncis, calycibus cylindricis basi subattenuatis. Haworth misc. nat.* 96.

Many-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1792.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. 2.

161. *M. foliis subglaucis lævibus confertis uncialibus obtusis: mucronulo subrecurvo, vaginis apice incrassatis. Haworth misc. nat.* 97.

Leafy Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1802, by Mr. John Howard.

Fl.

G. H. 2.

162. *M. foliis subglaucis scabrido-punctatis remotis biuncialibus gracilibus: apicibus recurvis, vaginis apice valde incrassatis. Haworth misc. nat.* 97.

Mesembr. umbellatum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1038.

Mesembr. frutescens floribus albis umbellatis. *Dill. elth.* 277. t. 208. f. 266.

Umbel-flower'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1727. *Bratl. succ.* 4. p. 12. t. 44.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. 2.

***** *Aspericaulia, caulibus suffrutescentibus, ramulis plus minusve scabris.*

163. *M. foliis semicylindricis obtusiusculis subrecurvis papulosis, laciniis calycinis subacutis, petalis acutis atrococcineis basi purpureis. Haworth misc. nat.* 97.

Mesembr. micans. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1043.

Botan. magaz. 448.

Glittering Fig-marygold.

Nat.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1704, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Raj. hist.* 3. p. 366. n. 21.

Fl. May—August.

G. H. 2.

- speciosum*. 164. *M. foliis semicylindricis subulatis subacutis incurvis papulosis, laciniis calycinis obtusis, petalis atro-coccineis obtusis basi viridibus. Haworth misc. nat.* 98.

Specious Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1793, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. May—October.

G. H. 2.

- maculatum*. 165. *M. foliis expansis remotis obtusis compresso-semicylindricis, caulibus maculatis erectis. Haworth misc. nat.* 98.

Spotted-stalk'd Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd.* 1792.

Fl.

G. H. 2.

- pulverulentum*. 166. *M. foliis cylindrico-triquetris obtusis: punctis pulverulentis scabris, calyce sexfido, petalis rubicundis. Haworth misc. nat.* 99.

Dusty-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1792, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 2.

- brevifolium*. 167. *M. foliis expansis cylindricis obtusissimis papulosis, ramis effusis, staminibus expansis purascentibus. Haworth misc. nat.* 99.

Mesembr. brevifolium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1044.

Short-leaved Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd.* 1777.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. 2.

***** *Hispida, ramulis, vel foliis, vel apicibus foliorum plus minusve hispida.*

- hispidum*. 168. *M. foliis cylindricis obtusis calyceque glabro obconico*

conico papulosis, staminibus pistillis longioribus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 100.

Mesembr. hispidum α . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1044.

Plant. grass. 66.

Purple bristly Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1704, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Raj.*

hist. 3. p. 366. n. 20.

Fl. most part of the Year.

G. H. η .

169. M. foliis cylindricis obtusis papulosis, calyce *floribundum* hemisphærico papuloso-piloso, staminibus pistillis brevioribus. *Haworth misc. nat.* 100.

Mesembr. floribundum β . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1044.

Mesembr. pilosum micans, flore purpureo pallidior. *Dill. elth.* 290. t. 214. f. 279, 280.

Pale bristly Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1704, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Raj.*

hist. 3. p. 366. n. 19.

Fl. May—October.

G. H. η .

170. M. foliis confertis cylindricis obtusissimis *hirtellum* cry- stallino-papulosis, calyce turbinato papuloso-piloso, staminibus longitudine pistillorum. *Haworth misc. nat.* 102.

Dwarf bristly Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1792.

Fl. May—November.

G. H. η .

171. M. foliis subulatis subcylindricis, calycibus *striatum* lanuginosis, staminibus collectis longitudine pistillorum. *Haworth misc. nat.* 103.

Mesembr. striatum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1045.

Plant. grass. 130.

Striped bristly Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.* 291. *t.* 215. *f.* 261.

Fl. May—September. G. H. η .

echinatum. 172. *M.* foliis oblongo-ovatis subtriquetris, laciniis calycinis valde inæqualibus hispidis longitudine petalorum. *Haworth misc. nat.* 103.

Mesembr. *echinatum.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p.* 1042. *Plant. grass.* 24.

α flore luteo.

Yellow Hedgehog Fig-marygold.

β flore albo.

White Hedgehog Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson. *Introd.* 1774.

Fl. July—October. G. H. η .

barbatum. 173. *M.* foliis remotis subovatis supra planiusculis grossis papulosis apice quinquerradiatis, ramulis gracilibus nudis effusis, calyce quinquesido. *Haworth misc. nat.* 104.

Mesembr. *barbatum* α . *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p.* 1045. *Curtis magaz.* 70. *Plant. grass.* 28.

Trailing bearded Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1705, by Charles Du Bois, Esq. *Pluk. amalth.* 89. *n.* 5.

Fl. June—August. G. H. η .

hirsutum. 174. *M.* subacaule, foliis cæspitosis canis semiteretibus grossis papuloso-scabris apice multiradiatis; basi ciliatis, ramulis grossis, pedunculis calycibusque sexfidis vel octofidis hirsutis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 105.

Mesembr. *stellatum.* *Plant. grass.* 29.

Mesembr. *barbatum* β . *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p.* 1045.

Starry bearded Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1716. *Bradl. succ. 2. p.* 6. *t.* 15.

Fl. September and October. G. H. η .

densum. 175. *M.* subacaule, foliis densissime cæspitosis semiteretibus

teretibus papulosis virescentibus apice multiradiatis; basi subciliatis, pedunculis calycibusque sexfidis hirsutissimis. *Haworth misc. nat.* 105.

Mesembr. densum. *Botan. magaz.* 1220.

Mesembr. barbatum γ . *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1046.

Dwarf bearded Fig-marygold.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*

248. t. 190. f. 236.

Fl. May—August.

G. H. γ .

AIZOON. *Gen. pl.* 861.

Cal. 5-partitus. *Petala* 0. *Caps.* supera, 5-locularis, 5-valvis.

1. A. foliis cuneiformi-ovatis, floribus sessilibus. *canariense*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1053. *Andrews's reposit.*

501. *Plant. grass.* 136.

Purslane-leaved Aizoon.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Ficoides 41.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. \odot .

2. A. foliis subrotundo-cuneiformibus pilosis, floribus sessilibus, calycibus hirsutis. *Glinoides*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1053.

Hairy Aizoon.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

3. A. foliis lanceolatis, floribus sessilibus. *Will. hispanicum*.

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1054. *Plant. grass.* 30.

Spanish Aizoon.

Nat. of Spain and Africa.

Cult. 1728, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth.*

143. t. 117. f. 143.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. \odot .

4. A. foliis lanceolatis, floribus paniculatis. *Will. lanceolatum*.

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1054.

Panicled

Panicled Aizoon.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Müller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 2.*

Fl. August.

G. H. ♂.

SPIRÆA. *Gen. pl.* 862.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Caps.* polysperma.

* *Fruticosæ.*

- lævigata.* 1. *S. foliis lanceolatis integerrimis sessilibus, racemis compositis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1035.*
Schmidt arb. 1. p. 50. t. 49.
 Smooth-leaved Spiræa.
 Nat. of Siberia.
 • *Introd.* 1774, by Daniel Charles Solander, LL. D.
Fl. April—June. H. ♀.
- salicifolia.* 2. *S. foliis oblongis serratis glabris, racemis decompositis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1035.*
- carnea.* α *foliis lanceolatis, racemis subspicatis, petalis carneis, cortice ramorum lutescente.*
Spiræa salicifolia. Engl. bot. 1468. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 51. t. 50.
 Flesh-colour'd Willow-leaved Spiræa.
- paniculata.* β *foliis lanceolatis, racemis paniculatis divaricatis, petalis albis, cortice ramorum rubro.*
 Panicled Willow-leaved Spiræa.
- latifolia.* γ *foliis ovato-oblongis, racemis paniculatis, petalis albis, cortice ramorum rufescente.*
 Broad Willow-leaved Spiræa.
 Nat. α of Britain, β, γ of North America.
Fl. June—August. H. ♀.
- tomentosa.* 3. *S. foliis lanceolatis inæqualiter serratis subtus tomentosis, floribus duplicato-racemosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1036. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 52. t. 51.*
 Scarlet Spiræa.
 Nat. of Pennsylvania.
 • *Introd.* 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*
Fl. August and September. H. ♀.
- hypericifolia.* 4. *S. foliis obovatis integerrimis, umbellis sessilibus.*
Willden.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1057. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 55. t. 56.

Hypericum-leaved Spiræa. Hypericum Frutex.
Nat. of Canada.

Cult. 1640. Park. theatr. 573. f. 7.

Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

5. *S. foliis obovatis apice inciso-dentatis, corymbis chamædri-pedunculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1058. folia.*

Pallas ross. 1. p. 32. t. 15.

Germander-leaved Spiræa.

Nat. of Siberia and Hungary.

Intro. about 1789, by Robert Austin, Esq.

Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

6. *S. foliis ovato-lanceolatis duplicato-dentatis, corymbis pedunculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1058. ulmifolia.*

Spiræa chamædrifolia. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2.

p. 66. t. 140.

Elm-leaved Spiræa.

Nat. of Carniola.

Cult. about 1790.

Fl. June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

7. *S. foliis obovatis acutis apice dentatis trinerviis, crenata. corymbis confertis pedunculatis. Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 1058. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 54. t. 55.

Hawthorn-leaved Spiræa.

Nat. of Spain and Siberia.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. 4.*

Fl. April and May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

8. *S. foliis subrotundis subcordatis obtuse-lobatis triloba. dentatis, umbellis pedunculatis. Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 1059.

Spiræa triloba. Pallas ross. 1. p. 33. t. 17.

Three-lobed Spiræa.

Nat. of Siberia.

Intro. 1801, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. May. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

9. *S. fo-*

- thalictroides*. 9. *S. foliis obovatis obtusis subtrilobis, umbellis lateralibus sessilibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1059. Pallas ross. 1. p. 34. t. 18.*
Meadow-rue-leaved Spiræa.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. about 1790.
Fl. May. H. h.
- opulifolia*. 10. *S. foliis ovatis trilobis serratis, corymbis pedunculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1059. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 52. t. 52.*
Virginian Guelder-rose.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1690, by Bishop Compton. *Commel. hort. 1. p. 169.* *Euonymus virginiana ribesii folio.*
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- sorbifolia*. 11. *S. foliis pinnatis: foliolis uniformibus serratis, caule fruticoso, floribus paniculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1060. Schmidt arb. 1. p. 56. t. 58.*
Service-tree-leaved Spiræa.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 6.*
Fl. August. H. h.

* * *Herbaceæ.*

- Aruncus*. 12. *S. foliis supradecompositis, spicis paniculatis, floribus dioicis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1060. Pallas ross. 1. p. 39. t. 26.*
Goat's beard Spiræa.
Nat. of Austria and Siberia.
Cult. 1633, by Mr. John Tradescant Sen. *Ger. emac. 1043. n. 2.*
Fl. June and July. H. u.
- Filipendula*. 13. *S. foliis pinnatis: foliolis uniformibus serratis, caule herbaceo, floribus corymbosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1061. Engl. bot. 284. Svensk bot. 154.*
 α floribus simplicibus.
Single-flower'd Dropwort.
 β floribus

- β floribus plenis.
Double-flower'd Dropwort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—October. H. γ .
14. S. foliis pinnatis subtus tomentosis: impari majore trilobo; lateralibus indivisis, corymbis proliferis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1061. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 960. Svensk bot. 189. Ulmaria.*
 α floribus simplicibus.
Single-flower'd Meadow-sweet.
 β floribus plenis.
Double-flower'd Meadow-sweet.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—September. H. γ .
15. S. foliis pinnatis glabris: impari majore septem-lobata, lobo; lateralibus trilobis, corymbis proliferis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1062. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 38. t. 88. Palmated Spiræa.*
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1765, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. July and August. H. γ .
16. S. foliis ternatis serratis subæqualibus, floribus trifoliata. subpaniculatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1063. Botan. magaz. 459. Three-leaved Spiræa.*
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1713, by Bishop Compton. *Philosoph. transact. n. 337. p. 214. n. 134.*
Fl. June and July. H. γ .

POLYGYNIA.

ROSA. Gen. pl. 863.

Petala 5. Cal. urceolatus, 5-fidus, carnosus, collo coarctatus. Sem. plurima, hispida, calycis interiori lateri affixa.

* *Fructibus subglobosis.*

- berberifolia.* 1. *R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque aculeatis, caule aculeis subgeminatis uncinatis, foliis simplicibus subsessilibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1063.*
Rosa simplicifolia. *Salisb. paradis. 101.*
 Barberry-leaved Rose.
Nat. of the North of Persia.
Introd. about 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Fl. June and July. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- lutea.* 2. *R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque glabris, calycibus petiolisque spinulosis, aculeis ramorum rectis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1064.*
 α *Rosa lutea.* *Curtis magaz. 363. Miss Laur. ros. t. 12.*
 Single Yellow Austrian Rose.
 β *Rosa bicolor.* *Botan. magaz. 1077. Miss Laur. ros. t. 6.*
 Red and Yellow Austrian Rose.
Nat. of Germany and Italy.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- sulphurea.* 3. *R. fructibus globosis, petiolis cauleque aculeatis, aculeis caulinis duplicibus majoribus minoribusque numerosis, foliis ovalibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1065. Miss Laur. ros. t. 77.*
 Double Yellow Rose.
Nat. of the Levant.
Introd. before 1629, by Mr. John de Franqueville. Park. paradis. 420.
Fl. July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Banksiæ.* 4. *R. inermis lævis glabra, fructibus globosis, foliis ternatis pinnatisque nitidis, stipulis setaceis distinctis.*
 Lady Banks's Rose.
Nat. of China. Mr. William Kerr.
Introd. 1807.
Fl. June and July. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
 5. *R. fruc-*

5. R. fructibus globosis glabris, caulibus adultis pedunculisque lævibus inermibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1065. Miss Laur. ros. t. 27.*
 Labrador Rose. Hudson's-bay Rose.
Nat. of Newfoundland and Hudson's-bay.
Cult. 1773, by Mr. James Gordon.
Fl. May—August. H. h.
6. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque glabris, caule cinnamoculeis stipularibus, petiolis subinermibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1065.*
 α Single Cinnamon Rose.
 β Double Cinnamon Rose. *Miss Laur. ros. t. 34.*
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. May. H. h.
7. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque glabris, caule Kymchatiaculeatissimo hirsuto, petiolis subinermibus, cafoliolis obovatis. *Venten. cels. 68.*
 Kamtschatka Rose.
Nat. of Kamtschatka.
Introd. 1802, by Mons. Cels.
Fl. July and August. H. h.
8. R. fructibus subglobosis glabris, pedunculis hispida, caule repente petiolisque aculeatis, floribus subsolitariis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1066.*
Engl. bot. 188. Miss Laur. ros. t. 86.
 White Dog Rose.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
9. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque glabris, aculeis spinosissimacaulinis numerosissimis rectis setaceis, foliolis ma. subrotundis glabris. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 337.*
 Rosa spinosissima. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1067.*
 α Common Scotch Rose. *Engl. bot. 187. Miss Laur. ros. t. 48.*
 β Striped-flower'd Scotch Rose. *Miss Laur. ros. t. 15.*
 γ Red Scotch Rose. *Miss Laur. ros. t. 62.*
 δ Double

- ♂ Double Scotch Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 63.*
 ♀ Tall Scotch Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 19.*
 ♂ Marbled Scotch Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 78.*
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- indoluta.* 10. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque aculeatissimis, aculeis caulinis numerosissimis rectiusculis, petalis involuto-clausis, foliolis ellipticis. *Smith fl. brit. 3. p. 1398. Engl. bot. 2068.*
Dr. Walker's Rose.
Nat. of the Hebrides.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- carolina.* 11. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque hispidis, petiolis aculeatis, caule glabro, aculeis stipularibus, foliis glabris.
 1 Rosa carolina. *Linn. sp. pl. 703.*
 α Single Burnet-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 24.*
 β Double Burnet-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 3.*
 γ Single Pennsylvanian Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 68.*
 δ Double Pennsylvanian Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 66.*
 ε Spreading Carolina Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 54.*
 ζ Upright Carolina Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 36.*
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1726, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. 325. t. 245. f. 316.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- rubifolia.* 12. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque hispidulis, calycibus inexpandis muticis, foliis ternatis subtus pubescentibus, petiolis glandulosis aculeatisque, caule glabro: aculeis stipularibus sparsisque subaduncis, floribus corymbosis.
Bramble-leaved Rose.
Nat. of North America. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1900.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- villosa.* 13. R. fructibus globosis pedunculisque hispidis, caule aculeis sparsis, petiolis aculeatis, foliis tomentosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1069.*
 α Single

- α Single Apple-bearing Rose. *Engl. bot.* 583. *Select specim.* 9. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 33.
- β Double Apple-bearing Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 29.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
14. R. fructibus ovato-globosis pedunculisque glabris, *hibernica*.
 aculeis caulinis rectiusculis, foliolis ellipticis glabris: costa subtus pubescenti. *Engl. bot.* 2196.
 Irish Rose.
Nat. of Ireland. *John Templeton, Esq.*
Fl. June—November. H. h.
15. R. fructibus subglobosis glabris, pedunculis aculeatis hispidis, caule petiolisque aculeatis, calycinis foliolis lanceolatis subpetiolatis. *Linna. syst. veget. ed.* 13. p. 394. *ed.* 14. p. 474.
 Three-leaved Chinese Rose.
Nat. of China.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Philip Miller.
Fl. May—July. H. h.
16. R. fructibus subrotundis, pedunculis petiolisque *provincialis*.
 hispidis, aculeis ramorum sparsis subreflexis, foliolis ovatis subtus villosis: serraturis glandulosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1070.
 α Common Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 8.
 β Scarlet Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 22.
 γ Blush Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 1.
 δ White Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 4.
 ε Rose de Meaux. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 31.
 ζ Pomponne Rose. *Curtis magaz.* 407. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 50.
 η Rose de Rheims. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 71.
 θ Childing's Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 43.
 ι Blandford or Portugal Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 21.
 κ Rose St. Francis. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 68.
 λ Shailer's Provins Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t.* 76.
Nat. of Spain and Italy.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. June—August. H. h.
17. R. ger-

ferax.

17. *R. germinibus globosis hispidis, foliis quadrijugis, caule petiolis ramulisque creberrime spinosis.* *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 42.*

Hedgehog Rose.

Nat. of Mount Caucasus.

Introd. about 1796, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. June—August.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

* * *Fructibus ovatis.*

centifolia.

18. *R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque hispidis, caule hispido aculeato, petiolis inermibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1071.*

α Dutch Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 11.*

β Blush Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 40.*

γ Singleton's Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 85.*

δ Burgundy Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 44.*

ϵ Single Velvet Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 51.*

ζ Double Velvet Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 2.*

η Sultan Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 35.*

θ Stepney Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 46.*

ι Lisbon Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 67.*

κ Bishop Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 20.*

λ Cardinal Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 59.*

μ Blush Royal Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 47.*

ν Petit Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 55.*

ξ Pluto Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 39.*

\omicron Monstrous Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 73.*

π Fringe Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 82.*

ρ Plicate Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 87.*

σ Two-colour'd Hundred-leaved Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 79.*

τ Shell Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 89.*

Nat.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June and July.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

gallica.

19. *R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque hispidis, caule petiolisque hispido-aculeatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1071.*

α Red

α Red Officinal Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 16.*

β Mundi Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 13.*

γ Marbled Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 57.*

δ Royal Virgin Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 7.*

ε Giant Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 49.*

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. June and July.

H. h.

20. R. calycibus semipinnatis, fructibus ovatis turgidis *damascena*.
pedunculisque hispidis, caule petiolisque aculeatis, foliolis ovatis acuminatis subtus villosis.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1072.

α Red Damask Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 38.*

β Blush Damask Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 32.*

γ York and Lancaster Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 10.*

δ Red Monthly Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 5.*

ε White Monthly Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 17.*

ζ Blush Belgic Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 70.*

η Great Royal Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 58.*

θ Blush Monthly Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 18.*

ι Red Belgic Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 83.*

κ Goliath Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 80.*

λ Imperial Blush Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 90.*

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1573. Tusser fol. 41. n. 11.

Fl. June and July.

H. h.

21. R. fructibus ovatis calycibus pedunculisque hispidis, caule petiolisque aculeatis, floribus subumbellatis, bracteis lanceolatis reflexis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 1072. Miss Lawr. ros. t. 45.

Evergreen Rose.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1629. Park. parad. 420. n. 24.

Fl. June—August.

H. h.

22. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque hispidis, petiolis *pumila*.
cauleque aculeato, foliis subtus glaucis: serraturis glandulosis, fructibus pyriformibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1072. Jacq. austr. 2. p. 59. t. 198.*

Dwarf

Dwarf Austrian Rose.

Nat. of Austria and Italy.

Introd. about 1773, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- turbinata.* 23. R. fructibus turbinatis pedunculisque pilosis, petiolis villosis, aculeis sparsis recurvis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1073. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 69.

Frankfort Rose.

Nat.

Cult. 1629. *Park. parad.* 414. n. 11.

Fl. June—August. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- rubiginosa.* 24. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque hispidis, petiolis canleque aculeatis: aculeis recurvis, foliolis ovatis subtus glanduloso-pilosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1073. *Engl. bot.* 992.

α Common Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 56.

β Semi-double Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 65.

γ Double mossy Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 72.

δ Manning's-blush Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 41.

ϵ Double-red Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 61.

ζ Royal Sweet-briar Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 74.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- muscosa.* 25. R. fructibus ovatis, calycibus pedunculis petiolis ramulisque hispidis glanduloso-viscosis, spinis ramorum sparsis rectis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1074. *Curtis magaz.* 69. *Miss Lawr. ros.* t. 14.

Moss Provins Rose.

Nat.

Cult. 1794, by Mr. Robert Furber. *Furber's catal.*

Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- moschata.* 26. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque villosis, caule petiolisque aculeatis, foliolis oblongis acumina-
tis

tis glabris, paniculis multifloris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1074.*

α Single Musk Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 64.*

β Double Musk Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 53.*
Jacqu. hort. schœnbr. 3. p. 16. t. 260.

Nat. of Barbary.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. July—October. H. h.

27. *R. fructibus ovatis glabris, pedunculis petiolisque alpina.*
hispidis, caule merm. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1075.

α Alpine Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 30.*

β Red Alpine Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 75.*

Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland and Austria.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. Sutherl. hort. edin. 297. n. 4.

Fl. June and July. H. h.

28. *R. inermis, fructibus oblongis, pedunculis petiolisque pendulina.*
hispidis, caule ramisque glabris, fructibus pendulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1076. Miss Lawr. ros. t. 9.

Smooth pendulous Rose. Rose without thorns.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1726, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. 325. t. 245. f. 317.

Fl. May and June. H. h.

29. *R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque inermibus vil-* *multiflora.*
losis, caule petiolisque aculeatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1077. Botan. magaz. 1059.

Bramble-flower'd Chinese Rose.

Nat. of China.

Introd. about 1804, by Thomas Evans, Esq.

Fl. June and July. H. h.

30. *R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque glabris, caule canina.*
petiolisque aculeatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1077.

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 992. Miss Lawr. ros. t. 81. Svensk bot. 29.

Dog Rose, or Hip Tree.

β Double Dog Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 60.*

Nat.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. ½.

- tomentosa.* 31. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque hispidis, aculeis caulinis aduncis, foliolis ovatis utriusque tomentosis. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 539. *Engl. bot.* 990.

Downy-leaved Dog Rose.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

- collina.* 32. R. fructibus ovatis subglaucis, pedunculisque glanduloso-hirsutis, caule aculeato.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1079. *Engl. bot.* 1895.

Hill Rose.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

- caucasica.* 33. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque glabris, petiolis aculeatis, caule glabro: aculeis recurvis, foliolis duplicato-serratis pubescentibus, floribus umbellatis. *Marsch. taurico-caucas.* 1. p. 400.

Caucasian Rose.

Nat. of Mount Caucasus.

Introd. about 1798.

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

- semperflorens.* 34. R. fructibus oblongis pedunculisque hispidis, caule petiolisque aculeato-hispidis, foliis subternatis aculeatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1078.

α Rosa semperflorens. *Smith exot. bot.* 2. p. 63. t. 91.

Rosa diversifolia. *Venten. cels.* 35.

β Rosa semperflorens. *Curtis magaz.* 284. *Miss Laur. ros. t.* 28. *Jacqu. hort. schœnbr.* 3. p. 17. t. 281.

Ever-blowing Rose. Dark Chinese Rose.

Nat. of China.

Introd. about 1789, by Gilbert Slater, Esq.

Fl. most part of the Year.

H. ½.

- indica.* 35. R. fructibus ovatis pedunculisque glabris, caule subinermi, petiolis aculeatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1079. *Miss Laur. ros. t.* 26.

Blush

Blush Chinese Rose.

Nat. of China.

Introd. about 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. most part of the Year.

H. ½.

36. R. fructibus obovatis, pedunculis bracteatis ramulisque villosis, caule petiolisque aculeatis, foliis glabris subrotundis crenatis subaculeatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1079. Botan. magaz. 1377. Wendl. hort. herrenhus. 4. p. 7. t. 23. Venten. cels. 28.* *bracteata.*

Rosa lucida. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 84.*

Sir George Staunton's Rose.

Nat. of China. Mr. John Haxton.

Introd. 1795, by Sir George Staunton, Bart.

Fl. August—October.

H. ½.

37. R. fructibus ovatis glabris, pedunculis hispidis, caule petiolisque aculeatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1050.* *alba.*

α Single White Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 37.*

β Double White Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 25.*

γ Cluster Maiden's-blush Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 23.*

δ Great Maiden's-blush Rose. *Miss Lawr. ros. t. 32.*

Nat. of Europe.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb. 1079. f. 1.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

RUBUS. *Gen. pl. 864.*

Cal. 5-fidus. Petala 5. Bacca composita acinis monospermis.

* *Frutescentes.*

1. R. foliis quinato-pinnatis ternatisque, caule aculeato, petiolis canaliculatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1081. Fl. dan. 788. Svensk bot. 181.* *Idæus.*

α Rubus idæus spinosus. *Bauh. pin. 479.* *ruber.*
Framboisier ordinaire à fruit rouge. *Poit. et Turp. art. fruit. 5.*

Red Raspberry.

β Rubus idæus fructu albo. *Bauh. pin. 479.* *albus.*
Fram-

- Framboisier ordinaire à fruit blanc. *Poit. et Turp. arbr. fruit. 6.*
White Raspberry.
- lævigatus.* γ *Rubus idæus lævis. Bauh. pin. 419.*
Smooth Raspberry.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May and June. H. h.
- occidentalis.* 2. *R. foliis ternatis subtus tomentosis, caule aculeato, petiolis teretibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1082.*
Rubus idæus, fructu nigro, virginianus. Dill. elth. 327. t. 247. f. 319.
Virginian Raspberry.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1696, in Chelsea garden. Pluk. alm. 325.
Fl. May and June. H. h.
- hispidus.* 3. *R. foliis ternatis nudis, caulibus petiolisque hispidissimis strigis rigidulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1083.*
Bristly Bramble.
Nat. of Canada.
Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Müller.
Fl. August. H. h.
- cæsius.* 4. *R. foliis ternatis subtus pilosis: lateralibus bilobis, caule aculeato prostrato glauco. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 542.*
Rubus cæsius. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1084. Engl. bot. 826.
Dewberry.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
- corylifolius.* 5. *R. foliis subquinatis subtus pilosis: lateralibus sessilibus, aculeis rectiusculis, calycibus fructus inflexis. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 542. Engl. bot. 827.*
Hazel-leaved Bramble.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July. H. h.
6. R. fo-

6. R. foliis subquinatis subtus tomentosis: foliolis *fruticosus*.
petiolatis, aculeis aduncis, caule angulato, calyce reflexo. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 543.*

Rubus fruticosus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1084.*
Engl. bot. 715.

- α fructu nigro. niger.
Black-fruited common Bramble.
 β fructu albo. albus.
White-fruited common Bramble.
 γ flore pleno. plenus.
Double-flower'd Bramble.
 δ caule petiolisque inermibus. inermis.
Smooth Bramble.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—September.

H. η .

7. R. foliis quinato-digitatis ternatisque supra lucidis; subtus glabris, caule petiolis pedunculisque aculeatis. *trivialis.*

Rubus trivialis. *Michaux amer. 1. p. 296.*

Shining-leaved Bramble.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

H. η .

8. R. foliis quinatis ellipticis acuminatis argute serratis utrinque villosis, caulibus petiolisque aculeatis. *villosus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1085.

Hairy Bramble.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1777.

Fl. July and August.

II. η .

9. R. foliis simplicibus palmatis, caule inermi multifolio multifloro. *odoratus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1085.

Curtis magaz. 323.

Flowering Raspberry.

Nat. of North America.

Cult.

Cult. 1700. *Br. mus. Sloan. mss.* 3359.

Fl. June and July.

H. η .

- pinnatus.* 10. *R. foliis pinnatis quinatisque glabris, caule petiolis pedunculisque aculeatis.*
Wing-leaved Cape Bramble.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope and St. Helena.
The Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Introd. 1789.
Fl. June and July. G. H. η .

**** Herbacei.**

- saxatilis.* 11. *R. foliis ternatis nudis, flagellis reptantibus herbaceis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1089. *Fl. dan.* 134.
Stone Bramble.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June. H. γ .

- pistillatus.* 12. *R. foliis ternatis glabris argute serratis, caule unifloro inermi, petalis oblongis integris, stylis approximatis.* *Smith exot. bot.* 2. p. 53. t. 86.
Close-styled Bramble.
Nat. of Labrador.
Cult. about 1802, by the Right Hon. Charles Greville.
Fl. June and July. H. γ .

- arcticus.* 13. *R. foliis ternatis glabris obtuse serratis, caule inermi subunifloro, petalis subrotundis emarginatis.* *Engl. bot.* 1585.
Rubus arcticus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1088.
Curtis magaz. 132. *Svensk bot.* 26.
Dwarf crimson Bramble.
Nat. of Scotland.
Fl. May—July. H. γ .

- Chamaemorus.* 14. *R. foliis simplicibus lobatis, caule inermi unifloro.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1090. *Engl. bot.* 716.
Mountain Bramble, or Cloud-berry.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May and June. H. γ .
 DALI-

DALIBARDA. *Michaux amer.* 1. p. 299.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Semina* exsucca.

1. *D. foliis simplicibus cordatis crenatis, pedunculis violæoides. unifloris.*

Dalibarda violæoides. Michaux amer. 1. p. 299.
t. 27.

Rubus Dalibarda. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1090.
Smith inedit. 20.

Violet-leaved *Dalibarda*.
Nat. of Canada.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. diot. ed.* 8.
Fl. May and June. *H.* 2.

2. *D. foliis ternatis, foliolis cuneatis serrato-incisis, fragaroides. calycis tubo obconico.*

Dalibarda fragaroides. Michaux amer. 1. p. 300.
t. 28.

Strawberry-leaved *Dalibarda*.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1803, by Mr. George Don.

Fl. May—July. *H.* 2.

FRAGARIA. *Gen. pl.* 865.

Cal. 10-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Receptaculum* seminum ovatum, baccatum, deciduum.

1. *F. calyce fructus reflexo, pubescentia petalorum vesca. patentissima; pedunculorum adpressa. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1090.

Fragaria vesca. Engl. bot. 1524. *Svensk bot.* 16.
Poit. et Turp. arbr. fruit. 50.

Wood Strawberry.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May. *H.* 2.

2. *F. calyce fructus reflexo, pubescentia pedunculorum et petalorum patentissima. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1091. *Engl. bot.* 2127.

Hautboy Strawberry.

Nat.

Nat. of England.
Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

- virginiana*. 3. *F.* calyce fructus patente, pubescentia petiolorum erecta; pedunculorum adpressa, foliis supra glabriusculis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1091.
Fragaria glabra, fructu coccineo majore, seminibus in cortice loculoso altius depressis, virginiana. *Du Hamel arb. fruit.* 1. p. 241. t. 5.
 Scarlet or Virginian Strawberry.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1629. *Park. parad.* 528.
Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

- grandiflora*. 4. *F.* calyce fructus erecto, pubescentia pedunculorum et petiolorum erecta, foliis supra glabriusculis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1092.
Fragaria foliis ovatis crenatis nervosis, calycibus maximis. *Mill. ic.* 2. p. 192. t. 288.
 Pine Strawberry.
Nat. of Surinam.
Cult. 1759. *Mill. ic. loc. citat.*
Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

- chiloensis*. 5. *F.* calyce fructus erecto, pubescentia petiolorum et pedunculorum patentissima, foliis utrinque villosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1092.
Fragaria pubescens flore amplissimo, fructu maximo chiloensis. *Du Hamel arb. fruit.* 1. p. 234. t. 3.
 Chili Strawberry.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1727, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8.
Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

- sollina*. 6. *F.* calyce fructus erecto, pubescentia pedunculorum erecta; petiolorum patentissima, foliis utrinque pubescentibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1093.
 Fraiser des Alpes. *Poit. et Turp. arb. fruit.* 9.
 Alpine Strawberry.
Nat. of Germany and Switzerland.

Cult.

Cult. before 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 8.

Fl. April—November.

H. 4.

7. *F.* calyce fructus patente dentato, pubescentia *monophyl-*
petiolorum et pedunculorum erecta, foliis *sim-* *la.*
plicibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1093. *Curtis*
magaz. 63.

One-leaved Strawberry. Strawberry of Versailles.
Nat.

Introd. about 1773.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

8. *F.* calycis laciniis exterioribus majoribus obovatis *indica.*
tridentatis.

Fragaria indica. *Andrews's reposit.* 479.

Yellow-flower'd Strawberry.

Nat. of India.

Introd. 1805, by the Right Hon. Charles Greville.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

9. *F.* petalis obcordatis calycis longitudine, recepta- *sterilis.*
culo sicco, pubescentia petiolorum et peduncu-
lorum patentissima, caule decumbente. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1093. *Curtis lond. Engl.*
bot. 1765.

Barren Strawberry.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March—May.

H. 4.

POTENTILLA. *Gen. pl.* 866.

Cal. 10-fidus. *Petala* 5. *Semina* subrotunda,
nuda, receptaculo parvo exsucco affixa.

* *Foliis pinnatis.*

1. *P.* foliis pinnatis, caule fruticoso. *Willden. sp. fruticosa.*
pl. 2. p. 1094. *Engl. bot.* 88.

Shrubby Cinquefoil.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June—August.

H. 2.

2. *P.* foliis interrupte pinnatis sericeis; foliolis argute *Anserina.*
serratis,

- sericea*. serratis, caule repente, pedunculis unifloris.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1095. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 861. Svensk bot. 152.
 Silver-weed. Wild Tansey.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—September. H. 4.
- sericea*. 3. *P. foliis bipinnatifidis multijugis utrinque tomentosis: segmentis parallelis approximatis, caule decumbente. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1095.*
 Silky Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1780, by Chevalier Pallas.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
- multifida*. 4. *P. foliis bipinnatifidis quadrijugis superne glabris; subtus tomentosis; segmentis distantibus, caule decumbente. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1096.*
 Cut-leaved Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
- fragarioides*. 5. *P. foliis pinnatis ternatisque: extimis majoribus, flagellis reptantibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1096.*
Potentilla foliis pinnatis ternatisque utrinque viridibus et hirsutis: lobulis accessoriis. Gmel. sib. 3. p. 182. n. 31. t. 34. f. 2.
 Strawberry-leaved Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1773, by Chevalier Murray.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
- rupestris*. 6. *P. foliis pinnatis alternis: foliolis quinis ovatis crenatis, caule erecto. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1097. Engl. bot. 2058.*
 Rock Cinquefoil.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May—September. H. 4.
- bifurca*. 7. *P. foliis pinnatis subæqualibus: foliolis oblongis subbifidis: extimis confluentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1098. Gmel. it. 1. p. 149. t. 27. f. 1.*
 Bifid-

Bifid-leaved Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1773, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

8. *P. foliis pinnatis: foliolis subrotundis dentatis* *pimpinelloi-*
æqualibus, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. des.*
p. 1098.

Pentaphylloides orientale erectum, folio et facie
pimpinellæ. *Buxb. cent. 1. p. 30. t. 48.*

Burnet-leaved Cinquefoil.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

9. *P. foliis decussive pinnatis: summis ternatis: fo-* *pensylvani-*
liolis profunde dentatis, caule erecto pubescente. *ca.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1099. Jacqu. hort. vin-
dob. 2. p. 89. t. 189.

Pennsylvanian Cinquefoil.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1725, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 180.*

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

10. *P. foliis pinnatis: foliolis oblongis profunde den-* *supina.*
tatis, caule decumbente dichotomo, pedunculis
axillaribus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1099.*
Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 3. t. 406.

Trailing Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Siberia and Germany.

Cult. before 1696, by Mr. Edward Morgan. *Pluk.*
alm. 285. n. 9.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

* * *Foliis digitatis.*

11. *P. foliis septenatis quinatisque: foliolis lanceola-* *recta.*
tis grosse dentatis, petalis obcordatis calyce ma-
joribus, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1099.*
Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 43. t. 383.

Upright Cinquefoil.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

T 2

Cult.

Cult. 1648, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 1.
p. 39. *n.* 22.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.

argentea. 12. *P. foliis quinatis cuneiformibus incisib. subtus tomentosis, caule erecto.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1101. *Engl. bot.* 89. *Fl. dan.* 865.
 Hoary Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—October. H. 4.

intermedia. 13. *P. foliis radicalibus quinatis; caulinis ternatis, caule erectiusculo ramosissimo.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1101.
 Agrimony-leaved Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Switzerland.
Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. all Summer. H. 4.

hirta. 14. *P. foliis septenatis quinatisque cuneiformibus incisib. pilosis, caule erecto hirt.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1102. *Allion. pedem.* 2. *p.* 55. *t.* 71. *f.* 1.
 Hairy Cinquefoil.
Nat. of the South of France and the Pyrenees.
Cult. 1725, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n.* 184.
Fl. May—September. H. 4.

stipularis. 15. *P. foliis septenatis sessilib. stipulæ dilatatæ insidentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1103.
Potentilla foliis septenatis sessilib. stipulæ dilatatæ insidentibus. *Gmel. sib.* 3. *p.* 185. *t.* 37. *f.* 2.
 Stipular Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1797, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

opaca. 16. *P. foliis radicalibus septenatis quinatisque lineari-cuneiformibus dentatis, petalis retusis calycis longitudine, caulibus filiformibus decumbentibus hirtis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1103. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. *t.* 91.

Small

Small rough Cinquefoil.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1680, in the Oxford garden. *Moris.*
hist. 1. p. 189. n. 9.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

17. *P. foliis quinatis obovatis dentatis pubescentibus, verna.*
petalis obcordatis calyce majoribus, caulibus de-
clinatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1104. *Engl.*
bot. 37.

Spring Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March—May.

H. 4.

18. *P. foliis radicalibus quinatis; foliolis cuneiformi- aurea.*
bus ciliatis apice quinquedentatis; caulibus ter-
natis subsessilibus, petalis obcordatis calyce ma-
joribus, caule adscendente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.
p. 1105. *Engl. bot.* 561.

Golden Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Scotland.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

19. *P. foliis radicalibus quinatis oblongis dentatis; astracanica.*
summis tripartitis, corollis calyce majoribus,
caule adscendente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1105.
Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 92.

Astracan Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1787, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

20. *P. foliis quinatis apice conniventi-serratis, cauli- alba.*
bus filiformibus procumbentibus, receptaculis
hirsutis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1106. *Engl.*
bot. 1384.

White Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Wales.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

H. 4.

21. *P. foliis quinatis apice conniventi-serratis, cauli- caulescens.*
bus multifloris decumbentibus, receptaculis hir-
sutis,

sutis, petalis obovatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1106.*
Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 11. t. 220.

Alpine Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Switzerland and Austria.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 6.*
Fl. May and June. H. 4.

- clusiana.* 22. *P. foliis quinatis apice conniventi-serratis, caulibus multifloris decumbentibus, receptaculis hirsutis, petalis subrotundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1107. Botan. magaz. 1327.*
 Clusius's Cinquefoil.
 Nat. of Austria.
Introd. 1806, by Messrs. Loddiges.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

- nitida.* 23. *P. foliis subternatis tomentosis conniventi-tridentatis, caulibus unifloris, receptaculis lanatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1108. Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 40. tab. app. 25.*
 Shining Cinquefoil.
 Nat. of Austria.
Introd. 1798, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.

- reptans.* 24. *P. foliis quinatis, caule repente, pedunculis unifloris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1108. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 862.*
 Common Creeping Cinquefoil.
 Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—September. H. 4.

*** *Foliis ternatis.*

- monspeliensis.* 25. *P. foliis ternatis, caule ramoso erecto, pedunculis supra genicula enatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1109.*
Pentaphylloides majus erectum, flore luteo. Moris. hist. 2. p. 193. s. 2. t. 20. f. 2.
 Montpellier Cinquefoil.
 Nat. of the South of France.
Cult. before 1680. *Moris. loc. citat.*
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
 26. *P. fo-*

26. *P. foliis ternatis, caule dichotomo, pedunculis axillaribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1109. Fl. dan. 171.*
Norwegian Cinquefoil.
Nat. of the North of Europe and North America.
Cult. 1764, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 2136.
Fl. June and July. H. ♂.
27. *P. foliis ternatis cuneiformibus apice trifidis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1110. Edit. prior. 2. p. 216. t. 9.*
Potentilla retusa. Fl. dan. 799.
Trifid-leaved Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Newfoundland and Greenland.
Introd. 1776, by Benjamin Bewick, Esq.
Fl. June and July. H. ♀.
28. *P. foliis ternatis dentatis utrinque subpilosus, caule decumbente foliis longiore. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1110. Curtis magaz. 75.*
Great-flower'd Cinquefoil.
Nat. of Siberia and Switzerland.
Cult. 1640, by Mr John Parkinson. Park. theatr. 758. f. 3.
Fl. June and July. H. ♀.

TORMENTILLA.

Linn. gen. pl. ed. 6. n. 635.

Cal. 8-fidus. Petala 4. Sem. subrotunda, nuda, receptaculo parvo exsucco affixa.

1. *T. caule erectiusculo, foliis sessilibus. Willden. erecta. sp. pl. 2. p. 1112. Svensk bot. 19.*
Tormentilla officinalis. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 863.
Common Tormentil, or Septfoil.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—October. H. ♀.
2. *T. caule repente, foliis petiolatis. Willden. sp. reptans. pl. 2. p. 1112. Engl. bot. 864.*
Trailing Tormentil.
Nat.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

GEUM. Gen. pl. 867.

Cal. 10-fidus. Petala 5. Sem. arista geniculata.

virginia-
num.

1. *G. floribus erectis, aristis uncinatis nudis, foliis caulinis ternatis; superioribus lanceolatis, petalis calyce brevioribus.* Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1113.

Geum canadense. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2. p. 82. t. 175.

American Avens.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1730, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 414.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

strictum.

2. *G. floribus erectis, aristis uncinatis nudis, foliis caulinis pinnatis: foliolis stipulisque inciso-fissis, petalis calyce longioribus.* Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1113.

Geum aleppicum. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 93.

Upright Avens.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1778, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

urbanum.

3. *G. floribus erectis, aristis uncinatis nudis, foliis caulinis ternatis; radicalibus lyrato-pinnatis.* Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1113. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1400.

α *Caryophyllata vulgaris.* Bauh. pin. 321.

Common Avens, or Herb-bennet.

β *Caryophyllata vulgaris majore flore.* Bauh. pin. 321.

Great-flower'd common Avens.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

rivale.

4. *G. floribus nutantibus, petalis longitudine calycis, aristis plumosis medio tortis.* Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1115. Engl. bot. 106.

Water

Water Avens.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

5. *G. caule subbifloro, aristis rectis nudis, calycibus potentilloi-fructus erectis, foliis pinnatis dentatis.* Willd.

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1116.

Dryas geoides. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 38. t. 68.

Siberian Avens.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1780, by Chevalier Pallas.

Fl. June.

H. 4.

6. *G. caule unifloro, aristis rectis villosis, foliis pinnatis pilosis; foliolo extimo maximo subrotundo; inferioribus sensim minoribus.* Willd.

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1116.

Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 38. t. 373.

- α *Caryophyllata alpina lutea. Bauh. pin. 322.*

Great Mountain Avens.

- β *Caryophyllata alpina minor. Bauh. pin. 322.*

Small Mountain Avens.

Nat. of the Alps of Austria and Switzerland.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb. 842. f. 2.*

Fl. May—September.

H. 4.

7. *G. caulibus unifloris, aristis rectis villosis, foliis pinnatis incisiss pilosis, flagellis reptantibus.* Willd.

den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1117. Jacqu. austr. 5.

p. 38. tab. app. 22.

Creeping Avens.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Introd. 1775, by the Doctors Pitcairn and Fothergill.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

DRYAS. *Gen. pl. 868.*

Cal. simplex, 8-fidus. Petala 8. Sem. caudata, pilosa.

1. *DRYAS. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1118. Engl. octopetala. bot. 451.*

Mountain

Mountain Dryas.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

COMARUM. *Gen. pl.* 869.

Cal. 10-fidus. *Petala* 5, calyce minora. *Recept.*
seminum ovatum, spongiosum, persistens.

palustre.

1. COMARUM. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1119. *Engl.*
bot. 172.

Marsh Cinquefoil.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

CALYCANTHUS. *Gen. pl.* 870.

Cal. 1-phyllus, urceolatus, squarrosus: foliolis
coloratis. *Cor.* 0. *Styli* plurimi, stigmatē
glanduloso. *Sem.* plurima, caudata, intra ca-
lycem succulentum.

floridus.

1. C. laciniis calycinis interioribus lanceolatis. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1119. *Botan magaz.* 503.

oblongus.

α foliis oblongis.

Long-leaved Carolina All-spice.

ovatus.

β foliis subrotundo-ovatis.

Round-leaved Carolina All-spice.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1726, by Mr. Mark Catesby. *Ehret pict.*
t. 13.

Fl. May—August.

H. 2.

fertilis.

2. C. foliis lanceolatis utrinque lævibus; subtus
glaucis. *Walt. carolin.* 151.

Calycanthus fertilis. *Andrews's reposit.* 539.

Calycanthus ferax. *Michaux amer.* 1. p. 305.

Fruitful All-spice.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1806, by Mr. John Lyons.

Fl. August and September.

H. 2.

3. C. la-

3. *C. laciniis calycinis interioribus subrotundo-ova- præcox,*
tis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1120. Botan. ma-
gaz. 466.

Japan All-spice.

Nat. of Japan.

Introd. 1766, by George William Earl of Co-
 ventry.

Fl. December—March.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

Classis

Classis XIII.

POLYANDRIA

MONOGYNIA.

ÆGLE. *Correa in linn. soc. transact.* 5. p. 222.

Cor. 5-petala. *Col.* 5-fidus. *Bacca* 10—12-locularis, polysperma.

- Marmelos.* 1. ÆGLE. *Correa in linn. soc. transact.* 5. p. 223.
Roxb. corom. 2. p. 23. t. 143.
Cratæva Marmelos. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 853.
Thorny Ægle. Bengal Quince.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7.
Crateva 2.

Fl. S. 7.

MARCGRAVIA. *Gen. pl.* 871.

Cor. 1-petala, calyptriformis. *Col.* 6-phyllus, imbricatus. *Bacca* multilocularis, polysperma.

- umbellata.* 1. *M. foliis ovato-oblongis acuminatis venosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1127.
Marcgravia umbellata. Jacqu. amer. 156. t. 96.
Climbing Marcgravia.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. 1792, by Edward Elcock, Esq.
Fl. S. 7.

CAPPARIS. *Gen. pl.* 876.

Cal. 4-phyllus, coriaceus. *Petala* 4. *Stam.* longa.
Bacca corticosa, 1-locularis, pedunculata.

- spinosa.* 1. *C. pedunculis unifloris solitariis, stipulis spinosis, foliis subrotundis obtusis glabris, capsulis ovalibus.*

libus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1130. Smith spicil. 18. t. 20. Curtis magaz. 291.*

Common Caper-bush.

Nat. of Italy and the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May—August. G. H. h.

2. *C. inermis*, pedunculis multifloris, foliis oblongis *jamaicensis*. obtusis emarginatis subtus tomentosis, corollis campanulatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1135.*

Capparis jamaicensis. Jacqu. amer. 160. t. 101.

Jamaica Capparis.

Nat. of the West Indies. Messrs. Perrin and Smith.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

3. *C. inermis*, pedunculis multifloris terminalibus, *cynophallo-* foliis ellipticis obtusis glabris, glandulis axillari- *phora.* bus, fructibus cylindraceis torulosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1136.*

Capparis cynophallophora. Jacqu. amer. 158. t. 99.

Bay-leaved Capparis.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 4.*

Fl.

S. h.

4. *C. pedunculis subracemosis, foliis linearibus. linearis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1136. Jacqu. amer. 161. t. 102.*

Linear-leaved Capparis.

Nat. of the West Indies. Messrs. Wiles and Smith.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

5. *C. pedunculis racemosis, foliis perennantibus ob-* *Breynia.* longis, calycibus pedunculisque tomentosis, floribus octandris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1139.*

Capparis Breynia. Jacqu. amer. 161. t. 103.

Oleaster-

Oleaster-leaved *Capparis*.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. before 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 6. *Breynia* 2.

Fl.

S. ½.

ACTÆA. *Gen. pl.* 877.

Cor. 4-petala. *Cal.* 4-phyllus. *Bacca* 1-locularis. *Sem.* semiorbiculata.

- spicata.* 1. *A. racemo ovato, fructibus baccatis.* *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. *p.* 1139. *Engl. bot.* 918.
- nigra.* α *baccis nigris.*
Common black-berried Herb Christopher, or
Bane-berries.
- alba.* β *baccis niveis.*
White-berried Herb Christopher.
- rubra.* γ *baccis rubris.*
Red-berried Herb Christopher.
Nat. α of Britain, β and γ of North America.
Fl. April—June. *H.* ¼.

- racemosa.* 2. *A. racemis longissimis, fructibus siccis.* *Willden.*
sp. pl. 2. *p.* 1139. *Schkuhr handb.* 2. *p.* 66.
t. 139.
American Herb Christopher, or Black Snake-root.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M.D. *Dill. elth.* 79.
t. 67. *f.* 78.
Fl. July and August. *H.* ¼.

SANGUINARIA. *Gen. pl.* 878.

Cor. 8-petala. *Cal.* 2-phyllus. *Siliqua* ovata,
1-locularis.

- canadensis.* 1. *SANGUINARIA.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. *p.* 1140. *Curtis magaz.* 162.
Canadian Bloodwort. Puccoon.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1650, by Mr. William Walker.
Moris. hist. 2. *p.* 257. *n.* 1. *s.* 3. *t.* 11. *f.* 1.
Fl. March and April. *H.* ¼.
PODO-

PODOPHYLLUM. *Gen. pl.* 879.

Cor. 9 petala. *Cal.* 3-phyllus. *Bacca* 1-locularis, coronata stigmate.

1. *P. foliis peltatis lobatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1141. peltatum.*
Trew ehret. 6. t. 29.

Duck's Foot, or May-apple.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1664. *Evel. kalend. hort.* 67.

Fl. May.

H. 4.

2. *P. foliis binatis semicordatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. diphyllum.*
p. 1141. Barton in transact. of the amer. soc. 3.
p. 334. cum ic.

Two-leaved May-apple.

Nat. of Virginia.

Introd. 1791, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

CHELIDONIUM. *Gen. pl.* 880.

Cor. 4-petala. *Cal.* 2-phyllus. *Siliqua* 1-locularis, linearis. *Sem* plurima, cristata.

1. *C. pedunculis umbellatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. majus.*
p. 1141. Engl. bot. 1581. Svensk bot. 67.

α *Chelidonium majus vulgare. Bauh. pin. 144.*
 Common Celandine.

β *Chelidonium majus, foliis quernis. Bauh. pin. 144. laciniatum.*
Mill. ic. 1. p. 61. t. 92. f. 2.

Cut-leaved Celandine.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—October.

H. 4.

GLAUCIUM. *Juss. gen.* 236.

Cor. 4-petala. *Cal.* 2-phyllus. *Siliqua* 2-locularis, linearis. *Sem.* plurima, punctata.

1. *G. caule glabro, foliis caulinis repandis, siliqua tuberculato-scabriuacula. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 563.*
Chelidonium

Chelidonium glaucium. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1142.

Engl. bot. 8. Svensk bot. 171.

Yellow Horn'd Poppy.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—October.

H. ☉.

fulvum.

2. *G. caule glabro, foliis caulinis repandis, siliquis scabris, floribus subsessilibus. Smith exot. bot. 1. p. 11. t. 7.*

Orange Horn'd Poppy.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1502.

Fl. August and September.

H. ♂.

phoeniceum.

3. *G. caule hispido, foliis caulinis pinnatifidis incis, siliquâ setosâ. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 564. Engl. bot. 1433.*

Glaucium corniculatum. Curtis lond.

Chelidonium corniculatum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1143.

Red Horn'd Poppy.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

violaceum.

4. *G. foliis bipinnatifidis linearibus glabris, caule lævi, siliquis trivalvibus. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 565. Chelidonium hybridum. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1143. Engl. bot. 201.*

Violet Horn'd Poppy.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

PAPAYER. *Gen. pl. 881.*

Cor. 4-petala. Cal. 2-phyllus. Caps. 1-locularis, sub stigmate persistente poris dehiscens.

** Capsulis hispidis.*

hybridum.

1. *P. capsulis subglobosis torosis hispidis, caule folioso multifloro. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1144. Engl. bot. 43.*

Mongrel Poppy.

Nat.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

2. *P. capsulis clavatis hispidis, caule folioso multifloro.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1144. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 643.* *Argemone.*

Long-rough-headed Poppy.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

3. *P. capsula hispida, scapo unifloro nudo hispido, foliis bipinnatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1145.* *alpinum.*

Papaver alpinum. *Jacqu. austr. 1. p. 52. t. 83.*

Alpine Poppy.

Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 4.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

4. *P. capsulis hispidis, scapo unifloro nudo hispido, foliis simplicibus pinnato-sinuatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1145. Fl. dan. 41.* *nudicaule.*

α floribus albis.

White-flower'd naked-stalk'd Poppy.

β floribus flavis.

Yellow-flower'd naked-stalk'd Poppy.

Nat. of Norway and Siberia.

Cult. 1730, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. 302. t. 224. f. 291.*

Fl. June—August.

H. ♂.

** *Capsulis glabris.*

5. *P. capsulis glabris globosis, caule piloso multifloro, foliis pinnatifidis incisis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1146. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 645.* *Rhæas.*

Common Red Poppy. Corn Rose.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

6. *P. capsulis oblongis glabris, caule multifloro setis adpressis, foliis pinnatifidis incisis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1146. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 644.* *dubium.*

Fl. dan. 902.

VOL. III.

U

Long-

Long-smooth-headed Poppy.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

somniferum.

7. *P. calycibus capsulisque glabris, foliis amplexicaulibus incis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1147. Engl. bot. 2145.*

α *Papaver hortense semine albo. Bauh. pin. 170.*
Common White Poppy.

β *Papaver hortense nigro semine. Bauh. pin. 170.*
Black-seeded White Poppy.

γ *Papaver pleno flore album. Bauh. pin. 171.*
Double-flower'd White Poppy.
Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

cambricum.

8. *P. capsulis glabris oblongis, caule multifloro lævi, foliis pinnatis incis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1147. Engl. bot. 66.*

Yellow Poppy.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May—August.

H. ♀.

orientale.

9. *P. capsulis glabris, caulibus unifloris scabris foliosis, foliis pinnatis serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1148. Curtis magaz. 37.*

Oriental Poppy.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. before 1714, by Mr. George London. *Philosoph. transact. n. 346. p. 361. n. 117.*

Fl. May and June.

H. ♀.

ARGEMONE. *Gen. pl. 882.*

Cor. 6-petala. Cal. 3-phyllus. Caps. semivalvis.

mexicana.

1. *A. capsulis sexvalvibus, foliis spinosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1148. Curtis magaz. 243.*

Mexican Argemone, or Prickly Poppy.

Nat. of Mexico and the West Indies.

Cult. 1592. *Clus. hist. 2. p. 93.*

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

MUN-

MUNTINGIA. *Gen. pl.* 884.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* 5-partitus. *Bacca* 5-locularis,
polysperma.

1. MUNTINGIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1149. *Jacqu. Calabura. amer.* 166. t. 107.
Jamaica Muntingia.
Nat. of Jamaica.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*
Sloan. mss. 3343.
Fl. June and July. S. h.

SARRACENIA. *Gen. pl.* 885.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* duplex, 3-phyllus et 5-phyllus. *Caps.* 5-locularis. *Stylus* stigmatate clypeatus.

1. *S. foliis erectis tubulatis, valva collo contracto; flava.*
apice plana erecta. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1150.
Botan. magaz. 780. *Andrews's reposit.* 381.
Yellow Side-saddle-flower.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 2.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
2. *S. foliis tubulatis longitudine pedunculi: valva adunca.*
subrotunda inflexa. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 103.
t. 53.
Sarracenia minor. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1150.
Hook-leaved Side-saddle-flower.
Nat. of Carolina.
Introd. 1803, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.
3. *S. foliis erectis tubulatis, valva plana erecta. rubra.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1150.
Red Side-saddle-flower.
Nat. of Carolina.
Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Fraser.
Fl. F. 4.
4. S. fo-

- purpurea*. 4. *S. foliis cucullatis ventricosus patulis arcuatis*.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1150. Botan. magaz. 849.
 Purple Side-saddle-flower.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. before 1640, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun.
Park. theatr. 1235. f. 7.
Fl. June and July. F. 4.

NYMPHÆA.

- Smith prodr. fl. græc. 1. p. 360. Castalia. Salisb. in annals of bot. 2. p. 71.*
Calyx 4-5-phyllus, inferus. Petala plurima, germine sub staminibus inserta. Bacca multilocularis, polysperma.
- alba*. 1. *N. foliis cordatis integerrimis, stigmatibus 16-radiato: radiis adscendentibus.*
Nymphæa alba. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1152. Engl. bot. 160. Svensk bot. 92.
 White Water Lily.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- odorata*. 2. *N. foliis cordatis integerrimis: subtus nervis venisque eminentibus, stigmatibus 16—20-radiato: radiis erectis: apice inflexo, rhizomate repente.*
Nymphæa odorata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1153. Botan. magaz. 819. Andrews's reposit. 297. Willden. hort. berolin. 39.
 Sweet-scented Water Lily.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1786, by William Hamilton, Esq.
Fl. July. H. 4.
- nitida*. 3. *N. foliis cordatis integerrimis: subtus nervis lateralibus æquatis: venis depressis, stigmatibus 12—20-radiato: radiis erectis: apice inflexo, rhizomate perpendiculari.*
Nymphæa

Nymphæa nitida. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1359.

Nymphæa foliis cordatis integerrimis, calyce quadrifido. *Gmel. sib.* 4. p. 183. t. 71. (exclusis synonymis.)

Siberian or Cup-flower'd Water Lily.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1809, by Mr. William Anderson.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

4. *N. foliis cordatis integerrimis, stigmatibus 7-8-radiatis.*

Castalia pygmæa. *Salisb. paradis.* 68.

Pigmy Water Lily.

Nat. of China. Mr. William Kerr.

Introd. 1805, by the Hon. Court of Directors of the E. I. C. in the *Winchelsea*, Capt. Campbell.

Fl. Spring—Winter.

G. H. 4.

5. *N. foliis peltatis argute dentatis impunctatis utrinque glabris.* *Lotus*.

Nymphæa Lotus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1153.

Botan. magaz. 797. *Waldst. et Kitail. hung.* 1. p. 13. t. 15.

Egyptian Lotus.

Nat. of Egypt and Hungary.

Introd. 1802, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June—September.

S. 4.

6. *N. foliis peltatis dentatis: subtus pubescentibus pubescentibus maculatisque.*

Nymphæa pubescens. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1154.

Nymphæa Lotus. *Andrews's reposit.* 391.

Indian Lotus.

Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh*, M.D.

Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. Spring and Summer.

S. 4.

7. *N. foliis peltatis dentatis: subtus pubescentibus rubra, immaculatisque.*

a flo-

- α floribus saturatissime rubris, foliis superne obscure viridibus. *Botan. magaz.* 1280.
Nymphæa rubra. *Andrews's reposit.* 503.
Castalia magnifica. *Salisb. parad.* 14.
 Red-flower'd Water Lily.
- rosea.* β floribus roseis, foliis superne virentibus. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1364.
 Rose-colour'd Water Lily.
Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh, M.D.*
Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. July and August. S. 4.
- versicolor.* 8. *N. foliis peltatis sinuato-dentatis punctato-pustulatis utrinque glabris.*
Nymphæa versicolor. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1189.
 Changeable Water Lily.
Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh, M.D.*
Introd. 1807, by Mr. William Anderson.
Fl. August. S. 4.
- cærulea.* 9. *N. foliis peltatis obtuse dentato-sinuatis impunctatis utrinque glabris.* *Botan. magaz.* 552.
Nymphæa cærulea. *Andrews's reposit.* 197.
 Blue Water Lily.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. *Mr. Fr. Masson.*
Introd. 1792, in *H. M. S. Gorgon*, by Capt. —
 Parker.
Fl. June—September. S. 4.
- stellata.* 10. *N. foliis peltatis integerrimis utrinque glabris.*
Nymphæa stellata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1153.
Andrews's reposit. 330.
 Star flower'd Water Lily.
Nat. of the East Indies. *William Roxburgh, M.D.*
Introd. 1803, by Mr. William Anderson.
Fl. June—August. S. 4.

NUPHAR.

Smith prodr. fl. græc. 1. p. 361. *Nymphæa. Salisb. in annals of bot.* 2. p. 71.

Calyx 5-6-phyllus. *Petala* plurima, receptaculo cum staminibus inserta. *Bacca* supera, multi-ocularis, polysperma.

1. *N. foliis cordatis: lobis approximatis, calyce pentaphyllo, stigmate repando 14—20-radiato, pericarpio exsulco. lutea.*

Nuphar lutea. Smith prodr. fl. græc. 1. p. 361.

Nymphæa lutea. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1151.

Engl. bot. 159.

Yellow-flower'd Water Lily, or Nuphar.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

2. *N. foliis cordatis: lobis subapproximatis, calyce Kalmiana. pentaphyllo, stigmate inciso 8—12-radiato.*

Nymphæa Kalmiana. Botan. magaz. 1243.

Canadian Water Lily, or Nuphar.

Nat. of Canada.

Introd. 1807, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

3. *N. foliis cordatis: lobis divaricatis, calyce hexa- advena. phyllo, pericarpio sulcato.*

Nymphæa advena. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1152.

Botan. magaz. 684. *Willden. hort. berolin.* 38.

Three-colour'd Water Lily, or Nuphar.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1772, by Mr. William Young.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

EURYALE.

Salisb. in annals of bot. 2. p. 73. *Anneslea. Andrews's reposit.* 618.

Calyx 4-phyllus, superus. *Petala* numerosa.

Stigma sessile, peltatum. *Bacca* coronata calyce, polysperma. *Semina* nucamentacea.

1. Eu-

ferox.

1. EURYALE. *Salisb. in annals of bot.* 2. p. 74.
Anneslea spinosa. Andrews's reposit. 618.
 Prickly Euryale.
Nat. of India. William Roxburgh, M. D.
Introd. 1809, by the Marquis of Blandford.
Fl. August. S. 4.

BIXA. *Gen. pl.* 887.

Cor. 10-petala. *Cal.* 5-dentatus. *Caps.* hispida,
 bivalvis.

Orellana.

1. BIXA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1154.
Urucu. Sloan. jam. 2. p. 52. t. 181. f. 1.
 Heart-leaved Bixa, or Anotta.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*
Sloan. mss. 3370. p. 1. n. 160.
Fl. S. 2.

SLOANEA. *Gen. pl.* 888.

Cor. 0. *Cal.* 1-phyllus, 5—9-fidus. *Antheræ* fi-
 lamentis infra apicem adnatæ. *Caps.* echinata,
 3—6-locularis, 3—6-valvis. *Semina* 2, arillo
 baccato.

dentata.

1. *S. foliis ovatis, stipulis cordato-triangularibus ser-*
ratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1155.
Sloanea amplis castaneæ foliis, fructu echinato.
Plum. ic. 244.
 Chesnut-leaved Sloanea.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. before 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict.*
ed. 6. Castanea 5.
Fl. S. 2.

AUBLETIA. *Gen. pl.* 889.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Cor.* 5-petala. *Caps.* echinata,
 multilocularis.

Tibourbou.

1. *A. foliis cordato-lanceolatis serratis subtus hir-*
sutis,

sutis, capsulis setosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1156.

Apeiba Tibourbou. *Aubl. guian.* 1. p. 538. t. 213.

Hairy Aubletia.

Nat. of South America and the West Indies.

Cult. 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. Castanea 3.

Fl. S. h.

2. A. foliis oblongis subcordatis integerrimis subtus *aspera*. pubescenibus, capsulis muricatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1156.

Apeiba aspera. *Aubl. guian.* 1. p. 545. t. 216.

Prickly-capsuled Aubletia.

Nat. of Cayenne.

Introd. 1792, by Mr. Alexander Anderson.

Fl. S. h.

MAMMEA. *Gen. pl.* 1586.

Cor. 4-petala. *Cal.* 2-phyllus. *Bacca* maxima, 4-sperma.

1. M. foliis obtusissimis striatis, pedunculis brevibus, baccis tetraspermis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1157.

Mammei magno fructu, persicæ sapore. *Plum. ic.* 163. t. 170.

American Mammee Tree.

Nat. of Jamaica and Hispaniola.

Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 3.

Addenda. Mamei.

Fl. S. h.

OCHNA. *Gen. pl.* 891.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* 5-phyllus. *Baccæ* 1-spermæ, receptaculo subrotundo magno affixæ.

1. O. pedunculis multifloris, corollis octopetalis. *squarrosa*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1158.

Ochna squarrosa. *Roxb. corom.* 1. p. 62. t. 89.

Yellow-flower'd Ochna.

Nat.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August.

S. h.

GRIAS. *Gen. pl.* 692.

Cor. 4-petala. Cal. 4-fidus. Stigma sessile, cruciatum. Drupa nucleo octosulcato.

cauliflora.

1. GRIAS. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1159.

Anchovy Pear-tree.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8.

Fl.

S. h.

CALOPHYLLUM. *Gen. pl.* 1537.

Cor. 4-petala. Cal. 4-phyllus, coloratus. Drupa globosa.

Inophyllum.

1. C. foliis ovalibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1159.

Ponna. *Rheed. mol.* 4. p. 79. t. 38.

Sweet-scented Calophyllum.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.
William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

Calaba.

2. C. foliis ovatis obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1160.

Jacqu. amer. 269. t. 165.

Calaba Tree, or Santa Maria.

Nat. of both Indies.

Introd. about 1780, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph
Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. h.

SPARRMANNIA. *Gen. pl.* 893.

Cal. 4-phyllus. Cor. 4-petala, reflexa. Nect.
plura, torulosa. Caps. angulata, 5-locularis,
echinata.

africana.

1. SPARRMANNIA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1160. *Botan. magaz.* 516. *Venten. malmcis.* 78.

African

African Sparrmannia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introduct. 1790.

Fl. March—July.

G. H. h.

TILIA. Gen. pl. 894.

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 5-partitus. Caps. coriacea,
globosa, 5-locularis, 5-valvis, basi dehiscens,
monosperma.

1. T. floribus nectario destitutis, capsulis lignosis. *europæa*.
Tilia europæa a. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1161.
a Tilia europæa. Engl. bot. 610. Svensk bot. 40. communis.
Common Lime, or Linden Tree.
β Tilia foliis molliter hirsutis, viminibus rubris, corallina.
fructu tetragono. Raj. syn. 473.
Red twigged Lime Tree.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—August. H. h.
2. T. floribus nectario destitutis, foliis cordatis ar- *parvifolia*,
gute serratis sublobatis, capsulis subrotundis
tenuissimis. Engl. bot. 1705.
Tilia parvifolia. Schkuhr hand. 2. p. 72. t. 141.
Tilia microphylla. Ventenat in mem. de l'institut.
sc. phys. 4. p. 5. t. 1. f. 1.
Small-leaved Lime, or Linden-tree.
Nat. of England.
Fl. August and September. H. h.
3. T. floribus nectario instructis, foliis profunde cor- *americana*.
datis argute serratis glabris. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1162.
Tilia glabra. Venten. in mem. de l'institut. sc.
phys. 4. p. 9. t. 2.
Broad-leaved Lime-tree.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 6.
Fl. June and July. H. h.
4. T. floribus nectario instructis, foliis basi truncatis *pubescens*.
obliquis denticulato-serratis subtus pubescenti-
bus.

bus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1162. *Venten. in mem. de l'instit. sc. phys.* 4. p. 10. t. 3.

Pubescent Lime-tree.

Nat. of Carolina. Mr. Mark Catesby.

Introd. before 1726. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8.

Fl. July and August.

H. h.

alba.

5. *T. foliis profunde cordatis subsinuatis dentatis subtus tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1162.

Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 18. t. 283.

Tilia rotundifolia. *Venten. in mem. de l'instit. sc. phys.* 4. p. 12. t. 4.

White Lime-tree.

Nat. of Hungary.

Cult. 1767, by Mr. James Gordon.

Fl. June—August.

H. h.

GREWIA. *Gen. pl.* 896.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Cor.* 5-petala. *Nectar.* squamæ 5.

Drupa quadriloba, 4-locularis: *Nuce* 1-2-sperma.

occidentalis.

1. *G. foliis subrotundo-ovatis obtusis dentatis glabris, pedunculis solitariis unifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1164. *Curtis magaz.* 422.

Elm-leaved Grewia.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1690, by the Earl of Portland. *Br. mus.*

Sloan. mss. 3343.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

G. H. h.

orientalis.

2. *G. foliis ovatis crenatis utrinque scaberrimis, pedunculis axillaribus trifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1165.

Pai-parcæ. *Rheed. mal.* 5. p. 91. t. 46.

Oriental Grewia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1767, by Mr. William Malcolm.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. h.

Mallococea.

3. *G. foliis cordatis ovato-oblongis crenatis scabris, pedicellis*

pedicellis axillaribus trifloris, fructu tetracocco.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1165.

Rough-fruited Grewia.

Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M. D.

Introd. 1792, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. August and September.

S. h.

4. *G. foliis cordato-subrotundis subtus canis, pedunculis axillaribus subquaternis petiolo longioribus.* *asiatica.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1166. Sonnerat it. ind. 2.
p. 244. t. 138.

Asiatic Grewia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. before 1792, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. July and August.

S. h.

5. *G. panicula terminali, foliis oblongo-lanceolatis acuminatis, petalis brevissimis, germinibus glabris.* *Microcos.*

Grewia Microcos. Linn. syst. ed. 14. p. 827.

Jussieu in annales du museum 4. p. 69.

Microcos paniculata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1163.

Schageri Cattam. Rheed mal. 1. p. 105. t. 56.

Panicled Grewia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. *Orford*
catal. 31.

Fl.

S. h.

ELÆOCARPUS. *Gen. pl. 698.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Cor.* 5-petala, lacera. *Anthera*
apice 2-valvi. *Drupa* nucleo crispo.

1. *E. foliis alternis lanceolato-ellipticis serratis, racemis axillaribus.* *serratus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1169.

Elaiocarpus folio lauri serrato, floribus spicatis.

Burm. zeyl. 93. t. 40.

Saw-leaved Elæocarpus.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1774, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl.

S. h.

ALAN-

ALANGIUM. *Juss. gen.* 323.

Cal. 6- s. 10-dentatus, superus. *Cor.* 6- s. 10-petala. *Bacca* corticosa, 2-3-sperma.

decapetalum.

1. *A. floribus decapetalis, ramis spinescentibus.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1174.

Angolam. *Khred. mal.* 4. p. 39. t. 17.

Sage-leaved Alangium.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1779, by John Gerard Kœnig, M.D.

Fl.

S. ♀.

MENTZELIA. *Gen. pl.* 907.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* 5-phyllus. *Caps.* infera, cylindrica, polysperma.

aspera.

1. *M. caule ramoso, pedunculis axillaribus, petalis crenatis obtusis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1175.

Mentzelia foliis et fructibus asperis. *Plum. ic.* 174. f. 1.

Rough Mentzelia.

Nat. of America.

Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M.D.

Mill. dict. ed. 8.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

LAGERSTREEMIA. *Gen. pl.* 910.

Cor. 6-petala. *Cal.* 6-fidus, campanulatus. *Stam.* multa: horum 6 exteriora crassiora. *Caps.* 4- s. 6-locularis, polysperma.

indica.

1. *L. petalis crispis, panicula terminali, foliis subrotundo-ovatis acutis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1178. *Curtis magaz.* 405.

Indian Lagerstœmia.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1759, by Hugh Duke of Northumberland.

Fl. August—October.

S. ♀.

Reginæ.

2. *L. petalis undulatis, panicula terminali, foliis oblongis*

longis glabris. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1178.*
Roxb. corom. 1. p. 46. t. 65.

Oblong-leaved Lagerstrœmia.

Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.
Introd. 1792, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. h.

THEA. *Gen. pl. 911.*

Cor. 6- s. 9-petala. Cal. 5- s. 6-phyllus. Caps.
3-coeca.

1. *T. floribus hexapetalis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1180. Bohea.*
α foliis elliptico-oblongis rugosis. laxa.

Thea chinensis β. Botan. magaz. 998.

Broad-leaved Bohea Tea.

β foliis lanceolatis planis. stricta.

Narrow-leaved Bohea Tea.

Nat. of China and Japan.

Introd. about 1768, by John Ellis, Esq.

Fl. August and September.

H. h.

CISTUS. *Gen. pl. 913.*

Cor. 5-petala. Cal. 5-phyllus: foliolis duobus
minoribus. Capsula.

** Exstipulati fruticosi.*

1. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis ovatis petiolatis villosus.*
hirtis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1181.

Cistus mas major, folio rotundior. Du Hamel
arb. 1. p. 167. t. 61.

Villous Rock-rose. Shrubby Cistus.

Nat. of Spain and Italy.

Cult. 1640. Park. theatr. 639. Cistus 2.

Fl. June and July.

F. h.

2. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis cordatis lævibus populifoli-*
acuminatis petiolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. us.
p. 1182. Cavanill. ic. 3. p. 8. t. 215.

α Cistus Ledon, foliis Populi nigræ, major. Bauh. major.
pin. 467.

Great

- Great Poplar-leaved *Cistus*.
minor. β *Cistus* *Ledon*, foliis *Populi* nigrae, minor. *Bauh. pin.* 467.
 Small Poplar-leaved *Cistus*.
Nat. of Portugal.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus. trad.* 100.
Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- laurifolius.* 3. *C. frutescens* exstipulatus, foliis ovato-lanceolatis petiolatis trinerviis supra glabris; subtus tomentosis, petiolis basi connatis, pedunculis nudis multifloris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1182.
 Laurel-leaved *Cistus*.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 8.
Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- vaginatus.* 4. *C. arborescens* exstipulatus, foliis oblongis pilosis subtus reticulato-rugosis, petiolis basi coalitis vaginantibus sulcatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1183.
Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 17. t. 282.
 Oblong-leaved *Cistus*.
Nat. of the Island of Teneriffe. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1779.
Fl. April—June. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Ledon.* 5. *C. fruticosus* exstipulatus, foliis subsessilibus lanceolatis nervosis connatis supra glabris, floribus corymbosis erectis, pedunculis calycibusque villosis-sericeis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1183.
Cistus *ladanifera* *Monspelienisium*. *Du Hamel arb.* 1. p. 168. t. 66.
 Smooth Montpellier Gum *Cistus*.
Nat. of the South of France.
Cult. 1730. *Hort. angl.* 21. n. 6.
Fl. July and August. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- ladaniferus.* 6. *C. fruticosus* exstipulatus, foliis subsessilibus connatis lanceolato-linearibus supra glabris; subtus tomentosis, pedunculis bracteatis unifloris, capsulis decemlocularibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1183. *Curtis magaz.* 112.
 α foliis

- α foliis undulatis. undulatus.
Common Gum Cistus.
- β foliis planis. planifolius.
Flat-leaved Gum Cistus.
Nat. of Spain and Portugal.
Cult. 1629. *Park. paradis.* 423. f. 3.
Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
7. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis lineari-lanceo-* *monspeliensis*
latis sessilibus utrinque villosis trinerviis. Will-
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1184.
Ledon V. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 79.
Downy Montpellier Gum Cistus.
Nat. of the South of France and Spain.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus.*
tradesc. 101.
Fl. June and July. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.
8. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis ovato-lanceo-* *laxus.*
latis undulatis denticulatis glabris: summis hir-
tis, foliolis calycinis subrotundo-cordatis. Will-
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1184.
Ledon IV. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 78.
Broad waved-leaved Cistus.
Nat. of Spain and Portugal.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus.*
tradesc. 100.
Fl. June and July. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.
9. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis ovatis petiolatis* *salvifolius.*
utrinque hirsutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1184.
Cistus salvifolius. Jacqu. collect. 2. p. 120. t. 8.
Sage-leaved Cistus, or Rock Rose.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1548, in Siou Garden. *Turner's names of*
herbes sign. Cij. conf. Turn. herb. part 1. edit. 2.
p. 145.
Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
10. *C. arborescens exstipulatus, foliis spathulatis to-* *incanus.*
mentosius rugosis: inferioribus basi vaginanti-
bus connatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1185.
Curtis magaz. 43.

Hoary-leaved *Cistus*, or Rock-rose.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June—August.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

creticus.

11. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis spathulato-ovatis rugoso-venosis scabris petiolatis: petiolis distinctis, pedunculis unifloris, calycinis foliolis acuminatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1186. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 95.

Cretan *Cistus*.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 11.

Fl. June—August.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

albidus.

12. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis ovato-lanceolatis tomentosis incanis sessilibus subtrinerviis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1186.

Cistus mas L. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 68.

White-leaved *Cistus*, or Rock-rose.

Nat. of Spain and France.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 638. f. 1.

Fl. June and July.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

crispus.

13. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis lanceolatis pubescentibus trinerviis undulatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1188. *Cavanill. ic.* 2. p. 57. t. 174.

Curl'd-leaved *Cistus*, or Rock-rose.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus. tradesc.* 100.

Fl. June and July.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

formosus.

14. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis lanceolato-obovatis trinerviis hirsutis, pedunculis calycibusque pilosis, petalis emarginatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1189.

Cistus formosus. *Curtis magaz.* 264.

Beautiful *Cistus*.

Nat. of Portugal.

Introd. 1780, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. May—July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

15. *C. ar-*

15. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis lanceolato-obovatis trinerviis incanis, pedunculis calycibusque glabris, petalis subretusis, foliolis duobus calycinis linearibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1189. *halimifolius*.
Cistus folio halimi L. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 71.
 * *Cistus foemina*, portulacæ marinæ folio latiore obtuso. *Bauh. pin.* 165.
 Broad-Sea Purslane-leaved *Cistus*.
 β *Cistus foemina*, portulacæ marinæ folio angustiore mucronato. *Bauh. pin.* 165.
 Narrow-Sea Purslane-leaved *Cistus*.
Nat. of Portugal.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus. tradesc.* 101.
Fl. June and July. F. h.
16. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, caule assurgente, pedunculis subpaniculatis pilosis, calycibus triphyllis acutis hirsutis, foliis incanis ovato-lanceolatis. *Botan. magaz.* 627. *algarvensis*.
Algarvian Cistus.
Nat. of Portugal.
Introd. about 1800, by Messrs. Loddiges.
Fl. July and August. F. h.
17. *C. arborescens exstipulatus*, foliis linearibus revolutis, floribus umbellatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1189. *libanotis*.
Ledon VIII. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 80.
 Rosemary-leaved *Cistus*.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 16.
Fl. June. F. h.
- ** *Exstipulati, suffruticosi.*
18. *C. suffruticosus procumbens exstipulatus*, foliis oppositis linearibus, floribus umbellatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1190. *umbellatus*.
Ledon X. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 81.
 Umbel-flower'd *Cistus*.
Nat. of France and Spain.
 x 2 *Cult.*

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Helianthemum 10.

Fl. June—August. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- lævipes.* 19. *C. suffruticosus* adscendens exstipulatus, foliis alternis fasciculatis filiformibus glabris, pedunculis racemosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1190. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 2. p. 74. t. 158.

Cluster-leaved *Cistus*.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*

Fl. June—August. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- Fumana.* 20. *C. suffruticosus* procumbens exstipulatus, foliis alternis linearibus margine scabris, pedunculis unifloris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1191. *Jacqu. austr.* 3. p. 99. t. 252.

Heath-leaved *Cistus*.

Nat. of France and Switzerland.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.
Helianthemum 21.

Fl. June and July. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- canus.* 21. *C. suffruticosus* procumbens exstipulatus, foliis oppositis obovatis villosis subtus tomentosis, floribus subumbellatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1191. *Allion. pedem.* 2. p. 103. t. 45. f. 3.

Myrtle-leaved *Cistus*.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Introd. 1772, by Mons. Richard.

Fl. June and July. F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- scabrosus.* 22. *C. suffruticosus* exstipulatus, foliis oppositis ovatis piloso-scabris trinerviis, calycibus triphyllis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1192.

Rough *Cistus*.

Nat. of Italy and Portugal.

Introd. 1775, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- italicus.* 23. *C. suffruticosus* exstipulatus, foliis oppositis hispidis: inferioribus ovatis; superioribus lanceolatis, ramis patentibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1193.
Helianthemum

Helianthemum, serpilli folio villosa, flore pallido, italicum. *Barrel. rar.* 510. t. 366.

Italian Cistus.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1779, by John Blackburn, Esq. *Orford catal.* 18.

Fl. July—September.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

24. *C. suffruticosus exstipulatus divaricatus, foliis ovatis acutis oppositis, petiolis planis subtus tomentosis, floribus racemosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1193. Engl. bot. 396.*

Marum-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May and June.

H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

25. *C. suffruticosus exstipulatus adscendens, foliis ovatis obtusis oppositis petiolatis planis utrinque pilosis, racemis secundis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1194.*

Cistus origanifolius. Cavanill. ic. 3. p. 31. t. 262. f. 1.

Marjoram-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of Spain.

Introd. 1795, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

F. $\frac{1}{2}$.

*** *Exstipulati, herbacei.*

26. *C. exstipulatus perennis, foliis radicalibus ovatis trinerviis tomentosis; caulinis glabris lanceolatis: summis alternis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1197. Cavanill. ic. 1. p. 65. t. 67.*

Plantain-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.*

Helianthemum 43.

Fl. June and July.

F. $\frac{1}{4}$.

27. *C. herbaceus exstipulatus, foliis oppositis oblongis trinerviis hirtis: radicalibus obovatis, racemis ebracteatis, petalis integris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1198. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 544.*

Spotted-flower'd Cistus.

Nat.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

canadensis. 28. *C. herbaceus exstipulatus*, foliis omnibus alternis lanceolatis, caule adscendente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1199.

Canadian *Cistus*.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1799, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

**** *Stipulati, herbacei.*

ledifolius. 29. *C. herbaceus stipulatus pubescens*, foliis lanceolatis, pedunculis erectis calyce brevioribus. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 574.

Cistus annuus folio ledi. *Lob. ic.* 2. p. 118.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

salicifolius. 30. *C. herbaceus patulus villosus stipulatus*, pedunculis horizontalibus calyce longioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1200.

Cistus salicifolius. *Cavanill. ic.* 2. p. 35. t. 144.

Willow-leaved annual *Cistus*.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. *Helianthemum* 19.

Fl. June—August.

H. ☉.

ægyptiacus. 31. *C. herbaceus erectus stipulatus*, foliis lineari-lanceolatis petiolatis, calycibus inflatis corollis majoribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1200. *Jacqu. obs.* 3. p. 17. t. 68.

Egyptian *Cistus*.

Nat. of Egypt.

Cult. 1764, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2113.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

***** *Stipulati, suffruticosi.*

surrejanus. 32. *C. suffruticosus procumbens stipulatus*, foliis ovato-oblongis subrus pilosis punctatis, petalis lanceolatis. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 575. *Engl. bot.* 2207.

Cistus

Cistus surrejanus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1202.*

Dotted-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July—October.

H. h.

33. C. suffruticosus stipulatus, foliis inferioribus orbiculatis; superioribus ovatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1203. Cavanill. ic. 2. p. 34. t. 142.* *nummularius.*

Money-wort-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of Spain and Barbary.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.*

Helianthemum 24.

Fl. June and July.

F. h.

34. C. suffruticosus stipulatus procumbens, foliis oppositis alternisque pubescentibus glaucis oblongo-obovatis acutis, racemis secundis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1204.* *canariensis.*

Cistus canariensis. *Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 97.*

Canary Cistus.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. h.

35. C. suffruticosus stipulatus, foliis oblongis, calycibus lævibus. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1204.* *serpyllifolius.*

Chamæcistus serpilli folio nigricante et hirsuto, flore aureo odorato. *Bauh. hist. 2. p. 17.*

Wild Thyme-leaved Cistus.

Nat. of the Alps of Austria.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1. n. 10.*

Fl. May—September.

H. h.

36. C. suffruticosus stipulatus, foliis linearibus oppositis alternisque, pedunculis villosis glutinosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1206.* *glutinosus.*

Cistus glutinosus. *Cavanill. ic. 2. p. 36. t. 145. f. 2.*

Clammy Cistus.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. all Summer.

F. h.

37. C. suf-

- thymifolius*. 37. *C. suffruticosus stipulatus procumbens, foliis linearibus oppositis brevissimis congestis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1206.*
Chamæcistus luteus, thynni folio, oliganthes. Barrel. ic. 444.
 Thyme-leaved Cistus.
Nat. of France and Spain.
Cult. 1658, in Oxford garden. Hort. oxon. ed. 2.
 Cistus 5.
Fl. June and July. F. h.
- pilosus*. 38. *C. suffruticosus stipulatus erectiusculus, foliis linearibus subtus bisulcatis incanis, calycibus lævibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1206. Allion, pedem. 2. p. 104 t. 45. f. 1, 2.*
 Hairy Cistus.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
 Helianthemum 7.
Fl. June—August. F. h.
- lavandulæ-folius*. 39. *C. suffruticosus stipulatus, foliis lanceolato-linearibus tomentosis, calycibus racemosis tomentosis secundis pendulis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1207.*
Cistus syriacus. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 96.
 Lavender-leaved Cistus.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Philip Miller. Rand chels.
 Helianthemum 4.
Fl. June and July. F. h.
- Helianthemum*. 40. *C. suffruticosus procumbens, stipulis lanceolatis, foliis oblongis revolutis subpilosus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1209. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1321.*
 α flore luteo.
 Yellow-flower'd dwarf Cistus.
 β flore albo.
 White-flower'd dwarf Cistus.
 γ flore roseo.
 Rose-flower'd dwarf Cistus.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—September. H. h.
41. *C. fus-*

41. *C. suffruticosus stipulatus patulus*, foliis lanceo- *apenninus*.
 latis hirtis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1211.
Helianthemum album germanicum. Tabern. ic.
 1062.
 Apeunine *Cistus*.
Nat. of the Alps of Italy.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Th. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Helianthemum 8.
Fl. June—August. H. h.

42. *C. suffruticosus stipulatus procumbens*, foliis ob- *polifolius*.
 longo-ovatis incanis, calycibus lævibus, petalis
 serratis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1211. *Engl.*
bot 1322.
 White Mountain *Cistus*.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May—July. H. h.

CORCHORUS. *Gen. pl.* 917.

Cor. 5-petala. *Cal.* 5 phyllus, deciduus. *Caps.*
 plurivalvis, loculamentosa.

1. *C. capsulis oblongis ventricosus*, foliorum serra- *olitorius*.
 turis infimis setaceis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1214.
Corchorus. Camer. hort. 47. t. 12.
 Bristly-leaved *Corchorus*. Jews Mallow.
Nat. of Asia, Africa, and America.
Cult. before 1640. *Park. theatr.* 309.
Fl. June—August. S. ☉.
2. *C. capsulis trilocularibus trivalvibus triquetris* : *trilocularis*.
 angulis bifidis scabris, foliis oblongis : serraturis
 infimis setaceis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1215.
Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2. p. 81. t. 173.
 Three-cell'd Arabian *Corchorus*.
Nat. of Arabia.
Introd. 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. July and August. S. ☉.
3. *C. capsulis oblongis trilocularibus trivalvibus sex-* *æstuans*.
 sulcatis sexcuspidatis, foliis cordatis : serraturis
 infimis

- infirmis setaceis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1215. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 37. t. 85.*
 Hornbeam-leaved *Corchorus*.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. n. 2.
Fl. June and July. S. ☉.
- capsularis.* 4. *C. capsulis subrotundis depressis rugosis, foliorum serraturis infimis setaceis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1216.*
Gania sativa. Rumph. amb. 5. p. 212. t. 78. f. 1.
 Heart-leaved *Corchorus*.
Nat. of the East Indies.
Cult. 1723, in Chelsea garden. R. S. n. 160.
Fl. June and July. S. ☉.
- hirsutus.* 5. *C. capsulis subrotundis lanatis, foliis ovatis obtusis tomentosis æqualiter serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1217. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 33. t. 57.*
 Woolly-capsuled *Corchorus*.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. before 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. Guazuma 2 & 3.
Fl. June and July. S. ♀.
- japonicus.* 6. *C. capsulis rotundis glabris, foliis duplicato-serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1218. Andrews's reposit. 587. Botan. magaz. 1296.*
 Japan *Corchorus*.
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1804, by David Lance, Esq.
Fl. most part of the Year. G. H. ♀.
- siliquosus.* 7. *C. capsulis linearibus compressis bivalvibus, foliis lanceolatis æqualiter serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1218. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 34. t. 59.*
 Germander-leaved *Corchorus*.
Nat. of the West Indies
Cult. 1732, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 519.
Fl. June—August. S. ♀.
 DIGYNIA.

DIGYNIA.

PÆONIA. *Gen. pl.* 920.*Cal.* 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5. *Styli* 0. *Caps.* polyspermæ.

1. *P. caule perenni lignescente, foliolis oblongo-ovatis subtus glaucis villosiusculis: extremo trilobato, capsulis plurimis.* *Moutan.*
Sims in botan. magaz. 1154.
Pæonia suffruticosa. *Andrews's reposit.* 373, 448.
 Chinese Tree Pæony. *Moutan.*
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. April—June. *H.* ½.
2. *P. foliis decompositis nudis: foliolis lobatis: lobis lato-lanceolatis, capsulis rectiusculis tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1221. *Regn. bot.* *officinalis.*
 Common Pæony.
Nat. of Switzerland.
Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes sign.* Fj.
Fl. May and June. *H.* ¼.
3. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis ovatis integris nudis, capsulis recurvatis tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1221. *corallina.*
Pæonia corallina. *Engl. bot.* 1513.
 Entire-leaved Pæony.
Nat. of England.
Fl. May and June. *H.* ¼.
4. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis trilobatis integerrimis-que subtus pubescentibus, capsulis erectis albidto-tomentosis.* *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1050. *peregrina.*
 Crimson-flower'd Turkish Pæony.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1629. *Park. parad.* 342. n. 6. t. 343. f. 2.
Fl. May and June. *H.* ¼.
 5. *P. fo-*

- albiflora*. 5. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis ovato-lanceolatis integris nudis, capsulis recurvatis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1222.*
 α *Pæonia albiflora.* *Andrews's reposit. 64.*
 White-flower'd *Pæony*.
 β *Pæonia edulis.* *Salisb. paradis. 78.*
 Esculent *Pæony*.
 γ *Pæonia albiflora flore pleno.* *Andrews's reposit. 612.*
 Tartarian or Double-white *Pæony*.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1784, by Chevalier Pallas.
Fl. May and June. H. 2.
- humilis*. 6. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis tripartito-laciniatis sub-
 tus subvillosis, capsulis erectiusculis pilosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1222.*
Pæonia pumila fœmina. *Lob. ic. 683.*
 Dwarf Spanish *Pæony*.
Nat. of Spain.
Cult. 1633. Ger. emac. 981. Pæony n. 6.
Fl. May. H. 2.
- anomala*. 7. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis multipartitis nudis:
 laciniis lanceolatis, capsulis depressis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1222. Andrews's reposit. 514.*
 Jagged-leaved Siberian *Pæony*.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1789, by John Bell, Esq.
Fl. May and June. H. 2.
- hybrida*. 8. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis multipartitis nudis:
 laciniis linearibus, germinibus pubescentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1223.*
Pæonia hybrida. *Pallas ross. 2. p. 94. t. 86.*
 Mule *Pæony*.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1788, by John Bell, Esq.
Fl. May. H. 2.
- tenuifolia*. 9. *P. foliis biternatis: foliolis multipartitis nudis:
 laciniis linearibus-subulatis, capsulis tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1223. Botan. magaz. 926.*
 Fine-

Fine-leaved Pæony.

Nat. of the Ukraine.

Introd. 1765, by Mr. William Malcolm.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

10. *P. foliis pinnatis foliolis sub-ovatis glaucis, caule daurica.*
herbaceo.

Pæonia daurica. *Andrews's reposit.* 486.

Daurian Pæony.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1790, by John Bell, Esq.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

FOTHERGILLA. *Gen. pl.* 922.

Cal. truncatus, integerrimus. *Cor.* 0. *Germen*
bifidum. *Caps.* 2-locularis. *Sem.* solitaria,
ossea.

1. FOTHERGILLA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1224. *alnifolia.*
α foliis obtusis. *obtusa.*
Fothergilla alnifolia (var. *α.*) *Botan. magaz.* 1341.
Blunt-leaved Fothergilla.
β foliis acutis. *acuta.*
Fothergilla Gardeni. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 100.
Narrow-leaved Fothergilla.
γ foliis latioribus. *major.*
Fothergilla alnifolia (var. *γ.*) *Botan. magaz.* 1342.
Broad-leaved Fothergilla.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1765, by John Bush, Esq.
Fl. April—June.

H. ½.

BAUERA.

Cal. inferus, 8-fidus. *Cor.* 8-petala. *Caps.* 2-lo-
cularis, polysperma.

1. BAUERA. *Salisb. in annals of bot.* 1. p. 514. t. 10. *rubiaefolia.*
Bauera rubioides. *Andrews's reposit.* 198. *Bo-*
tan. magaz. 715. *Venten. malmais.* 96.
Madder-leaved Bauera.
Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd.

Introd. about 1793, by the Marchioness of Rockingham.

Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. 2.

TRIGYNIA.

HIBBERTIA.

Cal. 5-phyllus, in fructu conniysens. *Pet.* 5, decidua. *Caps.* 3—13, glomeratæ.

volubilis. 1. *H. foliis lanceolato-oblongis integerrimis dentatisve.*

Hibbertia volubilis. *Andrews's reposit.* 126.

Dillenia volubilis. *Venten. choix.* 11.

Dillenia scandens. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1251.

Dillenia speciosa. *Curtis magaz.* 449.

Twining *Hibbertia.*

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1790, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. Summer and Autumn. G. H. 2.

grossulariæfolia.

2. *H. caule decumbente, foliis suborbiculatis crenato-dentatis, pedunculis solitariis flore longioribus.* *Sims in botan. magaz.* 1218.

Hibbertia grossulariæfolia. *Salisb. parad.* 73.

Hibbertia crenata. *Andrews's reposit.* 472.

Gooseberry-leaved *Hibbertia.*

Nat. of New Holland. *Robert Brown, Esq.*

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. in various Seasons. G. H. 2.

DELPHINIUM. *Gen. pl.* 924.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 5. *Nectar.* bifidum, postice cornutum. *Siliquæ* 3 s. 1.

* *Unicapsulares.*

Consolida. 1. *D. nectariis monophyllis, caule subdiviso.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2 p. 1226. *Svensk bot.* 58.

Field

Field Larkspur.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

2. *D. nectaris monophyllis*, caule simplici. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1226. *Ajacis*.

Delphinium sativum. *Riv. pentapet.* 123.

- α *Consolida regalis hortensis*, flore majore et simplici. *Bauh. pin.* 142.

Single Upright Larkspur.

- β *Consolida regalis flore majore et multiplici*. *Bauh. pin.* 142.

Double Upright Larkspur.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Cult. 1573. *Tusser fol.* 41. n. 17.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

3. *D. nectaris monophyllis antice quadridentatis, aconiti*.
capsulis solitariis, ramulis unifloris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1227. *Vahl. symb.* 1. p. 40. t. 13.

Aconite-like Larkspur.

Nat. of the Levant.

Introd. 1801, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♂.

* * *Tricapsulares*.

4. *D. nectaris monophyllis, corollis hexapetalis, ambiguum*.
capsulis ternis, foliis multipartitis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1227.

Delphinium elatius, simplici flore. *Clus. hist.* 2. p. 206.

Doubtful Larkspur.

Nat. of Barbary.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 3.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

5. *D. nectaris diphyllis, corollis enneapetalis, foliis peregrinum*.
multipartitis obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1228.

Allion. pedem. 2. p. 63. t. 25. f. 3.

Broad-leaved annual Larkspur.

Nat. of the South of Europe and the Levant.

Cult.

Cult. 1629, by Mr. John Parkinson. *Park. parad.* 277. n. 6.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

grandiflorum.

6. *D. nectaris* diphyllis: labellis integris, floribus subsolitariis, foliis compositis lineari-multipartitis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1228. *Mill. ic.* 2. p. 167. t. 250. f. 1.

Great-flower'd Larkspur.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. before 1741, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. June—September.

H. ♀.

intermedium.

7. *D. nectaris* diphyllis: labellis ovatis bifidis: laciniis ovatis, foliis tripartitis: laciniis trifidis incis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1228.

Delphinium nectaris diphyllis, labellis integris, floribus spicatis, foliis palmatis multifidis glabris. *Mill. ic.* p. 79. t. 119.

Palmated Bee Larkspur.

Nat. of Silesia. *Jacquin.*

Cult. 1710. *Salmon's herb.* 1276. n. 5.

Fl. July.

H. ♀.

elatum.

8. *D. nectaris* diphyllis: labellis ovatis emarginatis: laciniis brevissimis inæqualibus, foliis subpeltatis tripartitis: laciniis multifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1229. *Schkuhr handb.* 2. p. 84. t. 145.

Common Bee Larkspur.

Nat. of Siberia and Switzerland.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 822. f. 1.

Fl. June—September.

H. ♀.

exaltatum.

9. *D. nectaris* diphyllis: labellis oblongis bifidis: laciniis lanceolatis æqualibus, foliis tripartitis: laciniis trifidis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1230.

Delphinium nectaris diphyllis, labellis bifidis apice barbatis, foliis trilobis incis, caule erecto. *Mill. ic.* p. 167. t. 250. f. 2.

American Larkspur.

Nat.

Nat. of North America. Mr. John Bartram.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. citata*.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

10. *D. nectariis diphyllis*: labellis oblongis bifidis: laciniis lanceolatis æqualibus, foliis peltato-concavis tripartitis pubescentibus: laciniis trifidis. *urceolatum*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1230.

Delphinium urceolatum. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 101.

Hollow-leaved Larkspur.

Nat.

Introd. 1801, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

11. *D. nectariis diphyllis*: labellis oblongis bifidis: laciniis lanceolatis æqualibus, germinibus pedunculisque villosis, foliis tripartitis: laciniis multifidis. *puniceum*.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1230.

Scarlet-flower'd Larkspur.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1785, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

12. *D. nectariis tetraphyllis petalo brevioribus, foliis staphisapalmatis lobis obtusis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1231. griæ.*

Regn. bot.

Stavesacre.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. April—August.

H. 3.

ACONITUM. *Gen. pl. 928.*

Cal. 0. Petala 5: supremo fornicato. Nectaria 2, pedunculata, recurva. Siliquæ 3 s. 5.

1. *A. cuculli calcare spirali; labio ovato emarginato, lycoctonum.*
corollæ galea conica elongata, foliis palmatis pubescentibus: laciniis trifidis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1232. Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 41. t. 380.*

Great yellow Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of the Alps of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July and August. H. 4.

- pyrenaicum*. 2. *A. cuculli* calcare recto obtuso; labio spathulato emarginato, galea conica, foliis digitato-quinquepartitis: laciniis tripartito-dentatis cuneiformibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1233.

Pyrenean Wolf's-bane,

Nat. of the Pyrenees and Siberia.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels.* 5.

Fl. June and July. H. 4.

ochroleucum.

3. *A. cuculli* calcare arcuato obtuso; labio lanceolato emarginato, galea conica elongata, foliis subtus pubescentibus palmato-quinquelobis: laciniis tripartitis inciso-dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1233.

Pale-white Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1794, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June—September. H. 4.

Anthora.

4. *A. cuculli* calcare refracto uncinato; labio adscendente obcordato, galea conica rotundata, foliis multifidis: laciniis linearibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1234. *Jacqu. austr.* 4. p. 43. t. 382.

Wholesome Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of the Pyrenees and the Alps of Switzerland.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June—August. H. 4.

album.

5. *A. cuculli* calcare uncinato obtuso; labio brevissimo reflexo bifido, galea conica late unguiculata, foliis tripartitis: laciniis ovato-cuneiformibus trifidis dentatis, *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1234.

White Wolf's-bane, or Monk's-hood.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 19.

Fl. July and August. H. 4.

septentrionale.

6. *A. cuculli* calcare revoluta; labio spathulato subemarginato,

emarginato, galea conica elongata, foliis palmatis pubescentibus; laciniis trifidis divaricatis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1235.*

Aconitum Lycoctonum β. *Fl. dan. 123.*

Northern Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of the North of Europe.

Introd. 1800, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

7. *A. cuculli calcare recto obtuso; labio lanceolato adscendente bifido, galea convexa, foliis nitidis quinquepartitis: laciniis tripartitis incisissimis linearibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1235. Svensk bot. 46.* *Napellus.*

α *Aconitum cæruleum* s. *Napellus* 1. *Bauh. pin. 183.*
Common Wolf's-bane, or Monk's-hood.

β *Aconitum pyramidale. Mill. dict.*

Long-spiked Common Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Germany, France, and Switzerland.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

8. *A. cuculli calcare adunco obtuso; labio lanceolato revolato bifido, galea convexa, foliis nitidis digitato-quinquepartitis: laciniis lanceolatis trifido-incisissimis, pedunculis pubescentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1236.* *tauricum.*

Aconitum tauricum. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 492.

Taurian Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Tauria.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 15.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

9. *A. cuculli calcare adunco obtuso; labio obcordato adscendente, foliis opacis quinquepartitis: laciniis cuneiformibus triindis dentatis, caule volubili. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1237.* *volubile.*

Twining Siberian Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1799, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

variegatum. 10. *A. cuculli calcare adunco obtuso*; labio oblongo emarginato adscendente, galea conica, foliis nitidis tripartitis: laciniis trifidis cuneiformibus dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1237.

Lycotetonon cæruleum parvum. Dod. pempt. 441.

Variegated Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 822.

f. 2.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

Camarum.

11. *A. cuculli calcare adunco obtuso*; labio lanceolato recto acute emarginato, galea conica elongata, foliis opacis quinquepartitis: laciniis oblongo-cuneiformibus trifidis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1238. *Jacqu. austr.* 5. p. 11. t. 424.

Purple Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 18.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

uncinatum. 12. *A. floribus subpentagynis, foliis multilobis, corollarum galea longius extensa. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1238. *Botan. magaz.* 1119.

American Wolf's-bane.

Nat. of Pennsylvania.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2301.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

TETRAGYNIA.

CIMICIFUGA. *Gen. pl.* 933.

Cal. 4-phyllus. *Cor.* nectariis 4, urceolatis. *Caps.* 4.

Sem. squamosa.

fœtida.

1. CIMICIFUGA. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1244. *Linn. amœnit. acad.* 8. p. 193. t. 4.

Stinking Bug-wort.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd.

Introd. 1777, by Messrs. Gordon and Græfer.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

PENTAGYNIA.

AQUILEGIA. *Gen. pl.* 934.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 5. *Nectararia* 5, corniculata, inter petala. *Caps.* 5, distinctæ.

1. *A. nectarialis incurvis*, caule subnudo subunifloro *viscosa*.

viscoso-piloso, foliis subtrilobis. *Willden. sp.*

pl. 2. p. 1245.

Aquilegia viscosa. Gouan illustr. 33. t. 19. f. 1.

Clammy Columbine.

Nat. of Montpellier.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.

n. 11.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

2. *A. nectarialis incurvis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1245. *vulgaris*.

Engl. bot. 297. *Svensk bot.* 118.

- α *Aquilegia hortensis simplex. Bauh. pin.* 144.

Common Columbine.

- β *Aquilegia hortensis multiplex, flore magno. Bauh.*

pin. 144.

Double-flower'd Columbine.

- γ *Aquilegia flore rosco multiplici. Bauh. pin.* 145.

Rose Columbine.

- δ *nectariis cæruleis apice luteis.*

speciosa.

Great-flower'd Columbine.

Nat. of Britain; δ of Siberia.

Fl. May—July.

H. 2.

3. *A. nectarialis rectis petalo lanceolato brevioribus. alpina.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1246. *Allion. pedem.* 2.

p. 64. t. 66.

Alpine Columbine.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 4.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

4. *A. nec-*

- canadensis*. 4. *A. nectariis rectis, staminibus corolla longioribus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1247. Curtis magaz. 246.
 Canadian Columbine.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. before 1640, by Mr. John Tradescant Sen.
Park. theatr. 1567. n. 1.
Fl. April and May. H. ♀.
- viridiflora*. 5. *A. nectariis rectis: apice incrassato subinflexo,*
staminibus corollam subæquantibus. Willden,
sp. pl. 2. p. 1247.
Aquilegia viridiflora. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 102.
 Green-flower'd Columbine.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1780, by Chevalier Pallas.
Fl. May and June. H. ♀.

NIGELLA. *Gen. pl. 935.*

Cal. 0. Petala 5. Nectar. 5, trifida, intra corollam. Caps. 5, convexæ.

* *Pentagynæ.*

- damascena*. 1. *N. floribus involucri folioso cinctis. Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 1248. Curtis magaz. 22.
 α *Nigella angustifolia, flore majore simplici cæruleo.*
Bauh. pin. 145.
 Common Fennel flower. Love in a Mist. Devil
 in a Bush.
 β *Nigella flore majore pleno cæruleo. Bauh. pin. 145.*
 Great-double Fennel-flower.
- coarctata*. γ *Nigella caule humiliore, pedunculo brevi, petalis*
albis minoribus.
 Dwarf Fennel-flower.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult 1570. Lobel adv. 329,
Fl. June—September. H. ☉.
- sativa*. 2. *N. pistillis quinis, capsulis muricatis subrotundis,*
foliis subpilosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1248.
Zorn ic. 119
 Small Fennel-flower. Herb Git.
Nat.

Nat. of Candia and Egypt.

Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Diiij.*

Fl. June—September. H. ☉.

3. N. pistillis quinis, petalis integris, capsulis turbi- *arvensis*.
natis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1248. Schkuhr*
handb. 2. p. 92. t. 146.

Field Fennel-flower.

Nat. of Germany and France.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl.*
hort. edin. 245. n. 3.

Fl. June—September. H. ☉.

* * *Decagynæ.*

4. N. pistillis denis corollam æquantibus. *Willden. hispanica.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 1249. Botan. magaz. 1265.

Spanish Fennel-flower.

Nat. of Spain and the South of France.

Cult. 1629. *Park. parad. 285. f. 9.*

Fl. June—September. H. ☉.

5. N. pistillis denis corolla longioribus. *Willden. sp. orientalis.*
pl. 2. p. 1249. Botan. magaz. 1264.

Yellow Fennel-flower.

Nat. of Syria.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist. 3.*
p. 516. n. 10.

Fl. July—September. H. ☉.

REAUMURIA. *Gen. pl. 936.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. Pet. 5. Caps. 5-locularis, 5-val-
vis, polysperma. Sem. lanata.

1. R. foliis ellipticis planis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1250. hypericoides.*
Reaumuria limifolia. Salisb. parad. 18.

Hypericum-like Reaumuria.

Nat. of Syria.

Introd. about 1800, by John Bell, Esq.

Fl. July—October. H. ♀.

POLY.

POLYGYNIA.

DILLENIA. *Gen. pl.* 939.*Cal.* 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5. *Caps.* polyspermæ, connatæ, pulpa repletæ.

- speciosa.* 1. *D. foliis oblongis rotundato-acutis denticulatis, pedunculis unifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1251.
Dillenia speciosa. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 3. t. 2, 3.
 Large-flower'd Dillenia.
Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.
Introd. 1800, by Lady Amelia Hume.
Fl. S. h.

- pentagyna.* 2. *D. foliis oblongis utrinque acutis serratis, pedunculis unifloris aggregatis lateralibus, floribus pentagynis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1252. *Roxb. corom.* 1. p. 21. t. 20.
 Five-styled Dillenia.
Nat. of the East Indies. William Roxburgh, M.D.
Introd. 1803, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. S. h.

ILLICIUM. *Gen. pl.* 940.*Cal.* 6-phyllus. *Petala* 27. *Caps.* plures, in orbem digestæ, bivalves, 1-spermæ.

- floridanum.* 1. *I. foliis acuminatis, petalis numerosis oblongis linearibusque.* *Michaux amer.* 1. p. 326.
Illicium floridanum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1254.
Curtis magaz. 439.
 Red-flower'd Aniseed Tree.
Nat. of Florida.
Introd. 1766, by John Ellis, Esq.
Fl. April—June. G. H. h.

- parviflorum.* 2. *I. foliis obtusis, petalis calyceque rotundatis concavis.* *Michaux amer.* 1. p. 326.
Illicium parviflorum. *Venten. cels* 22.
 Small

Small yellow-flower'd Aniseed Tree.

Nat. of Florida.

Introd. about 1790, by Mons. Michaux.

Fl. May and June.

G. H. 2.

LIRIODENDRON. *Gen. pl.* 941.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 9. *Samaræ* imbricatæ
in strobilum.

1. *L. foliis trilobis truncatis, calyce triphylo. Willd. Tulipifera.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1254. Curtis magaz. 275.
Schmidt arb. 1. p. 48. t. 48.

Common Tulip Tree.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. about 1663. *Herm. lugdb. 612.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 2.

MAGNOLIA. *Gen. pl.* 942.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 9. *Caps.* 2-valves, im-
bricatæ. *Sem.* baccata, pendula.

1. *M. foliis perennantibus oblongis, petalis obovatis. grandiflora.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1255. Andrews's repo-
sit. 518.

- α *foliis oblongo-ellipticis coriaceis, floribus subcon-*
tractis.

Common Laurel-leaved Magnolia.

- β *foliis obovato-oblongis, floribus expansis. obovata.*
Broad Laurel-leaved Magnolia.

- γ *foliis oblongo-lanceolatis apice flexis, floribus sub-*
contractis.

Long Laurel-leaved Magnolia.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1734, by Sir John Colliton. *Knowlton Jun.*
mss.

Fl. June—September.

H. 2.

2. *M. foliis ellipticis obtusis subtus glaucis, petalis glauca.*
obovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1256.

Magnolia lauri folio subtus albicante. Trew
ehret. 2. t. 9.

α *foliis*

- latifolia.* α foliis deciduis.
Deciduous Swamp Magnolia.
- longifolia.* β foliis perennantibus.
Evergreen Swamp Magnolia.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1686, by Bishop Compton. *Raj. hist.* 2.
p. 1798.
Fl. June—September. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- conspicua.* 3. *M. foliis obovatis obtusis cum acumine post an-
thesin prodeuntibus.*
Magnolia conspicua. *Salisb. paradis.* 38.
Lily-flower'd Magnolia. Youlan.
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.
Fl. February—April. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- obovata.* 4. *M. foliis obovatis acutis reticulato-venosis, petalis
oblongis obtusis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1257.
Magnolia purpurea. *Curtis magaz.* 390. *Andrews's reposit.* 324.
Magnolia discolor. *Venten. malmais.* 24.
Purple Magnolia.
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1790, by William Henry Duke of Portland.
Fl. April—June. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- tomentosa.* 5. *M. foliis ovatis acutis subtus tomentosis, petalis
oblongis obtusis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1257.
Magnolia gracilis. *Salisb. paradis.* 87.
Slender-woolly Magnolia.
Nat. of China. David Lance, Esq.
Introd. 1804.
Fl. March and April. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- pumila.* 6. *M. floribus globosis hexapetalis nutantibus, foliis
ellipticis utrinque acuminate undulatis.* *Sims
in botan. magaz.* 977.
Magnolia pumila. *Andrews's reposit.* 226.
Dwarf Magnolia.
Nat. of China.
Introd.

- Introd.* about 1786, by Lady Amelia Hume.
Fl. all Summer. G. H. ♀.
7. *M. floribus hexapetalis erectis, calycibus pedunculisque pubescentibus. Sims in botan. magaz.* 1008. *Andrews's reposit.* 229.
Magnolia annonæfolia. Salisb. paradis. 5.
 Brown-stalk'd Magnolia.
Nat. of China.
Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.
Fl. April—July. G. H. ♀.
8. *M. foliis ovato-oblongis acuminatis. Willden. sp. acuminata. pl. 2. p. 1257.*
Magnolia flore albo, folio majore acuminato haud albicante. Catesb. car. 3. p. 15. cum tab.
 Blue Magnolia.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*
Fl. May and June. H. ♀.
9. *M. ramis medullosis fragilibus, foliis oblonge subcuneato-obovalibus: basi sinuata subauriculatis; subtus glaucis. Michaux amer. 1. p. 327.*
 Long-leaved Magnolia.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1800, by Messrs. Fraser.
Fl. June and July. H. ♀.
10. *M. foliis lanceolatis, petalis exterioribus dependentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1258.*
Magnolia foliis ovato-oblongis, ad basin et apicem angustis, utrinque virentibus. Trew ehret. 30.
t. 62, 63.
 Umbrella Magnolia.
Nat. of Carolina.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 4.*
Fl. May and June. H. ♀.
11. *M. foliis cordatis subtus subtomentosis. Michaux amer. 1. p. 328.*
 Heart-

Heart-leaved *Magnolia*.

Nat. of Carolina and Georgia.

Introd. 1801, by Messrs. Fraser.

Fl.

H. h.

auriculata. 12. *M. foliis* spathulato-ovatis acutis basi cordatis, petalis unguiculatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1258.

Andrews's reposit. 573. *Botan. magaz.* 1206.

Magnolia auricularis. *Salisb. paradis.* 43.

Ear-leaved *Magnolia*.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1786, by Mr. John Fraser.

Fl. July and August.

H. h.

NELUMBIUM. *Juss. gen.* 68.

Cal. 4- s. 5-phyllus. *Cor.* polypetala. *Nuces* monospermæ, stylo persistenti coronatæ, receptaculo truncato immersæ.

speciosum. 1. *N. foliis* peltatis orbiculatis integerrimis, pedunculis petiolisque muricatis, corolla polypetala. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1258. *Botan. magaz.* 903.

Cyamus Nelumbo. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. p. 59. t. 31, 32.

Sacred Bean of India.

Nat. of both Indies.

Introd. 1787, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

S. 4.

MICHELIA. *Gen. pl.* 943.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 15. *Baccæ* multæ, 4-spermæ.

Champaca. 1. *M. foliis* lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1260. *Champacam.* *Rheed. mal.* 1. p. 31. t. 19.

Sweet-scented yellow *Michelia*.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. *Orford catal.* 72.

Fl.

S. h.

UVA-

UVARIA. *Gen. pl.* 944.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 6. *Baccæ* numerosæ, pendulæ, 4-spermæ.

1. *U. foliis lanceolatis acuminatis, pedunculo unifloro zeylanica.*
solitario, petalis subrotundis obtusis æqualibus.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1261.

Narum-panel. *Rheed. mal.* 2. p. 11. t. 10.

Ceylon Uvaria.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1794, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,

Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. h.

2. *U. foliis lanceolatis integerrimis, floribus axillari-lanceolata.*
bus solitariis, ramis virgatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2.

p. 1261.

Lance-Wood.

Nat. of Jamaica. Messrs. Smith and Perrin.

Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Capt.

William Bligh.

Fl.

S. h.

3. *U. foliis ovato-lanceolatis, pedunculis unifloris odorata.*
solitariis, petalis lineari-lanceolatis longissimis.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1262.

Cananga. *Rumph. amb.* 2. p. 195. t. 65.

Sweet-scented Uvaria.

Nat. of Java and China.

Introd. 1800, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,

Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. h.

ANNONA. *Gen. pl.* 945.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 6. *Bacca* polysperma,
subrotunda, cortice squamato.

1. *A. foliis ovali-lanceolatis glabris acutis, fructibus muricata.*
muricatis, petalis ovatis: interioribus obtusis
brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1204.

Annona muricata. Jacqu. obs. 1. p. 10. t. 5.

Rough-

Rough-fruited Custard-apple. Sour-sop.
Nat. of the West Indies.
Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. *Mus. tradesc.* 155.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

tripetala. 2. *A. foliis ovatis acutis subtus pubescentibus, floribus tripetalis: petalis lanceolatis coriaceis tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1264.*
Anona foliis ovatis acutis, flore albido ungue purpureo, fructu coniformi tuberoso nigricante. Trew chret. p. 16. t. 49.
 Broad-leaved Custard-apple.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Philip Miller. *Rand chels.*
 Addenda. Guanabanus.
Fl. July and August. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

squamosa. 3. *A. foliis oblongis acutis glabris, fructibus obtuse squamosis, petalis exterioribus lanceolatis; interioribus minutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1265.*
Atamaram. Rheed. mal. 3. p. 21. t. 29.
 Undulated Custard-apple. Sugar-apple. Sweet-sop.
Nat. of South America.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1.*
Anona 3.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

paludosa. 4. *A. foliis oblongis acuminatis tomentosis subtus rufescentibus, fructibus muricato-squamosis, petalis subrotundo ovatis acutis: interioribus brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1265.*
Anona paludosa. Aubl. guian. 1. p. 611. t. 246.
 Marsh Guiana Custard-apple.
Nat. of Guiana.
Introd. 1803, by purchase from the Captors of a French vessel.
Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

reticulata. 5. *A. foliis oblongo-lanceolatis acutis glabris, fructibus ovatis reticulato-areolatis, petalis exterioribus*

oribus lanceolatis; interioribus minutis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1265.

Annona maram. *Rheed. mal.* 3. p. 23. t. 30, 31.

Netted Custard-apple.

Nat. of South America.

Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*

Fl. S. 7.

6. *A. foliis elliptico-oblongis acutis glabris, petalis hexapetala. spathulatis æqualibus acutis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1266.

Long-leaved Custard-apple.

Nat. of China and the East Indies.

Introd. 1758, by Hugh Duke of Northumberland.

Fl. June and July. S. 7.

7. *A. foliis oblongis obtusiusculis glabris, fructibus areolatis, petalis exterioribus majoribus subrotundis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1267.

Annona aquatica, foliis laurinis atro-virentibus, fructu minore conoide luteo, cortice glabro in areolas distincto. *Sloan. jam.* 2. p. 169. t. 228. f. 1.

Shining-leaved Custard-apple. Alligator-apple.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Annona 4.

Fl. S. 7.

8. *A. foliis lanceolato-ovatis, fructibus conoidibus glabra. glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1267.

Annona maxima foliis latis fructu maximo luteo conoide cortice glabro. *Catesb. car.* 2. t. 61.

Smooth-fruited Custard-apple.

Nat. of Carolina.

Cult. 1774, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. July and August. S. 7.

9. *A. foliis ellipticis acutis glabris, floribus pendulis campanulatis, calycibus ovatis, petalis pluribus ovalibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1267. *Poit. et Turp. arbr. fruit.* 54.

Trifid-

Trifid-fruited Custard-apple.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1736, by Peter Collinson, Esq. *Coll. mss.*

Fl. August.

H. 2.

XYLOPIA. *Gen. pl.* 946.

Cal. 3-phyllus. *Petala* 6. *Caps.* submonospermæ, tetragonæ, bivalves. *Semina* arillata.

muricata.

1. *X. foliis lanceolatis acuminatis subtus strigosis apice barbatis, pedunculis multifloris, fructibus muricatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1270.

Xylopium fruticosum, foliis ovatis acuminatis productis alternis, capsulis punctatis, floribus confertis ad alas. *Brown. jam.* 250. t. 5. f. 2.

Rough-fruited *Xylopium*.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1793, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl.

S. 2.

ANEMONE. *Gen. pl.* 948.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 6—9. *Sem.* plura.

* *Hepaticæ, flore subcalyculato.*

Hepatica.

1. *A. foliis trilobis integerrimis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1272.

α *flore cœruleo simplici.* *Svensk bot.* 141.

Blue *Hepatica*.

β *flore cœruleo pleno.*

Double Blue *Hepatica*.

γ *flore rubro simplici.* *Curtis magaz.* 10.

Red *Hepatica*.

γ *flore rubro pleno.*

Double Red *Hepatica*.

ε *flore albo simplici.*

White *Hepatica*.

Nat. of Europe.

Cult. 1573. *Tusser fol.* 39. n. 20.

Fl. February—April.

H. 2.

** *Pulsa-*

** *Pulsatillæ, pedunculo involucrato, seminibus caudatis.*

2. A. pedunculo involucrato, foliis digitatis multifidis. *patens*.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1272.

Pulsatilla polyanthos violacea, anemones folio.
Breyn. cent. 132. t. 61.

Woolly-leaved *Anemone*.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.

Pulsatilla 13.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

3. A. pedunculo involucrato, foliis pinnatis: foliolis *vernalis*.
tripartitis obtusis glabriusculis, flore erecto.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1273.

Anemone vernalis. Fl. dan 29.

Parsley-leaved Spring *Anemone*.

Nat. of Sweden, Germany, and Switzerland.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.

Pulsatilla 6.

Fl. April.

H. 4.

4. A. pedunculo involucrato, petalis rectis, foliis bi- *Pulsatilla*.
pinnatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1274. Engl.*
bot. 51.

Pasque Flower.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

5. A. pedunculo involucrato, petalis apice reflexis, *pratensis*.
foliis bipinnatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1274.*
Fl. dan. 611.

Meadow *Anemone*.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.

Pulsatilla 3.

Fl. May.

H. 4.

*** *Anemones, caule folioso, seminibus caudatis.*

6. A. foliis caulinis ternis connatis supradecompositis *alpina*.
glabriusculis, foliolis pinnatifidis obtusis, semi-

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Z

nibus

nibus hirsutis caudatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1275. *Jacqu. austr.* 1. p. 53. t. 85.

Alpine Anemone.

Nat. of Switzerland and Austria.

Cult. 1658, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 2. p. 151. n. 3.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

**** *Anemonoides, caule folioso, seminibus ecaudatis.*

coronaria.

7. *A. foliis radicalibus ternato-decompositis: dentibus mucronatis, involucri folioso, seminibus lanatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1276. *Botan. magaz.* 841.

Poppy Anemone.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

hortensis.

8. *A. foliis radicalibus digitatis: laciniis trifidis; caulinis ternis lanceolatis connatis subdivisis, seminibus lanatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1277. *Curtis magaz.* 123.

Broad-leaved Garden Anemone. Star Anemone.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 303. f. 5.

Fl. April.

H. 4.

palmata.

9. *A. foliis cordatis trilobis, involucris triphyllis trifidis, corollis subdecapetalis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1277.

Anemone palmata. *Andrews's reposit.* 172.

Cyclamen-leaved Anemone.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb.* 303. f. 6.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

sibirica.

10. *A. caule unifloro, involucri folioso obtuso. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1278.

Siberian Anemone.

Nat.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1804, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June.

H. 4.

11. A. foliis biternatis : foliolis tripartitis : laciniis trifidis, involucri folioso, seminibus lanatis, stylo persistenti brevissimo. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1278.*

Anemone fragifera. *Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 103.*

Mount Balda Anemone.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Introd. 1792, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. May.

H. 4.

12. A. caule bifloro folioso, foliis tripartitis : laciniis trifidis dentatis, seminibus subrotundis lanatis, stigmate persistenti. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1278.*

Curtis magaz. 54.

Snow-drop Anemone.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

13. A. caule multifloro folioso, foliis tripartitis : laciniis trifidis acuminatis dentatis, petalis acutis, seminibus hirsutis, stylo persistenti brevissimo. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1279.*

Anemone virginiana tertie Mathioli similis, flore parvo. *Herm. paradis. 18. cum tab.*

Virginian Anemone.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1722, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n. 1.*

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

14. A. caule dichotomo, foliis sessilibus amplexicaulis : infimis ternis trifidis incis. *Willden. ca. sp. pl. 2. p. 1280.*

Pennsylvanian Anemone.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1766, by Mr. James Gordon.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

15. A. caule dichotomo, foliis sessilibus omnibus oppositis *dichotoma.*

positis amplexicaulibus trifidis incis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1280. *Linn. fil. dec.* 2. p. 29. t. 15.

Fork'd Anemone.

Nat. of Canada and Siberia.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8. n. 7.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

trifolia.

16. *A. caule unifloro, foliis caulinis ternis ternatis: foliolis ovatis dentatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1281.

Anemone trifolia. *Moris. hist.* 2. p. 424. s. 4. t. 25. f. 1.

Three-leaved Anemone.

Nat. of France and Carniola.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 305.

f. 9.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

nemorosa.

17. *A. caule unifloro, foliis caulinis ternis ternatis: foliolis lanceolatis trifido-dentatis, corolla hexapetala.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1281. *Curtis lond.*

Engl. bot. 355. *Svensk bot.* 3.

Wood Anemone.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March—May.

H. 4.

apennina.

18. *A. caule unifloro, foliis caulinis ternis ternatis: foliolis lanceolatis inciso-dentatis, corolla polypetala.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1282. *Engl. bot.* 1062.

Blue Mountain Anemone.

Nat. of England.

Fl. March and April.

H. 4.

ranunculoides.

19. *A. caule subbifloro, foliis caulinis ternis ternatis: foliolis subtrifidis apice dentatis, petalis oblongis obtusis patentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1282. *Engl. bot.* 1484.

Yellow Wood Anemone.

Nat. of England.

Fl. March and April.

H. 4.

20. *A. flo-*

20. A. floribus umbellatis involucreatis, foliis radicalibus palmatis inciso-dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. ra. p. 1283. Botan. magaz. 1120.*

Narcissus-flower'd Anemone.

Nat. of Siberia, Austria, and Switzerland.

Introd. 1773, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. May.

H. 4.

21. A. floribus umbellatis, foliis caulinis simplicibus thalictroid-verticillatis; radicalibus biternatis. *Willden. des. sp. pl. 2. p. 1284. Botan. magaz. 866. Willden. hort. berlin. 44. Jussieu in annales du museum 3. p. 249. t. 21. f. 2.*

Meadow-rue-leaved Anemone.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8.*

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

ATRAGENE. *Gen. pl. 949.*

Cal. 0. Cor. duplex: petalis numerosis: exterioribus majoribus. Sem. caudata.

1. A. foliis binis duplicato-ternatis: foliolis ovatis serratis, nectariis obtusis. *Sims in botan. magaz. 867. b.*

Atragene austriaca. *Andrews's reposit. 180.*

Atragene alpina. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1285. (exclusis synonymis Gmelini, Pallasii et Milleri.)*

Botan. magaz. 530.

Austrian Atragene.

Nat. of Austria.

Introd. 1792, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. most part of the Spring.

H. 7.

2. A. foliis binis duplicato-ternatis: foliolis ovatis serratis, nectariis emarginatis. *Sims in botan. magaz. 867. b.*

Atragene alpina. *Pallas ross. 2. p. 69. t. 76.*

Clematis foliis compositis et decompositis: foliolis ternatis serratis. *Mill. ic. 2. p. 189. t. 284.*

Siberian Atragene.

Nat.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1753, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. citat.*
Fl. June and July. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- americana.* 3. *A. foliis quaternis ternatis: foliolis cordatis integerrimis, nectariis acutis.* *Sims in botan. magaz.* 887.

American *Atragene*.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1797, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. May and June. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

- capensis.* 4. *A. erecta, foliis biternatis: foliolis inciso-dentatis, petalis exterioribus numerosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1286. *Andrews's reposit.* 9. *Botan. magaz.* 716.

Cape *Atragene*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1795, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. March and April. G. H. $\frac{1}{4}$.

- zeylanica.* 5. *A. scandens, foliis conjugatis indivisis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1287. *Roxb. corom.* 2. p. 47. t. 188.
 Ceylon *Atragene*.

Nat. of Ceylon.

Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.

Fl. S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

CLEMATIS. *Gen. pl.* 950.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 4, rarius 5. *Sem.* caudata.

* *Scandentes.*

- cirrrosa.* 1. *C. foliis simplicibus, caule cirrhis oppositis scandente, pedunculis unifloris lateralibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1287. *Botan. magaz.* 1070.
 Evergreen Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. December—February. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *C. fo-*

2. *C. foliis decompositis : foliolis binatis ternatisque, floridq.*
 petalis ovatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1287. Andrews's reposit. 402. Botan. magaz. 834.*
Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 57. t. 357.
 Japan Virgin's Bower.
 Nat. of Japan.
 Introd. about 1776, by John Fothergill, M. D.
 Fl. most part of the Year. G. H. 2.
3. *C. foliis compositis decompositisque : foliolis sub- Viticella.*
 lobatis integerrimis, petalis obovatis patentibus.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1288. Botan. magaz. 565.
 α floribus simplicibus.
 Purple Virgin's Bower.
 β floribus plenis.
 Double Purple Virgin's Bower.
 Nat. of Spain and Italy.
 Cult. 1569, by Mr. Hugh Morgan. Lobel.
 adv. 276.
 Fl. June—September. H. 2.
4. *C. foliis compositis decompositisque : foliolis Viorna.*
 ovatis trifidisque integerrimis, corollis campanulatis, petalis acuminatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2.*
p. 1288.
 Flammula scandens, flore violaceo clauso. *Dill.*
elth. 144. t. 118. f. 144.
 Leathery-flower'd Virgin's Bower.
 Nat. of North America.
 Cult. 1730. *Hort. angl. 23. n. 7.*
 Fl. June—September. H. 2.
5. *C. foliolis ovatis glabris simplicibus petiolatis, cylindrica.*
 pedunculis terminalibus solitariis, corollis cernuis cylindricis : petalis subcoriaceis undulatis conniventibus. *Sims in botan. magaz. 1160.*
 Clematis viorna. *Andrews's reposit. 71.*
 Long-flower'd Virgin's Bower.
 Nat. of North America.
 Cult. before 1802, by Mr. Archibald Thompson.
 Fl. July and August. H. 2.
 6. *C. fo-*

- crispa.* 6. *C. foliis pinnatis ternatisque: foliolis ovato-lanceolatis trilobisve integerrimis, corollis campanulatis acuminatis margine undulatis, aristis seminum subulatis nudis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1289.*
Clematis flore crispo. *Dill. elth. 86. t. 73. f. 84.*
 Curl'd Virgin's Bower.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1726, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 8. n. 18.
Fl. July and August. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- calycina.* 7. *C. involucri calyciuo approximato, foliis ternatis: intermedio tripartito.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1289.*
Botan. magaz. 959.
 Minorca Virgin's Bower.
Nat. of Minorca.
Introd. 1783, by Mons. Thouin.
Fl. February. G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- orientalis.* 8. *C. foliis compositis: foliolis cuneiformibus trilobis subdentatis acuminatis, petalis interne villosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1289.*
Flammula scandens, apii folio glauco. *Dill. elth. 144. t. 119. f. 143.*
 Oriental Virgin's Bower.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. Clematitis 11.
Fl. July—October. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- virginiana.* 9. *C. foliis ternatis: foliolis cordatis sublobato-angulatis scandentibus, floribus dioicis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1290.*
Clematis virginiana pannonicæ similis. *Pluk. mant. 51. t. 379. f. 4.*
 Virginian Virgin's Bower.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1767, by Mr. James Gordon.
Fl. June—August. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.
- dioica.* 10. *C. foliis ternatis integerrimis, floribus dioicis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1291.*
 Clematis

Clematis prima s. sylvestris latifolia, foliis ternis.

Sloan. jam. 1. p. 199. t. 128. f. 1.

Jamaica Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M.D.

Mill. dict. ed. 8. n. 13.

Fl. May and June.

S. h.

11. *C. foliis pinnatis : foliolis scandentibus cordatis inciso-lobatis. Vitalba.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1292. Engl.
bot. 612.

Traveller's Joy.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July—September.

H. h.

12. *C. foliis inferioribus pinnatis laciniatis : summis simplicibus integerrimis lanceolatis. Flammula.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1293. Knorr thes. 2. tab. C. 9.

Sweet-scented Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. July—October.

H. h.

**** Erectæ.**

13. *C. foliis pinnatis : foliolis lanceolatis obtusis : inferioribus tripartitis ; caulinis simplicibus striatis erectis, corollis polypetalis. angustifolia.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1293.

Clematis angustifolia. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 104.

Narrow-leaved Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.

Introd. 1787, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M.D.

Fl. all Summer.

H. u.

14. *C. foliis pinnatis ovato-lanceolatis integerrimis, erecta.*
caule erecto, floribus pentapetalis tetrapetalisque.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1294. Jacqu. austr. 3.
p. 49 t. 291.

Upright Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of Hungary, Austria, and France.

Cult.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 741.

f. 2.
Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

- ochroleuca.* 15. *C. foliis simplicibus ovatis pubescentibus integerimis, floribus erectis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1294.*
Clematis erecta humilis non ramosa, foliis subrotundis, flore unico ochroleuco. Pluk. mant. 51. t. 379. f. 5.

Yellow-flower'd Virgin's Bower.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1707, by Mr. James Gordon.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- integrifolia.* 16. *C. foliis simplicibus sessilibus ovato-lanceolatis, floribus cernuis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1294.*
Curtis magaz. 65.

Entire-leaved Virgin's Bower. Hungarian Climber.

Nat. of Hungary and Austria.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

THALICTRUM. *Gen. pl.* 951.

Cal. 0. *Petala* 4 s. 5. *Sem.* ecaudata.

- alpinum.* 1. *T. caule simplicissimo subnudo, racemo simplici terminali. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1295. Engl. bot. 262.*

Alpine Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

- foetidum.* 2. *T. caule paniculato filiformi ramosissimo folioso. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1295. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 2. p. 190. t. 174.*

Fœtid Meadow-rue.

Nat. of France and Switzerland.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 265. n. 8.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

- tuberosum.* 3. *T. floribus pentapetalis, radice tuberosa. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1296. Mill. ic. 2. p. 177. t. 265. f. 2.*

Tuberous-

Tuberous-rooted Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1713. *Philosoph. transact. n. 337. p. 198.*
n. 73.

Fl. June.

H. 4.

4. *T. floribus dioicis, foliolis ovatis trifidis, paniculis terminalibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1296* *Cornuti.*

Thalictrum canadense. Corn. canad. 186. t. 187.

Canadian Meadow-rue.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr. 265. n. 9.*

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

5. *T. floribus dioicis, foliis subrotundis cordatis lobatis: lobis obtusis, pedunculis axillaribus folio brevioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1296.* *dioicum.*

Dioecious Meadow-rue.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 9.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

6. *T. foliolis ovatis subcordatis subtrifidis, panicula terminali, floribus erectis, caule teretiusculo.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1297. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 49. t. 95.* *elatum.*

Tall Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Hungary.

Introd. 1794, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

7. *T. foliolis subrotundis subcordatis trifidis subtus glaucis, panicula foliosa, floribus cernuis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1297.* *majus.*

Thalictrum majus. Engl. bot. 611.

Great Meadow-rue.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

8. *T. foliolis oblongis cuneiformibus acutis trifidis: summis indivisis lanceolatis, floribus erectiusculis.* *medium.*

culis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1297. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 3. p. 50. t. 96.

Middle Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Hungary.

Introd. 1769, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

minus.

9. *T. foliolis subrotundis trifidis incisis, floribus cernuis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1297. *Engl. bot.* 11.

Lesser Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

rugosum.

10. *T. caule striato, foliis rugosis venosis: lobulis obtusis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1298.

Rough Meadow-rue.

Nat. of North America.

Introd. 1774, by John Fothergill, M. D.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

sibiricum.

11. *T. foliis tripartitis: foliolis subreflexis argute incisis, floribus cernuis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1298.

Siberian Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1775, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

purpurascens.

12. *T. foliis tripartitis, caule foliis duplo altiore, floribus cernuis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1299.

Purplish Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Canada.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist.* 3. p. 324.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

angustifolium.

13. *T. foliolis lanceolato-linearibus integerrimis. Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1299. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 3. p. 25. t. 43.

Narrow-leaved Meadow-rue.

Nat. of Germany.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. n.* 4.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

14. *T. caule*

14. *T. caule folioso sulcato, panicula multiplici erecta. flavum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1300. Engl. bot. 367.
 Common Meadow-rue.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May—July. H. 4.
15. *T. caule folioso simplicissimo angulato. Willden. simplex.*
sp. pl. 2. p. 1301. Fl. dan. 244.
 Simple-stalk'd Meadow-rue.
Nat. of Sweden and Denmark.
Introd. 1778, by Mons. Thouin.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
16. *T. caule folioso sulcato, foliis linearibus carnosiss. lucidum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1301.
Thalictrum minus lucidum, libanotidis coronariæ
foliis. Pluk. alm. 363. t. 65. f. 5.
 Shining-leaved Meadow-rue.
Nat. of France and Spain.
Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Rand chels. n. 5.
Fl. May—July. H. 4.
17. *T. fructibus pendulis triangularibus rectis, caule aquilegifo-*
tereti. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1301. Jacqu. austr. 4. lium.
p. 10. t. 318.
 Columbine-leaved Meadow-rue.
Nat. of Switzerland and Austria.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill, dict. ed. 1. n. 1.
Fl. May—July. H. 4.
18. *T. fructibus pendulis triangularibus contortis, contortum.*
caule subnecipiti. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1302.
 Crook-seeded Meadow-rue.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1796, by Joseph Bush, Esq.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
19. *T. seapo subumbellato, florum filamentis oblan-*
ceolatis coloratis anthera latioribus. Willden. um.
sp. pl. 2. p. 1302.
 Daurian Meadow-rue.
Nat. of Dauria.
Introd.

Introd. 1799, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

ADONIS. *Gen. pl.* 952.

Cal. 4-phyllus. *Petala* quinis plura, absque nectario. *Sem.* nuda.

- æstivalis.* 1. *A. floribus* pentapetalis, fructibus ovatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1303. *Knorr thes.* 2. tab. A. 12. Tall Adonis.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1629. *Park. paradis.* 293.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- autumnalis.* 2. *A. floribus* octopetalis, fructibus subcylindricis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1304. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 308.

Corn Adonis, or Pheasant's-eye.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—October.

H. ☉.

- flammea.* 3. *A. floribus* octopetalis, petalis lanceolatis acutis, fructibus cylindricis, caule hirtio. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1304.

Adonis flammea. Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 29. t. 355.

Flame-colour'd Adonis.

Nat. of Austria.

Introd. 1800, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

- vernalis.* 4. *A. flore* dodecapetalo, fructu ovato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1304. *Curtis magaz.* 134.

Perennial or Spring Adonis.

Nat. of Bohemia and Oeland.

Cult. 1629, by Mr. John Parkinson. *Park. paradis.* 293. *Bupthalmum* 1.

Fl. March and April.

H. 4.

KNOWLTONIA.

Salisb. prodr. 372. *Anamenia. Venten. malmais.* 22.

Cal. 5-phyllus. *Petala* 5, aut plura, ungue nudo. *Germina*

Germina receptaculo globoso imposita. *Baccæ* plurimæ, 1-sperimæ.

1. *K. foliis biternatis: foliolis ovatis serratis: serraturis glandulosis, umbella supradecomposita, petalis oblongis. rigida.*

Knowltonia rigida. Salisb. prodr. 372.

Anamenia coriacea. Venten. malmais. 22.

Adonis capensis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1306.

Thick-leaved *Knowltonia*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. before 1780, by John Fothergill, M. D.

Hort. upton. 16.

Fl. March—May.

G. H. 4.

2. *K. foliis biternatis: foliolis ovalibus serratis glabris, umbella subsimplici paniciflora, petalis linearibus. vesicatoria.*

Sims in botan. magaz. 775.

Adonis vesicatoria. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1307.

Blistering *Knowltonia*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1691, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. Pluk. phyt. 198. t. 95. f. 2.

Fl. February—April.

G. H. 4.

RANUNCULUS. *Gen. pl. 953.*

Cal. 5-phyllus. Petala 5, intra ungues poro mellifero. Sem. nuda.

* *Foliis simplicibus.*

1. *R. foliis ovato-lanceolatis petiolatis, caule declinato. Flammula.*

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1307. Curtis lond.

Engl. bot. 387. Svensk bot. 117.

Lesser Spear-wort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

2. *R. foliis linearibus, caule repente. Willden. sp. reptans.*

pl. 2. p. 1307. Fl. dan. 108.

Least Spear-wort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

3. *R. fo-*

- Lingua*. 3. *R. foliis lanceolatis, caule erecto. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1308. Engl. bot. 100.*
Great Spear-wort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—August. H. ♀.
- nodiflorus*. 4. *R. foliis ovatis petiolatis, floribus sessilibus. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1308. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 2. p. 192. t. 176.*
Knot-flower'd Crowfoot.
Nat. of Sicily and Hungary.
Cult. 1714. Philosoph. transact. n. 342. p. 273. n. 38.
Fl. May—July. H. ☉.
- gramineus*. 5. *R. foliis lanceolato-linearibus indivisis, caule lævissimo paucifloro. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1309. Curtis magaz. 164.*
Grassy Crowfoot.
Nat. of Wales.
Fl. April—June. H. ♀.
- parnassifolius*. 6. *R. foliis nervosis: radicalibus subrotundo-ovatis subcordatis; caulinis sessilibus ovato-lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1310. Curtis magaz. 386.*
Parnassia-leaved Crowfoot.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Introd. 1769, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. June and July. H. ♀.
- amplexicaulis*. 7. *R. foliis ovatis acuminatis amplexicaulibus, caule multifloro, radice fasciculata. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1311. Curtis magaz. 266.*
Plaintain-leaved Crowfoot.
Nat. of the Apennines and Pyrenees.
Cult. 1633. Ger. emac. 963. f. 2.
Fl. April and May. H. ♀.
- bullatus*. 8. *R. foliis ovatis serratis, scapo nudo unifloro. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1311.*
Ranunculus lusitanicus. Dod. pempt. 429.
Portugal

Portugal Crowfoot.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1610. *Park. theatr.* 336. n. 13.

Fl. May and June. H. γ .

9. R. foliis cordatis angulatis petiolatis, caule uni- *Ficaria*.
floro. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1312. *Curtis lond.*
Engl. bot. 584. *Svensk bot.* 17.

α floribus simplicibus.

Single Pilewort. Lesser Celandine.

β floribus plenis.

Double Pilewort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April.

H. γ .

10. R. foliis reniformibus subtrilobis crenatis : cau- *Thora*.
lino sessili ; floralibus lanceolatis, caule subbi-
floro. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1312. *Jacqu.*
austr. 5. p. 21. t. 442.

Kidney-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of the Alps of Switzerland and Austria.

Cult. 1710. *Salmon's herb.* 616.

Fl. May and June.

H. γ .

* * *Foliis dissectis et divisis.*

11. R. foliis radicalibus reniformibus crenatis subloba- *creticus*.
tis ; caulinis tripartitis lanceolatis integerrimis,
caule multifloro. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1313.

Ranunculus creticus latifolius. *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 239.

Cretan Crowfoot.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1658, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 2.

p. 153. n. 10.

Fl. April and May.

H. γ .

12. R. foliis radicalibus subrotundo-cordatis crenatis ; *cassubicus*.
caulinis digitatis dentatis, caule multifloro.
Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1314.

Ranunculus aconitifolius folio rotundo ad radicem
præstolante. *Læs. pruss.* 225. t. 72.

Cassubian Crowfoot.

Nat. of Prussia and Siberia.

Introd. 1794, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- auricomus.* 13. R. foliis radicalibus reniformibus crenatis incis; caulinis digitatis linearibus, caule multifloro. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1314. Curtis lonu. Engl. bot. 624.*

Wood Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

- abortivus.* 14. R. foliis radicalibus cordatis crenatis; caulinis ternatis angulatis, caule subtrifloro. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1314.*

Three-flower'd Virginian Crowfoot.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1713, in Chelsea garden. *Philosoph. transact. n. 337. p. 61. n. 98.*

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

- sceleratus.* 15. R. foliis inferioribus palmatis; summis digitatis, fructibus oblongis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1315. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 681.*

Celery-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

- aconitifoli-* 16. R. foliis quinquelobis dentatis: lobis acuminatis: *us.* intermediis trifidis; floralibus summis digitatis sessilibus lanceolatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1315.*

α floribus simplicibus.

Aconite-leaved Crowfoot, or Fair Maids of France.

β floribus plenis. *Curtis magaz. 204.*

Double Aconite-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of the Alps of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

- platanifoli-* 17. R. foliis quinquelobis dentatis: lobis obtusis: *us.* intermediis trifidis: floralibus summis digitatis sessilibus lineari-subulatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1316. Fl. dan. 111.*

Plane-

Plane-tree-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of the Alps of Germany and Italy.

Introd. 1769, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

18. *R. foliis sericeo-villosis ternatis: foliolis trifidis illyricus.*
incisis integerrimis, calyce reflexo. Willden. sp.
pl. 2. p. 1317. Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 13. t. 222.

Illyrian Crowfoot.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

19. *R. foliis ternatis biternatisque: foliolis trifidis in-* *asiaticus.*
cisis, caule inferne ramoso. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1318. Mill. ic. 2. p. 144. t. 216.

Persian Crowfoot, or Common Garden Ranunculus.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

20. *R. foliis pinnatis ternatisque: foliolis tripartito-* *rutæfolius.*
multifidis incisis, caule subsimplici, corolla poly-
petala, radice tuberosa. Willden. sp. pl. 2.
p. 1319.

Ranunculus rutæfolius. Jacqu. collect. 1. p. 186.
t. 6, 7.

Rue-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of Austria.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 6.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

21. *R. foliis ternatis: foliolis tripartito-multifidis; glacialis.*
caulinis sessilibus, caule subrifloro, calycibus
hirsutis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1320. Fl.
dan. 19.

Two-flower'd Crowfoot.

Nat. of Lapland and Switzerland.

Introd. 1775, by the Doctors Pitcairn and Fothergill.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

2 A 2

22. *R. fo-*

- montanus*. 22. *R. foliis quinquelobis dentatis : caulino sessili digitato : laciniis lineari-lanceolatis integerrimis, caule unifloro.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1321.*
Ranunculus nivalis. *Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 13. t. 325, 326.*
 Mountain yellow Crowfoot.
Nat. of Lapland, Austria, and Switzerland.
Introd. 1775, by the Doctors Pitcairn and Fothergill.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- alpestris*. 23. *R. foliis radicalibus subcordatis obtusis tripartitis : lobis trilobatis ; caulino lanceolato integerrimo, caule subunifloro.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1322.*
Jacqu. austr. 2. p. 7. t. 110.
 Alpine Crowfoot.
Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.
Cult. 1780, by John Fothergill, M. D. Hort. upton.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- pennsylvanicus*. 24. *R. calycibus reflexis, caule erecto, foliis ternatis trifidis iucis subtus pilosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1323.*
Ranunculus canadensis. *Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 105.*
 Pennsylvanian Crowfoot.
Nat. of North America.
Introd. 1785, by Chevalier Thunberg.
Fl. June and July. H. 3.
- bulbosus*. 25. *R. calycibus retroflexis, pedunculis sulcatis, caule erecto multifloro, foliis compositis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1324. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 515.*
 Bulbous Crowfoot. Butter-cups.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
- hirsutus*. 26. *R. calycibus retroflexis acuminatis, caule erecto multifloro hirsuto, foliis ternatis, radice fibrosa.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 592.*
Ranunculus hirsutus. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1504.*
Ranunculus Philonotis. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1324.*
 Pale

Pale hairy Crowfoot.

Nat. of England.

Fl. June—October.

H. ☉.

27. *R. calycibus patulis, pedunculis sulcatis, sarmen- repens.*
tis repentibus, foliis compositis. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 2. p. 1325. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 516.
Fl. dan. 795.

Creeping Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—August.

H. ♀.

28. *R. calycibus patulis, pedunculis sulcatis, caule polyanthe-*
erecto, foliis multipartitis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. mos.
p. 1325.

Ranunculus polyanthemus. Lob. ic. 666.

Many-flower'd Crowfoot.

Nat. of the North of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May and June.

H. ♀.

29. *R. calycibus patulis, pedunculis teretibus, foliis acris.*
tripartito-multifidis; summis linearibus.. Will-
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1326.

α *floribus simplicibus. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 652.*

Single upright Crowfoot.

β *floribus plenis. Curtis magaz. 215.*

Double upright Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

30. *R. calycibus patulis, pedunculis teretibus, caule lanugino-*
petiolisque hirsutis, foliis trifidis lobatis crenatis sus.
holosericeis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1327. Fl.
dan. 397.

Broad-leaved woolly Crowfoot.

Nat. of Switzerland and the South of France.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl.*

hort. edin. 281. n. 4.

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

31. *R. hirtus foliis trilobis incisis, caule erecto sub- parvulus.*
unifloro. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1328.

Ranunculus

Ranunculus minimus apulus. *Column. ecphr.* 314.
t. 316 f. 1.

Little upright Crowfoot.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

- arvensis*. 32. *R. seminibus aculeatis, foliis superioribus decompositis linearibus*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1329. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 135.

Corn Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. ☉.

- muricatus*. 33. *R. seminibus aculeatis, foliis simplicibus lobatis obtusis glabris, caule diffuso*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1329.

Ranunculus creticus echinatus latifolius. *Alp. exot.* 263. t. 262.

Spreading prickly-capsuled Crowfoot.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 285. n. 4.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

- parviflorus*. 34. *R. seminibus muricatis, foliis simplicibus laciniatis acutis hirsutis, caule diffuso*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1329. *Engl. bot.* 120.

Small-flower'd Crowfoot.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

- falcatus*. 35. *R. foliis cuneiformibus tripartitis: laciniis multifidis filiformibus, seminibus falcatis, scapo nudo unifloro*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1330. *Jacqu. austr.* 1. p. 30. t. 48.

Sickle seeded Crowfoot.

Nat. of the South of Europe and the Levant.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. n.* 21.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

- hederaceus*. 36. *R. foliis subrotundis trilobis integerrimis, caule repente*. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1331. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 2003.

Ivy

Ivy-leaved Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

37. R. foliis submersis capillaceis; emersis peltatis. *aquatilis*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1332. Engl. bot. 101.

- α Ranunculus foliis inferioribus capillaceis, superioribus peltatis. *Roy. lugdb. 492.*

Various-leaved Water Crowfoot.

- β Ranunculus foliis omnibus capillaceis circumscriptione rotundis. *Roy. lugdb. 492.*

Fennel-leaved Water Crowfoot.

- γ Ranunculus foliis omnibus capillaceis circumscriptione oblongis. *Roy. lugdb. 492.*

Long-leaved Water Crowfoot.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—August.

H. 4.

TROLLIUS. *Gen. pl. 954.*

Cal. 0. Pet. circiter 14. Caps. plurimæ, ovatæ, polyspermæ.

1. T. corollis conniventibus, nectariis longitudine *europæus*.
staminum. *Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1333. Engl. bot. 28.*

European Globe-flower.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

2. T. corolla patula, nectariis stamine longioribus. *asiaticus*.

Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1334. Curtis magaz. 235.

Asiatic Globe-flower.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 2.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

ISOPYRUM. *Gen. pl. 955.*

Cal. 0. Petala 5. Nectar. 3-fida, tubulata. Caps. recurvæ, polyspermæ.

1. I. stipulis subulatis, petalis acutis. *Willden. sp. fumarioi-*
pl. 2. p. 1334. des.

Helleborus

Helleborus fumarisæ foliis. Amman ruthen. 74. t. 12.
Fumatory-leaved *Isopyrum*.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. before 1741, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 1.

Fl. June.

H. ☉.

thalictroides.

2. *I. stipulis ovariis, petalis obtusis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1354. Jacqu. austr. 2. p. 3. t. 105.*

Meadow-rue-leaved *Isopyrum*.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 2.
Fl. March and April.

H. ♀.

HELLEBORUS. *Gen. pl. 956.*

Cal. 0. Petala 5, s. plura. Nectar. bilabiata, tubulata. Caps. polyspermæ, erectiusculæ.

hyemalis.

1. *H. flore folio insidente, foliis radicalibus peltatis multifidis: laciniis integerrimis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1335. Curtis magaz. 3.*

Winter Hellebore, or Aconite.

Nat. of Italy and Austria.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. January—March.

H. ♀.

niger.

2. *H. scapo subbifloro subnudo, foliis pedatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1336. Curtis magaz. 8.*

Black Hellebore, or Christmas Rose.

Nat. of Austria and Italy.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. January—March.

H. ♀.

viridis.

3. *H. caule bifido, ramis foliosis bifloris, foliis digitatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1336. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 200.*

Green Hellebore.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March and April.

H. ♀.

fætidus.

4. *H. caule multifloro folioso, foliis pedatis. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1337. Engl. bot. 613.*

Stinking

Stinking Hellebore. Bear's-foot. Setter-wort.

Nat. of England.

Fl. February—April.

H. 4.

5. *H. caule multifloro folioso, foliis ternatis. Willden. lividus.*
den. sp. pl. 2. p. 1338. Curtis magaz. 72.

Great three-leaved Hellebore.

Nat.

Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 48.*
n. 25.

Fl. January—May.

H. 4.

6. *H. scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis. Willden. sp. trifolius.*
pl. 2. p. 1338. Fl. dan. 566.

Small three-leaved Hellebore.

Nat. of North America and Siberia.

Introd. 1782, by the Hudson's-bay Company.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

CALTHA. Gen. pl. 957.

Cal. o. Petala 5—8. Nect. o. Caps. plures,
polyspermæ, intus dehiscentes.

1. *C. petalis 5 caducis, caule erecto folioso, foliis palustris.*
orbiculato-cordatis.

Caltha palustris. Willden. sp. pl. 2. p. 1338.
Engl. bot. 506. Svensk bot. 200.

- α *Caltha palustris, flore simplici. Bauh. pin. 276.*
 Single Marsh Marvgold.

- β *Caltha palustris, flore pleno. Bauh. pin. 276.*
 Double Marsh Marvgold.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

2. *C. petalis 5 caducis, caule repente, foliis trian-* *radicans.*
gulari-cordatis serrato-crenatis.

Caltha radicans. Forster in linn. soc. transact. 8.
p. 324. t. 17.

Creeping Marsh Marvgold.

Nat. of Scotland Mr. James Dickson.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

HYDRAS-

HYDRASTIS. *Gen. pl.* 958.

Cal. 0. *Pet.* 3. *Nectar.* 0. *Bacca* composita
acinis monospermis.

- canadensis.* 1. HYDRASTIS. *Willden. sp. pl.* 2. p. 1339.
Warnera canadensis. *Mill. ic.* 2. p. 190. t. 285.
Canadian Hydrastis.
Nat. of Canada.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. ic. loc. citat.*
Fl. May and June. H. 4.

HYDROPELTIS. *Michaux amer.* 2. p. 323.

Cal. 0. *Pet.* 6, persistentia. *Caps.* plures, non de-
hiscentes, 1-2-spermæ.

- purpurea.* 1. HYDROPELTIS. *Michaux amer.* 1. p. 324. t. 29.
Botan. magaz. 1147.
Purple-flower'd Hydropeltis.
Nat. of North America and New South Wales.
Introd. 1798, by Mr. Francis Masson.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.

Classis XIV.

DIDYNAMIA

GYMNOSPERMIA.

AJUGA. *Brown prodr.* 503.

Cor. labium superius minimum, emarginatum.
Stam. exserta: *Antheris* omnibus reniformibus,
uniocularibus.

1. *A. foliis ovatis, corollis pubescentibus resupina- orientalis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 8.

Bugula orientalis villosa, flore inverso cœruleo:
alba macula notato. Dill. elth. 60. t. 53. f. 61.

Oriental Bugle.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill.*
elth. loc. citat.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

2. *A. tetragono-pyramidalis villosa, foliis radicalibus pyramida-*
maxiinis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 8. *Engl. bot.* 1270.

Pyramidal Bugle.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

3. *A. caule simplici, foliis caulinis radicalia æquan- alpina.*
tibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 9. *Engl. bot.* 477.

Alpine Bugle.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May—July.

H. 4.

4. *A. foliis radicalibus caulinis minoribus. Willden. genevensis.*
sp. pl. 3. p. 9.

Bugula montana. Rivin. monopet. 76.

Geneva

Geneva Bugle.

Nat. of Switzerland.

Cult. 1656, by Mr. John Tradescant Jun. Mus. tradesc. 93.

Fl. May and June.

H. 2.

reptans.

5. *A. stolonibus reptantibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 11.*

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 489. Fl. dan. 925.

α floribus cæruleis.

Common Bugle.

β floribus albis.

White Bugle.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. 2.

*Chamæpi-
tys.*

6. *A. foliis trifidis, floribus axillaribus solitariis folio brevioribus, caule diffuso. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 10. Engl. bot. 77.*

Ground Pine.

Nat. of England.

Fl. April—July.

H. \odot .

Iva.

7. *A. foliis linearibus antice dentatis, floribus axillaribus solitariis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 11.*

Teucrium Iva. Cavanill. ic. 2. p. 18. t. 120.

Musky Bugle.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7.

Teucrium 16.

Fl. July and August.

H. \odot .

ANISOMELES. *Brown prodr. 503.*

Cal. 5-fidus. Cor. labium superius abbreviatum, integrum; inferius trifidum: lacinia media biloba. Stam. exserta, approximata: Antheræ breviorum biloculares, lobis parallelis; longiorum dimidiatæ v. dissimiles.

ovata.

1. *A. foliis ovatis subcordatis crenatis, verticillis multifloris, bracteis linearibus, calycibus pilosis: glandulis inconspicuis.*

Nepeta indica. Linn. sp. pl. 799. (exclusis synonymis.) Willden. sp. pl. 3. p.

Ballota

Ballota disticha. *Edit. prior.* 2. p. 304. *Linn. mant.* 63?

Marrubium odoratissimum betonicæ folio. *Eurm. zeyl.* 153. t. 71. f. 1.

Broad-leaved Anisomeles.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1783, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

TEUCRIUM. *Gen. pl.* 950.

Cor. labium superius nullum, sed fissura ejus loco, in qua *Stam.* jacent.

1. T. foliis multifidis, floribus lateralibus solitariis. *campanulatum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 13.

Iva moschata flore albo. *Rivin. monopet.* 14.

Small-flower'd Germander.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1728, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 310.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

2. T. foliis multifidis linearibus, racemo composito, *orientale.*
pedicellis brevioribus, corolla calycem bis superante.

Teucrium orientale. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 14.

Botan. magaz. 1279.

Great-flower'd Germander.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. n. 10.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

3. T. foliis multifidis, verticillis dimidiatis. *Willden. Botrys.*
sp. pl. 3. p. 14.

Iva moschata, folio multifido. *Rivin. monopet.* 14.

Cut-leaved annual Germander.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1633. *Ger. emac.* 525. f. 2.

Fl. July—September.

H. ☉.

4. T. foliis trifidis quinquefidisque filiformibus, flori- *nissolia-*
bus pedunculatis solitariis oppositis, caule de- *num.*
cumbente. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 15.

Chamædrys

Chamædrys annua multiflora tenuifolia hispanica
Tournefortii. *Moris. hist. 3. p. 423. s. 11. t. 22.*
f. 19.

Nissolle's Germander.

Nat. of Spain and Portugal.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Müller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 6.*

Fl. June and July. G. H. 4.

trifidum.

5. *T. foliis lanceolatis trifidis, pedunculis axillaribus trifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 15.*

Trifid-leaved Germander.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.
Introd. 1791.

Fl. most part of the Summer. G. H. 2.

fruticans.

6. *T. foliis lanceolatis integerrimis subtus niveis, floribus solitariis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 16.*

Teucrium fruticans bæticum. *Dill. elth. 379.*
t. 264. f. 366.

Narrow-leaved Tree Germander.

- β *Teucrium latifolium.* *Curtis magaz. 245.*

Broad-leaved Tree Germander.

Nat. of Spain and Sicily.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr. 110. f. 3.*

Fl. June—September. G. H. 2.

Marum.

7. *T. foliis integerrimis ovatis acutis petiolatis subtus tomentosis, floribus racemosis secundis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 18.

Marum. *Rivin. monopet. 40.*

Marum Germander, or Cat-thyme.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr. 17. f. 2.*

Fl. July—September. G. H. 2.

multiflorum.

8. *T. foliis ovalibus antice dentatis; floralibus integerrimis petiolatis, verticillis racemosis, caule ramosissimo.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 19.*

Marum hispanicum nigrum. *Boccon. mus. 166.*
t. 117.

Many-flower'd Germander.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Chamædrys 4.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

9. *T. foliis ovatis antice dentatis; floralibus integer- regium.*
rimis sessilibus, verticillis racemosis, caule ra-
moso. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 19.

Teucrium lucidum parvo folio, flore venuste pur-
pureo. *Pluk. alm.* 363. t. 65. f. 1.

Royal Germander.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1699, by the Hon. Charles Howard. *Moris.*

hist. 3. p. 422. n. 5.

Fl. May—October.

F. 4.

10. *T. foliis ovato-oblongis villosis subintegerrimis, Laxmanni.*
floribus axillaribus solitariis sessilibus. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 3. p. 20. *Waldst. et Kitaib. hung.* 1.
p. 71. t. 69.

Laxmann's Germander.

Nat. of Siberia and Hungary.

Introd. 1800, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

11. *T. foliis lanceolatis repando-serratis basi rectangu- asiaticum.*
lis, floribus solitariis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 21.
Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 24. t. 41.

Asiatic Germander.

Nat.

Introd. 1777, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. June—October.

G. H. 4.

12. *T. foliis cuneatis serrato-incisis glabris in petio- cubense.*
lum attenuatis, floribus solitariis pedunculatis.
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 21. *Jacqu. obs.* 2. p. 5. t. 30.

Cuba Germander.

Nat. of Cuba.

Introd. before 1733, by William Houstoun, M. D.

Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 14.

Fl. May.

S. 3.

13. *T. foliis ovato-lanceolatis serratis, caule erecto, canadense.*
racemo

racemo tereti terminali: verticillis hexaphyllis.
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 22.

Nettle-leaved Germander.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8. n. 18.*

Fl. August and September.

H. 4.

virginicum. 14. *T. foliis ovatis inæqualiter serratis, racemis terminalibus, bracteis pedunculo brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 22.*

Virginian Germander.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 8. n. 19.*

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

inflatum. 15. *T. foliis oblongis acuminatis inæqualiter serratis pubescentibus, spicis sessilibus terminalibus, calycibus inflatis villosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 23.*

Thick-spiked Germander.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1778, by William Wright, M. D.

Fl. August—October.

S. 4.

hyrcanicum. 16. *T. foliis cordato-oblongis obtusis, caule brachiato dichotomo, spicis longissimis terminalibus sessilibus spiralibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 24.*

Teucrium foliis cordatis crenatis petiolatis, spicis oblongis densissimis. Haller in comm. gæting. 2. p. 343. t. 13.

Betony-leaved Germander.

Nat. of Persia.

Introd. 1763, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. August—October.

H. 4.

Abutiloides. 17. *T. foliis cordatis dentatis acuminatis, racemis lateralibus nutantibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 24.*

Jacqu. hort. schænbr. 3. p. 58. t. 358.

Mulberry-leaved Germander.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. April and May.

G. H. η .

18. T. foliis cordatis subpubescentibus dentatis petio- *Scorodonia*.
latis, racemis axillaribus secundis, caule erecto
herbaceo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 24. *Curtis lond.*
Engl. bot. 1543.

Wood Germander. Wood Sage.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July.

H. μ .

19. T. foliis lanceolatis crenatis tomentosis subtus in- *betonicum*.
canis, racemis terminalibus, caule florifero bra-
chiato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 25. *Botan. ma-*
gaz. 1114.

Hoary Germander.

Nat. of Madeira.

Introd. 1775, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. May—August.

G. H. η .

20. T. foliis cuneiformi-lanceolatis serratis villosis, ra- *resupina-*
cemis axillaribus terminalibusque, corollis resu- *tum*.
pinatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 26.

Teucrium resupinatum. *Desfont. atlant.* 2. p. 4.
t. 117.

Resupine-flower'd Germander.

Nat. of Barbary.

Introd. 1801, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. July and August.

H. \odot .

21. T. foliis ovatis rugosis inciso-crenatis incanis, *massiliense*.
caulibus erectis, racemis rectis secundis. *Will-*
den. sp. pl. 3. p. 26. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 1.
p. 41. *t.* 94.

Sweet-scented Germander.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Chamædrys 6.

Fl. June and July.

F. η .

22. T. foliis oblongis sessilibus dentatis nudiusculis, *Scordium*.
VOL. III. 2 B floribus

floribus axillaribus pedunculatis geminis, caule diffuso pubescente. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 27. Engl. bot. 828.*

Water Germander.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

*Chamæ-
drys.*

23. *T. foliis cuneiformi-ovatis incisis crenatis petiolatis, floribus ternis, caulibus procumbentibus subpilosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 28. Engl. bot. 680.*

Wall Germander.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

*heterophyl-
lum.*

24. *T. foliis ellipticis crenatis, floribus lateralibus solitariis, labio corollæ extus lanato, ramis heterophyllis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 29.*

Various-leaved Tree Germander.

Nat. of Madeira.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 5.

lucidum.

25. *T. foliis ovatis inciso-serratis glabris, verticillis dimidiatis, caulibus erectis lævibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 29.*

Chamædrys alpina frutescens, folio splendente.

Magn. hort. 52. cum tab.

Shining Germander.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1730, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 416.

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

flavum.

26. *T. foliis ovatis crenatis; floralibus integerrimis, verticillis dimidiatis in racemos digestis, caule fruticoso pubescente. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 30.*

Teucrium. Rivin. monopet. 10.

Yellow-flower'd shrubby Germander.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. before 1640, by Mr. John Parkinson. Park. theatr. 109. f. 1.

Fl. July—September.

F. 5.

27. *T. co-*

27. *T. corymbis terminalibus, calycinis dentibus acutis muticis, foliis lanceolatis integerrimis subtus tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 31.*
Ajuga folio integro. *Rivin. monopet. 15.*
 Dwarf Mountain Germander.
Nat. of France, Germany, and Switzerland.
Cult. 1710. Salmon's herb. p. 880. n. 3.
Fl. July—October. F. h.
28. *T. corymbo terminali, calycinis dentibus acutis mucronatis, foliis linearibus integerrimis margine revolutis subtus tomentosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 32.* *Jacqu. austr. 5. p. 8. t. 417.*
 Procumbent Germander.
Nat. of Austria.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.
Polium 9.
Fl. June—October. H. h.
29. *T. corymbis terminalibus, foliis cuneiformi-orbiculatis crenatis pilosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 33.*
 Pyrenean Germander.
Nat. of the Pyrenees.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.
Polium 5.
Fl. June—August. H. u.
30. *T. corymbis terminalibus pilosis, foliis ovatis serratis caulibusque dense lanatis, summitatibus luteis nitidis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 34.*
Teucrium aureum. *Cavan. ic. 2. p. 16. t. 117.*
 Golden Poley, or Germander.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. before 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. Polium 7.
Fl. June and July. F. h.
31. *T. capitulis subrotundis pedunculatis, foliis lanceolatis obtusis crenatis margine revolutis tomentosis, caule decumbente.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 36.*
 Polium

Polium montanum album serratum latifolium supinum majus. *Barrel. rar.* 326. *t.* 1074.

White Poley, or Germander.

Nat. of the South of Europe and the Levant.

Cult. 1562. *Turn. herb. part 2. fol.* 96.

Fl. July—September.

F. h.

capitatum. 32. *T. capitulis subrotundis breviter pedunculatis, foliis lanceolatis crenatis tomentosis niveis, caule erecto.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 38.

Teucrium capitatum. *Cavanill. ic.* 2. *p.* 17. *t.* 119.

Round-headed Germander.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.

Polium 6.

Fl. July and August.

F. h.

spinosum. 33. *T. spinosum, calycibus labio superiore ovato, corollis resupinatis, pedunculis geminis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 41.

Scordium spinosum. *Cavanill. ic.* 1. *p.* 19. *t.* 31.

Thorny Germander.

Nat. of Portugal and Spain.

Introd. before 1640, by Mr. William Boel. *Park. theatr.* 103. *f.* 5.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

WESTRINGIA. *Brown prodr.* 501.

Cal. semiquinquefidus, pentagonus. *Cor.* labium superius planum bifidum; inferius tripartitum æquale. *Stam.* distantia: superiora antheris dimidiatis; inferiora antheris bipartitis, cassis.

rosmariniformis.

1. *W. foliis quaternis lanceolatis margine recurvis: adultis supra nitidis glabriusculis; subtus calycibusque extus argenteis: dentibus dimidio tubi longioribus.* *Brown prodr.* 501.

Westringia rosmariniformis. *Smith in act. stockholm.* 1797. *p.* 173. *t.* 8. *Smith's tracts,* 282. *t.* 3.

Westringia rosmarinacea. *Andrews's reposit.* 214.

Cunila

Cunila fruticosa. *Willden. sp. pl.* 1. p. 122.

Rosemary-leaved Westringia.

Nat. of New South Wales.

Introd. 1791, by Messrs. Lee and Kennedy.

Fl. most part of the Year. G. H. η .

2. *W. foliis quaternis linearibus margine revolutis: Dampieri.*

adultis supra glabriusculis: subius calycibusque

cinereis opacis: dentibus dimidio tubi brevioribus.

Brown prodr. 501.

Dampier's Westringia.

Nat. of New Holland. *Robert Brown, Esq.*

Introd. 1803, by Mr. Peter Good.

Fl. May—July. G. H. η .

SATUREJA. *Gen. pl.* 961.

Corollæ laciniæ subæquales. *Stam.* distantia.

1. *S. verticillis fastigiatis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis. juliana.*

Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 41.

Satureja perennis, verticillis spicatum et densius

dispositis. *Moris. hist.* 3. p. 412. s. 11. t. 17. f. 4.

Linear-leaved Savory.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May—September. F. γ .

2. *S. verticillis subrotundis hispidis, foliis obovato-Thymbra.*

oblongis acuminatis aveniis punctatis hispidis.

Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 42.

Thymum creticum Ponæ verticillatum. *Barrel.*

ic. n. 279. t. 898.

Whorl-flower'd Savory.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 5. f. 4.

Fl. May—July. G. H. η .

3. *S. pedunculis axillaribus tri-sexflorisve, bracteis græca.*

calyce brevioribus, foliis ovatis hispidis subius

venosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 43.

Clinopodium creticum. *Alp. exot.* 265. t. 264.

Grecian

Grecian Savory.

Nat. of the Archipelago Islands.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 8.*
Fl. June and July. F. 4.

montana.

4. *S. pedunculis axillaribus cymosis subsecundis, calycinis segmentis acuminatis mucronatis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis integerrimis mucronatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 43.*

Satureja perennis. *Rivin. monopet. 44.*

Winter Savory.

Nat. of the South of France and Italy.

Cult. 1562. *Turn. herb. part 2. fol. 127. verso.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 7.

rupestris.

5. *S. pedunculis axillaribus cymosis secundis, calycinis segmentis obtusis muticis, foliis subrotundo-ovatis basi attenuatis dentatis obtusiusculis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 44.*

Satureja rupestris. *Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 494.*

Rock Savory.

Nat. of Carniola.

Introd. 1798, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

hortensis.

6. *S. pedunculis axillaribus subcymosis, foliis lanceolatis integerrimis, caule brachiato.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 45. Regn. bot.*

Summer Savory.

Nat. of the South of France and Italy.

Cult. 1652. *Turn. herb. part 2. fol. 127. verso.*

Fl. June—August.

H. 6.

capitata.

7. *S. floribus spicatis, foliis carinatis punctatis ciliatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 45.*

Thymum creticum incanum capitatum. *Barrel. ic. n. 270. t. 897.*

Ciliated Savory.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June—October.

H. 7.

8. *S. flo-*

8. *S. floribus axillaribus ternis subsessilibus, bracteis viminea. linearibus, foliis oblongis integerrimis basi attenuatis glabris subtus hispidis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 45.*

Twiggy Savory. Pennyroyal Tree.

Nat. of Jamaica.

Introd. 1783, by Matthew Wallen, Esq.

Fl.

S. $\frac{1}{2}$.

THYMBRA. Gen. pl. 962.

Cal. subcylindricus, bilabiatus, utrinque linea villosa exaratus. Stylus semibifidus.

1. *T. floribus spicatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 46. spicata.*

Satureja hirsuta purpurea libani. Rob. ic.

Spike-flower'd Thymbra.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. Moris. hist. 3.

p. 361. n. 11.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. *T. floribus verticillatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 46. verticillata.*

Hyssopus montana. Dalech. hist. 934.

Whorl-flower'd Thymbra.

Nat. of Spain and Italy.

Cult. 1702, by the Duchess of Beaufort. Br.

mus. H. S. 137. fol. 58.

Fl. June and July.

G. II. $\frac{1}{2}$.

HYSSOPUS. Gen. pl. 963.

Cor. labium inferius tripartitum: lacinula intermedia subcrenata. Stam. recta, distantia.

1. *H. floribus verticillatis racemosis secundis, lacinia corollæ intermedia biloba integerrima, foliis lanceolatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 47. Jacqu. austr. 3. p. 30. t. 254. officinalis.*

α foliis glabris, floribus cæruleis.

Common Hyssop.

β foliis glabris, floribus rubris.

Red-flower'd Hyssop.

γ foliis

γ foliis glabris, floribus albis.

White-flower'd Hyssop.

δ foliis pilosis.

Hairy Hyssop.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Duj.*

Fl. June—September.

H. η.

Lophanthus.

2. H. pedunculis axillaribus cymosis, corollis resupinatis : lacinia intermedia crenata, foliis oblongis cordatis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 48.*
Jacqu. hort. vindob. 2. p. 85. t. 182.

Mint-leaved Hyssop.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 1531.*

Fl. August and September.

H. υ.

Nepetoides.

3. H. spicis verticillatis cylindricis, lacinia intermedia corollæ crenata, stylis corolla brevioribus, foliis subcordatis ovatis acuminatis acute dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 48.* *Jacqu. hort. vindob. 1. p. 28. t. 69.*

Square-stalk'd Hyssop.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1692, in Oxford garden. *Pluk. phyt. t. 150. f. 3.*

Fl. August—October.

H. φ.

PYCNANTHEMUM.

Michaux amer. 2. p. 7. Brachystemum. *Michaux amer. 2. p. 5.*

Cal. 5-fidus. *Cor.* labium inferius lacinia media longiore. *Stam.* distantia : antherarum loculis parallelis. *Involucrum* capituli multibracteatum.

incanum.

1. P. staminibus exsertis, foliis oblongo-ovatis acutis subserratis tomentosis, capitulis compositis : lateralibus pedunculatis.

Pycnanthemum incanum. *Michaux amer. 2. p. 7.*

Clinopodium incanum. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p.*

Clinopodium menthæ folio incanum et odoratum.

Dill. elth. 87. t. 74. f. 85.

Hoary

Hoary *Pycnanthemum*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. clth.*
loc. citat.

Fl. July—October.

H. 4.

2. *P. staminibus exsertis, foliis lanceolatis, capitulis aristatum, sessilibus, bracteis aristatis.*

Pycnanthemum aristatum. Michaux amer. 2. p. 8.
t. 33.

Nepeta virginica. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 56.

Spear-leaved *Pycnanthemum*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.*

Clinopodium 9.

Fl. August.

H. 4.

3. *P. staminibus inclusis, foliis lanceolatis linearibusve integerrimis, capitulis subcorymbosis. virginicum.*

Brachystemum virginicum. Michaux amer. 2. p. 6.

Thymus virginicus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 145.

Satureja virginiana, floribus in summitate. Herm.
parad. 218. cum tab.

Virginian *Pycnanthemum*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1739. *Mill. dict. vol. 2. addenda. Clinopodium 1.*

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

NEPETA. *Gen. pl.* 964.

Corollæ labium inferius lacinula intermedia crenata; faux margine reflexo. *Stam.* approximata.

1. *N. floribus spicatis, verticillis subpedicellatis, foliis petiolatis cordatis dentato-serratis. Cataria.*
sp. pl. 3. p. 49. Engl. bot. 137.

Nep, or Catmint.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

2. *N. corymbis pedicellatis spicatis, foliis lanceolatis angustifolius rugosis lia.*

rugosis tomentosis obtuse serratis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 49.

Narrow-leaved Catmint.

Nat. of Spain.

Introd. 1798, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- pannonica.* 3. *N. cymis pedunculatis multifloris, foliis lanceolato-oblongis cordatis nudis, corollæ lobis lateralibus reflexis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 51. *Jacqu. austr.* 2. p. 18. t. 129.

Hungarian Catmint.

Nat. of Hungary and Austria.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 228. n. 2.

Fl. August—October.

H. 4.

- cærulea.* 4. *N. cymis pedunculatis multifloris hirtis, foliis oblongis cordatis villosis subsessilibus, corollæ lobis lateralibus reflexis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 51.

Blue Catmint.

Nat.

Introd. 1777, by Casimer Gomez Ortega, M. D.

Fl. May and June.

H. 4.

- violacea.* 5. *N. cymis pedunculatis multifloris pilosis, foliis cordatis subpetiolatis nudiusculis, corollæ lobis lateralibus patentibus. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 51.

Nepeta montana, purpurea, major, sparsa spica.

Boccon. mus. 46. t. 36.

Violet-colour'd Catmint.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1723, in Chelsea garden. *R. S.* n. 64.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

- longiflora.* 6. *N. cymis remotis pedunculatis unilateralibus paucifloris, foliis cordatis obtusis crenatis subtus glandulosis: floralibus omnibus sessilibus, corollæ tubo calyce duplo longiore.*

Nepeta longiflora. Venten. cels 66.

Long-flower'd Catmint.

Nat. of Persia.

Introd.

Introd. 1802, by Mons. Cels.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

7. *N. cymis pedunculatis unilateralibus* : infimis remotis, foliis cordatis obtusis crenatis rugosis tomentosis eglandulosis : floralibus plerisque petiolatis. *Mussini*.

Nepeta Mussini. *Marsch. taurico-caucas.* 2. p. 39.

Nepeta longiflora. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 923.

(exclus. syn. Ventenat.)

Scollop'd-leaved Catmint.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1804, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,

Bart. K. B.

Fl. May—August.

H. 4.

8. *N. cymis pedunculatis multifloris*, foliis petiolatis oblongis subcordatis crenatis tomentosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 52.

Hoary Catmint.

Nat.

Cult. 1723, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n.* 67.

Fl. August.

H. 4.

9. *N. floribus paniculatis*, foliis lanceolatis serratis sessilibus nudis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 52.

Ukranian Catmint.

Nat. of Ukraine.

Introd. 1769, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

10. *N. cymis pedunculatis*, foliis cordatis oblongo-lanceolatis profunde serratis tomentosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 53.

Small Catmint.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1758, by Mr. Philip Miller.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

11. *N. florum racemis verticillatis nudis*, foliis cordato-oblongis sessilibus serratis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 53. *Jacqu. austr.* 1. p. 17. t. 24.

Naked or Spanish Catmint.

Nat.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1710. *Salmon's herbal*, 768.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

- melissæfolia.* 12. *N. foliis cordatis serratis petiolatis, verticillis pendunculatis corymbosis, calycibus longis striatis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 54.

Balm-leaved Catmint.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. Catariá 11.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

- italica.* 13. *N. floribus sessilibus verticillato-spicatis, bracteis lanceolatis longitudine calycis, foliis petiolatis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 54. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 2. p. 51. t. 112.

Italian Catmint.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 38. n. 4.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

- reticulata.* 14. *N. spicis terminalibus, bracteis oblongis acutis venoso-reticulatis coloratis, foliis cordato-lanceolatis pubescentibus, corollæ lobis lateralibus reflexis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 55.

Nepeta reticulata. *Desfont. atlant.* 2. p. 12. t. 124.

Netted Catmint.

Nat. of Morocco.

Introd. 1801, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

- tuberosa.* 15. *N. spicis terminalibus, bracteis oblongis acuminate nervoso-lineatis coloratis, foliis cordatis pubescentibus, corollæ lobis lateralibus reflexis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 55.

Nepeta tuberosa violacea spicata minor hispanica.

Barrel. ic. n. 290. t. 602.

Tuberous-rooted Catmint.

Nat. of Spain and Portugal.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 228. n. 1.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

16. *N. spicis*

16. *N. spicis terminalibus, bracteis ovatis nervoso-rugosis subscariosis, foliis oblongis cordatis villosis, corollæ lobis lateralibus patentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 56.*
Nepeta lanata. Jacqu. obs. 3. p. 21. t. 75.
 Woolly Catmint.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Introd. 1774, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M.D.
Fl. May and June. H. 4.
17. *N. floribus spicatis, foliis pinnatifidis integerrimis: multifida. lacinia extima dilatata.*
Nepeta multifida. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 58.
Lavendula foliis ovatis sæpe lobatis. Gmel. sib. 3. p. 242. t. 55.
 Perennial Siberian Catmint.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
18. *N. floribus spicatis, corollæ lobis lateralibus subpatulis, foliis pinnatifidis: laciniis linearibus subæqualibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 58.*
Nepeta pinnata. Cavanill. ic. 1. p. 36. t. 49.
 Annual Siberian Catmint.
Nat. of Siberia.
Introd. 1779, by Messrs. Kennedy and Lee.
Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

ELSHOLTZIA.

Willden. in Uster. magaz. 11. p. 5.

Cal. tubulosus, 5-dentatus. Cor. bilabiata: labium superius 4-dentatum; inferius superiori longius, indivisum subrenulatum. Stam. distantia.

1. *E. spica solitaria unilaterali erecta. Willden. sp. cristata. pl. 3. p. 59.*
Hyssopus ocyimifolius. Schkuhr handb. 2. p. 136. t. 167.

Crested

Crested Elsholtzia.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1789, by Richard Molesworth, Esq.

Fl. May—July. H. ☉.

LAVANDULA. Gen. pl. 709.

Cal. ovatus subdentatus, bractea suffultus. Cor.
resupinata. Stam. intra tubum.

Spica.

1. L. foliis sessilibus lanceolato-linearibus margine
revolutis, spica interrupta nuda. Willden. sp.
pl. 3. p. 60. Schkuhr handb. 2. p. 139. t. 157.
- α Lavendula angustifolia flore cæruleo. Bauh. pin.
216.

Narrow-leaved blue-flower'd common Lavendcr.

- β Lavendula angustifolia flore albo. Bauh. pin. 216.
- γ Lavendula latifolia. Bauh. pin. 216.

Broad-leaved Common Lavender.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1568. Turn. herb. part 3. p. 38.

Fl. July—September. H. ♀.

Stæchas.

2. L. foliis scssilibus linearibus tomentosis margine
revolutis, spica coarctata comosa, bracteis sub-
trilobis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 60.

Stæchas arabica. Barrel. ic. n. 258. t. 301.

French Lavender.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1562. Turn. herb. part 2. fol. 148.

Fl. May—July. G. II. ♀.

viridis.

3. L. foliis sessilibus linearibus rugosis villosis mar-
gine revolutis, spica comosa, bracteis indivisis.
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 61. Hoffm. et. Link. lu-
sit. 1. p. 91. t. 4.

Madeira Lavender.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. May—July. G. H. ♀.

dentata.

4. L. foliis sessilibus linearibus pectinato-pinnatis,
spica

spica coarctata comosa. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 61.

Curtis magaz. 401.

Tooth-leaved Lavender.

Nat. of Spain and the Levant.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb.* 470. f. 3.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. η .

5. *L. foliis petiolatis pinnatis: foliolis cuneiformibus, pinnata.*

spica imbricata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 61. *Cur-*

tis magaz. 400.

Pinnated Lavender.

Nat. of Madeira. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1777.

Fl. April—October.

G. H. η .

6. *L. foliis petiolatis pinnatis incanis: foliolis decus-* *multifida.*

sive pinnatifidis, spica simplici tetragona spirali,

bracteis ovatis nervosis villosis. *Willden. sp.*

pl. 3. p. 61.

Lavandula multifido folio. *Lobel. ic.* 432.

Cut-leaved Canary Lavender.

Nat. of Spain and the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1597. *Ger. herb.* 469. f. 2.

Fl. July—November.

G. H. ζ .

7. *L. foliis petiolatis pinnatis glabriusculis: foliolis abrotanoi-*

decussive pinnatifidis, spica ramosa interrupta *des.*

tetragona, bracteis ovatis acuminatis nervosis

glabris. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 62.

Lavandula folio longiore tenuius et elegantius dis-

secto. *Commel. rar.* 27.

Southernwood-leaved Canary Lavender.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist.* 3.

p. 353. n. 5.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

G. H. η .

8. *L. foliis petiolatis ovato-cordatis serratis carnosiss, carnosissima.*

spica tetragona, calycibus recurvatis. *Will-*

den. sp. pl. 3. p. 62. *Linn. amœnit. acad.* 10.

p. 56. t. 3.

Thick-leaved Lavender.

Nat.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1788, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. June and July.

S. ♂.

SIDERITIS. *Gen. pl.* 969.

Cal. 5-fidus. *Cor.* ringens: lab. sup. 2-fidum;
infer. tripartitum. *Stam.* intra tubum corollæ.
Stigma brevius involvens alterum.

- canariensis.* 1. *S. fruticosa villosa*, foliis cordato-oblongis acutis
petiolatis, spicis verticillatis: ante florescentiam
mutantibus, ramis divaricatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3.
p. 63. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 3. p. 18. t. 30.

Canary Ironwort.

Nat. of the Canary Islands and Madeira.

Cult. 1697, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Dr. mus.*
Sloan. mss. 3357. fol. 66.

Fl. May—August.

G. H. ♀.

- candicans.* 2. *S. fruticosa tomentosa*, foliis ovato-lanceolatis
cordatis apice attenuatis subtus niveis, verticillis
suboctofloris remotis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 63.
Stachys canariensis frutescens verbasci folio. *Com-*
mel. hort. 2. p. 197. t. 99.

Mullein-leaved Iron-wort.

Nat. of Madeira.

Cult. before 1714. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 342.
p. 358. n. 111.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. ♀.

- montana.* 3. *S. herbacea ebracteata*, calycibus corolla majoribus
spinosus, labio superiore trifido. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 3. p. 64. *Jacqu. austr.* 5. p. 16. t. 434.

Mountain Ironwort.

Nat. of Italy and Austria.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.
Cunila 2.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

- elegans.* 4. *S. herbacea ebracteata villosa*, caule diffuso, calycum
laciniis

laciniis subæqualibus spinulosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 64. *Murray in commentat. gættling.* 1. p. 92. t. 4.

Dark-flower'd Iron-wort.

Nat.

Intro. 1787, by Mr. Fier.

Fl. July.

H. ☉.

5. *S. herbacea decumbens ebracteata, calycibus spinosis : labio superiore ovato. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 65. *Cavanill. ic.* 2. p. 69. t. 187.

Roman Iron-wort.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1740, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 943.

Fl. June—August.

H. ☉.

6. *S. suffruticosa tomentoso-lanata, foliis lanceolatis subintegerrimis, floribus verticillato-spicatis, bracteis cordatis acutis tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 65.

Syrian Iron-wort.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 563.

f. 1.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. ♀.

7. *S. herbacea piloso-hispida, foliis superioribus lanceolatis amplexicaulibus denticulatis, bracteis cordatis acuminatis reticulato-nervosis margine pilosis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 66.

Perfoliate Iron-wort.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 3.

Fl. August—November.

H. ♀.

8. *S. suffruticosa tomentosa, foliis lanceolato-linea-ribus integerrimis, bracteis dentatis, lobis lateralibus corollæ labii inferioris acutis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 67.

Sideritis incana. Cavanill. ic. 2. p. 69. t. 186.

Lavender-leaved Iron-wort.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 7.*
Fl. July and August. *H.* 7.

- hyssopifolia.* 9. *S. foliis lanceolatis glabris integerrimis, bracteis cordatis dentato-spinosis, calycibus æqualibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 69. Schkuhr handb. 2. p. 142. t. 158.*

Hyssop-leaved Iron-wort.

Nat. of Italy and the Pyrenees.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb. 564. n. 5.*

Fl. June—November.

H. 4.

- scordioides.* 10. *S. foliis lanceolatis subdentatis supra glabris, bracteis ovatis dentato-spinosis, calycibus æqualibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 69.*

Sideritis montana scordioides glabra. Barrel. ic. n. 256. t. 343.

Scollop-leaved Iron-wort.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb. 564. n. 4.*

Fl. August—November.

H. 4.

- hirsuta.* 11. *S. foliis lanceolatis obtusis dentatis pilosis, bracteis dentato-spinosis, caulibus hirsutis decumbentibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 70.*

Sideritis III. Clus. hist. 2. p. 40.

Hairy Iron-wort.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 1. n. 1.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

BYSTROPOGON. *L'Herit. sert. angl. 19.*

Cal. 5-subulatus, fauce barbatus. *Corollæ* labium superius bifidum, inferius trifidum. *Stam.* distantia.

- plumosum.* 1. *B. paniculis dichotomis, calycibus plumosis, foliis ovatis subserratis subtus tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 72.*

Woolly-flower'd Bystropogon.

Nat.

Nat. of the Canary Islands. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1779.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 7.

2. *B. pedunculis dichotomis, floribus capitatis, foliis canariense.*
ovatis crenatis subtus villosioribus. Willden. sp.
pl. 3. p. 73.

Heliotropium canariense arborescens, scorodoniæ
folio. Commel. hort. 2. p. 129. t. 65.

Canary Bystropogon.

Nat. of Madeira and the Canary Islands.

Cult. 1714, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus.*

H. S. 142. *fol.* 26.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. 7.

3. *B. pedunculis dichotomis, floribus capitatis, foliis punctatum.*
ovatis dentatis glabris punctulatis. Willden. sp.
pl. 3. p. 73.

Cluster-flower'd Bystropogon.

Nat. of Madeira.

Introd. 1775, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. 7.

MENTHA. *Gen. pl.* 967.

Cor. subæqualis, 4-fida: lacinia latiore emarginata. *Stam.* erecta distantia.

1. *M. spicis villosis subcontinuis, foliis dentato-ser. sylvestris.*
ratis subtus præcipue tomentosis, bracteis sub-
bulatis. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 609. Engl. bot. 686.

Horse Mint.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

2. *M. spicis subhirsutis interruptis, foliis ellipticis rotundifo-*
obtusis rugosis crenatis subtus villosis, bracteis lia.
lanceolatis. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 611. Engl.
bot. 446.

Round-leaved Mint.

Nat. of England.

Fl. August and September.

H. 4.

2 c 2

3. *M. spicis*

- viridis*. 3. *M. spicis interruptis, foliis sessilibus lanceolatis acutis nudis, bracteis setaceis dentibusque calycinis subhirsutis.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 612.*
Mentha viridis. *Sole's mints, tab. 5.*
 Spear Mint.
Nat. of England.
Fl. August. H. 4.
- piperita*. 4. *M. spicis obtusis inferne interruptis, foliis petiolatis subovatis glabriusculis, calyce basi glaberrimo.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 613. Engl. bot. 687.*
 Pepper Mint.
Nat. of England.
Fl. August and September. H. 4.
- crispa*. 5. *M. spicis capitatis, foliis cordatis dentatis undulatis sessilibus, staminibus corollam æquantibus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 77.
Mentha crispa. *Rivn. monopet. 50.*
 Curl'd Mint.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1640. Park. theatr. 31. n. 5.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- odorata*. 6. *M. spicis capitatis obtusissimis, foliis petiolatis cordatis utrinque nudis, calyce pedicellisque undique glaberrimis.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 615.*
Engl. bot. 1025.
 Bergamot Mint.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- hirsuta*. 7. *M. floribus capitatis verticillatisve, foliis petiolatis ovatis, calyce undique hirsuto, pedicellis retrorsum hispids.* *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 616. Engl. bot. 447.*
 Hairy Water Mint.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July—September. H. 4.
- acutifolia*. 8. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis ovato-lanceolatis utrinque acutis, calyce undique hirsuto, pilis pedicellorum*

pedicellorum patentibus. *Smith fl. brit.* 2.
p. 619.

Fragrant Sharp-leaved Mint.

Nat. of England.

Fl. September.

H. 4.

9. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis ovatis, caule erecto rubra.*
flexuoso, pedicellis calycibusque glaberrimis:
dentibus hirsutis. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 619.
Engl. bot. 1413.

Tall red Mint.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. September.

H. 4.

10. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis ovatis, caule ramo- gentilis.*
sissimo patulo, calycibus basi pedicellisque gla-
bris. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 621. *Engl. bot.* 2118.

Bushy red Mint.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

11. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis lanceolatis subses- gracilis.*
silibus, caule ramosissimo erecto, calycibus basi
pedicellisque glaberrimis. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 622.

Mentha gentilis. *Engl. bot.* 449.

Narrow-leaved Mint.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. August.

H. 4.

12. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis ovatis, caule ramo- arvensis.*
sissimo, calycibus campanulatis undique hirsutis
pilis horizontalibus. *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 623.
Engl. bot. 2119.

Corn Mint.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

13. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis lanceolatis serratis canadensis.*
petiolatis pilosis, staminibus corollam æquantibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 82.

Canadian Mint.

Nat. of North America.

Introd.

Introd. 1801, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

- Pulegium*. 14. *M. floribus verticillatis, foliis ovatis, caule prostrato, pedicellis calycibusque undique tomentosis; dentibus ciliatis.* *Smith fl. brit.* 2. p. 624.
Engl. bot. 1026.

Penny-royal.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. August and September.

H. 4.

- cervina*. 15. *M. floribus verticillatis, bracteis palmatis, foliis linearibus, staminibus corolla longioribus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 82.

Pulegium angustifolium. *Rivin. monopet.* 23.

Hyssop-leaved Mint.

Nat. of France.

Cult. 1648, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 1. p. 43. n. 9.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

LEPECHINIA. *Willden. hort. berol.* 21.

Cal. bilabiatus. *Cor.* labium superius bifidum; inferius 3-partitum laciniis subæqualibus. *Stamina* distantia.

- spicata*. 1. *L. spicis pedunculatis bracteatis, foliis ovatis crenatis basi truncatis.* *Willden. hort. berlin.* 21.
Spiked Lepechinia.

Nat.

Introd. 1800, by Mr. John Hunnemann.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

PERILLA. *Gen. pl.* 968.

Cal. lacinia suprema brevissima. *Stam.* distantia.
Styli duo connexi.

- ocymoides*. 1. *PERILLA.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 83.
Melissa maxima. *Arduin spec.* 2. p. 28. t. 13.
Balm-leaved Perilla.
Nat. of India.

Introd.

Introd. 1770, by Mons. Richard.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

HYPTIS.

Poiteau in annales du museum, 7. p. 463.

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor.* bilabiata: labio superiore bilobo; inferiore trilobo: lobo intermedio calceiformi, genitalia primum involvente dein reflexo. *Stamina* declinata.

1. H. capitulis oppositis; pedunculo internodii longitudine, bracteis lanceolatis calyce frugifero brevioribus, foliis oblongis utrinque attenuatis inæqualiter serratis. *Poiteau in annales du museum*, 7. p. 464. t. 27. f. 1.

Hyptis capitata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 84. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 114.

Jamaica Hyptis.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. before 1714, by Capt. Thomas Walduck.

Philosoph. transact. n. 346. p. 357. n. 108.

Fl. S. ♂.

2. H. capitulis oppositis; pedunculo internodiis brevior, bracteis ovato-oblongis calyce frugifero brevioribus, foliis oblongis dentatis. *Poiteau in annales du museum*, 7. p. 466. t. 27. f. 2.

Hyptis radiata. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 84.

Clinopodium rugosum capitulis scabiosæ. *Dill. elth.* 88. t. 75. f. 86.

Carolina Hyptis.

Cult. 1690, in the Royal garden at Hampton-court. *Catal. mss.*

Fl. June and July. G. H. ♀.

3. H. capitulis oppositis paucifloris ebracteatis; pedunculo internodiis brevior, foliis cordatis duplicato-serratis; summis ovalibus.

Hyptis suaveolens. *Poiteau in annales du museum*, 7. p. 472. t. 29. f. 2.

Ballota suaveolens. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 3. p. 24. t. 42. (exclusis synonymis.)

Small-

Small-headed Hyptis.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Cult. 1778, by John Fothergill, M. D. *Herb. Banks.*

Fl. October—January.

S. ☉.

pectinata.

4. *H. spica* paniculave terminali: ramis bipartitis: floribus secundis, foliis cordatis. *Poiteau in annales du museum*, 7. p. 474. t. 30.

Bystropogon pectinatum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 71.

Balm-leaved Hyptis.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1776, by Mr. Gilbert Alexander.

Fl. December and January.

S. ♀.

GLECHOMA. *Gen. pl.* 970.

Anther. singulum par in formam crucis connivens,
Cal. 5-fidus.

hederacea.

1. *GLECHOMA.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 85. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot* 853. *Fl. dan.* 789. *Svensk bot.* 163.

Ground Ivy. Gill. Alchoof.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. March—May.

H. ♀.

LAMIUM. *Gen. pl.* 971.

Cor. labium sup. integrum, fornicatum; lab. inf. 2-lobum; faux utrinque margine dentata.

Orvala,

1. *L. foliis* cordatis inæqualiter arguteque serratis, corollis fauce inflata, calyce colorato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 86. *Curtis magaz.* 172. *Waldst. et Kitaib. hung.* 2. p. 139. t. 131.

Balm-leaved Archangel, or Dead Nettle,

Nat. of Italy and Hungary.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. May—July.

H. ♀.

lævigatum,

2. *L. foliis* cordatis rugosis, caule lævi, calycibus glabris longitudine tubi corollæ. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 86.

Lamium

Lamium purpureum foetidum, folio parvo acuminato, flore majore. *Pluk. alm.* 204. *t.* 198. *f.* 1.
Smooth Archangel.

Nat. of Italy and Siberia.

Cult. before 1711, in Chelsea garden. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 332. *p.* 383. *n.* 22.

Fl. March—October.

H. 4.

3. *L. foliis cordatis acutis rugosis caulibusque pilosis, rugosum.*
verticillis multifloris, faucis dente unico setaceo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 87.

Lamium subrotundo rugoso folio, flore rubro.
Bocc. mus. 35. *t.* 23.

Wrinkled Archangel.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1766, in Oxford garden.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

4. *L. foliis cordatis pubescentibus, corollis fauce inflata: tubo recto; dente utrinque gemino. garganidum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. *p.* 87. *Smith exot. bot.* 1. *p.* 93. *t.* 48.

Woolly Archangel.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1729, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S.* n. 375.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

5. *L. foliis cordatis acuminatis, verticillis decemfloris. maculatum.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. *p.* 87.

Lamium Plinii montanum campoclarensium. *Column. ecphr.* 1. *p.* 190. *t.* 185.

Spotted Archangel.

Nat. of Italy and Germany.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherland. hort. edin.* *p.* 181. *n.* 2.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

6. *L. foliis cordatis acuminatis serratis petiolatis, verticillis vigintifloris. album.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. *p.* 88.

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 768. *Svensk bot.* 55.

White Archangel. White Dead-nettle.

Nat.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. April—September.

H. 4.

moschatum. 7. *L. glabrum*, foliis cordatis crenatis: floralibus subsessilibus, calycis dentibus corollam subæquantibus.

Lamium moschatum. *Mill. dict.* (excluso synonymo.)

Musk-scented Archangel.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1739. *Mill. dict. vol. 2.* *Lamium* 10.

Fl.

H. ☉.

molle.

8. *L. foliis* petiolatis subdentatis: inferioribus cordatis; superioribus ovatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 88.

Pellitory-leaved Archangel.

Nat.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 181. n. 1.

Fl. April and May.

H. 4.

purpureum.

9. *L. foliis* cordatis obtusis æqualiter obtuse dentatis petiolatis, corollæ tubo intus barbato.

Lamium purpureum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 88.

Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 769.

Red Archangel. Red Dead-nettle.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. ☉.

incisum.

10. *L. foliis* cordatis petiolatis inæqualiter incisis: superioribus confertis, corollæ tubo intus imberbi. *Engl. bot.* 1933.

Lamium incisum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 89.

Cut-leaved Archangel.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May—July.

H. ☉.

amplexicaule.

11. *L. foliis* floralibus sessilibus amplexicaulibus obtusis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 90. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 770.

Henbit Archangel. Great Henbit.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. February—June.

H. ☉.

12. *L. fo-*

12. *L. foliis multipartitis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 91. multifidum.*
Lamium orientale, foliis eleganter laciniatis. Com-
mel. rar. 26. cum tab.
 Multifid-leaved Archangel.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6.
n. 11.
Fl. April and May. H. ☉.

GALEOPSIS. *Gen. pl. 972.*

Cor. labium superius subcrenatum, fornicatum;
lab. infer. supra 2-dentatum.

1. *G. internodiis caulinis æqualibus, verticillis om-* *Ladanum.*
nibus remotis, calycinis dentibus subulatis ari-
statis patulis, caule subpubescente. Willden.
sp. pl. 3. p. 91. Engl. bot. 884.
 Red Hemp-nettle.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July—September. H. ☉.
2. *G. internodiis caulinis æqualibus, foliis ovato-* *villosa.*
lanceolatis serratis villosis, corollæ galea cre-
nato-incisa. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 629.
Ladanum segetum folio latiore. Rivin. monopet. 24.
 Downy Hemp-Nettle.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
3. *G. internodiis caulinis superne incrassatis, verti-* *Tetrahit.*
cillis summis subcontiguis, calycibus pungen-
tibus, corollis calyce parum longioribus, caule
hirsuto. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 92. Engl. bot. 207.
Fl. dan. 929.
 Common Hemp-Nettle.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
4. *G. caule hispido, internodiis superne incrassatis, versicolor.*
corolla calyce triplo longiore: galea ventricosa.
Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 630. Curtis lond. Engl.
bot. 667.
 Large-

Large-flower'd Hemp-Nettle. Bee-Nettle.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

GALEOBDOLON. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 631.*

Cal. 5-fidus, inæqualis, aristatus. *Cor.* labium superius integerrimum, fornicatum; inferius trifidum: laciniis omnibus acutis.

lateum.

1. GALEOBDOLON. *Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 631. Engl. bot. 787.*

Galeobdolon Galeopsis. *Curtis lond.*

Leonurus Galeobdolon. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 115.*

Yellow Dead-nettle. Weasel-snout.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. May and June.

H. ♀.

BETONICA. *Gen. pl. 973.*

Cal. aristatus. *Cor.* lab. sup. adscendens, planiusculum; tubus cylindricus.

officinalis.

1. B. spica interrupta, corolla galea integra, lacinia intermedia labii inferioris emarginata, calycibus glabriusculis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 93. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1142.*

Wood Betony.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. ♀.

stricta.

2. B. spica oblonga, corollarum galea integra, lacinia intermedia labii inferioris crenato-mundulata, calycibus pilosis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 94.*

Danish Betony.

Nat. of Denmark.

Introd. 1592, by Matthias de L'Obel. *Park. theatr. 615. f. 4.*

Fl. June and July.

H. ♀.

incana.

3. B. spica interrupta, corollarum galea bifida, lacinia intermedia labii inferioris crenata, tubo tomentoso incurvo. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 94.*

Hoary

Hoary Betony.

Nat. of Italy.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 5.*

Fl. June and July. H. 2.

4. *B. spica integra*, corollarum labii lacinia intermedia integerrima. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 94.*

Oriental Betony.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1737, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n. 758.*

Fl. June and July. H. 2.

5. *B. spica basi foliosa*, corollis galea bifida. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 94. Jacqu. austr. 1. p. 50. t. 78.*

Fox-tail Betony.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n. 7.*

Fl. July. H. 2.

6. *B. spica basi foliosa*, corollis galea integra. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 95. Murray in commentat. gættling. 2. p. 13. t. 3.*

Hairy Betony.

Nat. of the Alps of Italy.

Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 47. n. 13.*

Fl. June and July. H. 2.

7. *B. spica foliosa interrupta*, calycibus margine villosis: dentibus subulatis, corollis galea obcordata. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 96.*

Betonica grandiflora. *Botan. magaz. 700.*

Great-flower'd Betony.

Nat. of Siberia.

Intro. 1800, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. June and July. H. 2.

STACHYS. *Gen. pl. 974.*

Cor. lab. superius fornicatum; lab. infer. lateribus reflexum: intermedia majore emarginata. Stam. deflorata versus latera reflexa.

1. S. ver-

- sylvatica*. 1. *S. verticillis sexfloris, foliis cordatis petiolatis, caule farcto.*
Stachys sylvatica. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 97. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 416. Fl. dan. 1182.
 Hedge Woundwort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- circinata*. 2. *S. verticillis spicatis sexfloris, bracteis cordatis, foliis cordatis petiolatis obtusis crenato-dentatis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 97.
Stachys circinata. L'Herit. stirp. nov. 51. t. 26.
 Blunt-leaved *Stachys*.
Nat. of Barbary.
Introd. about 1777, by Messrs. Gordon and Græfer.
Fl. May—July. H. 4.
- coccinea*. 3. *S. verticillis sexfloris, foliis ovatis cordatis crenatis, petiolis dilatatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 97. Botan. magaz. 666.*
 Scarlet *Stachys*.
Nat. of South America.
Introd. 1798, by the Marchioness of Bute.
Fl. June—August. G. H. 4.
- palustris*. 4. *S. verticillis subsexfloris, foliis lineari-lanceolatis *semiamplexicaulibus sessilibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 98. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1675. Fl. dan. 1103.*
 Marsh Woundwort. Clown's All-heal.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. August. H. 4.
- ambigua*. 5. *S. verticillis sexfloris, foliis oblongis cordatis petiolatis, caule fistuloso. Engl. bot. 2089*
 Ambiguous *Stachys*.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- alpina*. 6. *S. verticillis multifloris, foliorum serraturis apice cartilagineis, corollis labio plano. Willden. sp. pl. 3. v. 98. Lapeyr. pyren. 1. p. 14. t. 8.*
 Alpine

Alpine Stachys.

Nat. of Germany and Switzerland.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 623.

f. 4.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

7. *S. verticillis multifloris*, foliorum serraturis imbricatis, caule lanato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 99. *germanica.*

Engl. bot. 829.

Downy Woundwort.

Nat. of England.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

8. *S. verticillis multifloris*, calycibus subpungentibus, foliis oblongis subcordatis crenatis, caule sublanato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 99. *intermedia.*

Oblong-leaved Stachys.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. about 1762.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

9. *S. verticillis multifloris*, foliis lanatis, caulibus lanatis, basi procumbentibus et radicanibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 100. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 107.

Woolly Stachys.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1782, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. most part of the Summer.

H. 4.

10. *S. verticillis 30-floris*, calycibus pungentibus, caule hirsuto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 100. *cretica.*

Stachys folio obscure virente, flore purpurascēte.

Walth. hort. 108. t. 19.

Cretan Stachys.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 47. n. 3.

Fl. June—August.

H. 4.

11. *S. glabra ramosissima*, ramulis spinescentibus, pedunculis axillaribus solitariis unifloris bibracteatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 100. *glutinosa.*

Sideritis glutinosa bitumen redolens. *Moris. hist.* 9. p. 389. s. 11. t. 4. f. 17.

Clammy

Clammy *Stachys*.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1729, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 393.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- spinosa.* 12. *S. canescens*, ramulis brachiatis spica terminatis, floribus axillaribus ternis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 101.

Stachys cretica spinosa. *Moris. hist.* 3. p. 253. s. 11. t. 10. f. 9.

Thorny *Stachys*. Asses-thyme.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 48. f. 6.

Fl. July.

F. 2.

- orientalis.* 13. *S. foliis tomentosis ovato-lanceolatis*; floralibus verticillo brevioribus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 101.

Levant *Stachys*.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1768, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 8. n. 10.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

- maritima.* 14. *S. foliis cordatis obtusis tomentosis crenatis*, bracteis oblongis integerrimis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 102. *Jacqu. hort. vindob.* 1. p. 29. t. 70.

Yellow, or Sea *Stachys*.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1714. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 343. p. 244. n. 46.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

- æthiopica.* 15. *S. verticillis bifloris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 102. *Jacqu. obs.* 4. p. 2. t. 77.

Ethiopian *Stachys*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1770, by Mons. Richard.

Fl. April—July.

G. H. 4.

- hirta.* 16. *S. verticillis sexfloris*, caulibus prostratis, corollis labio superiore bifido divaricato reflexo. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 103. *Allion. pedem.* 1. p. 31. t. 2. f. 3.

Procumbent

Procumbent Stachys.

Nat. of Spain, Italy, and the Levant.

Cult. 1725, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n.* 192.

Fl. June—August. H. 4.

17. *S. verticillis sexfloris*, foliis lanceolatis basi attenuatis tomentosis rugosis serratis, calycibus muticis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 104. *Jacqu. ic.* 3. t. 493. *rugosa.*

Rough Stachys.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. July and August. G. H. 7.

18. *S. verticillis subspicatis*, foliis cordato-ellipticis crenatis scabris, caulibus adscendentibus. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 104. *Jacqu. austr.* 4. p. 31. t. 359. *recta.*

Upright Stachys.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherland. hort. edin.* 319. n. 3.

Fl. June—August. H. 4.

19. *S. verticillis sexfloris*, foliis ovato-lanceolatis trinerviis lævibus petiolatis, caule erecto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 105. *Jacqu. austr.* 4. p. 31. t. 360. *annua.*

White annual Stachys.

Nat. of Germany and France.

Cult. 1713. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 337. p. 196. n. 64.

Fl. July and August. H. 6.

20. *S. verticillis sexfloris*, foliis obtusis nudiusculis, corollis longitudine calycis, caule debili. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 106. *Curtis lond. Engl. bot.* 1154. *arvensis.*

Corn Woundwort.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August. H. 6.

latifolia.

21. *S. verticillis multifloris subspicatis, labio superiore bifido: lacinulis acutis, foliis latis cordatis rugosis pilosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 107.*

Broad-leaved Stachys.

Nat.

Introd. about 1775, by William Pitcairn, M. D.

Fl. June and July.

H. ½.

BALLOTA. *Gen. pl.* 975.

Cal. hypocateriformis, 5-dentatus, 10 striatus.

Cor. lab. superius crenatum, concavum.

nigra.

1. *B. foliis cordatis indivisis serratis, calycibus acuminatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 107. Engl. bot. 46.*

Common Black-Horehound.

- β *Ballota alba. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 108.*

White-flower'd Black Horehound.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July—September.

H. ¼.

lanata.

2. *B. foliis palmatis dentatis, caule lanato. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 108.*

Phlomis foliis multifidis. Gmel. sib. 3. p. 241. t. 54.

Woolly Black-Horehound.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 1506.

Fl. June—August.

H. ¼.

MARRUBIUM. *Gen. pl.* 976.

Cal. hypocateriformis, rigidus, 10-striatus. *Cor.*

lab. sup. bifidum, lineare, rectum.

* *Calycibus 5-dentatis.*

Alyssum.

1. *M. foliis cuneiformibus quinquedentatis plicatis, verticillis involucre destitutis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 109.*

Alysson verticillatum, foliis profunde incisis. Rob. ic.

Plaited-leaved White-Horehound.

Nat.

Nat. of Spain and Italy.

Cult. before 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb.* 379. *f.* 1.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

2. *M. foliis oblongis incanis rugoso-venosis dentatis: peregrinum.*
dentibus apicem versus majoribus, calycum
denticulis subulatis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 110.
Marrubium peregrinum. *Jacqu. austr.* 2. *p.* 39.
t. 160.

Sicilian White-Horehound.

Nat. of Sicily and Germany.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 44. *n.* 2.

Fl. all Summer.

H. 4.

3. *M. foliis lanceolatis incanis rugoso-venosis apice creticum.*
dentatis, calycinis dentibus setaceis, caule ramoso
divaricato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 110.
Marrubium creticum. *Dalech. hist.* 1. *p.* 962.
Cretan White-Horehound.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

4. *M. foliis ovatis incanis obtuse dentatis rugoso-venosis candidissimis,*
calycinis dentibus subulatis, caule basi
subramoso. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 110.

Marrubium folio rotundo candidissimo. *Dill. elth.* 218. *t.* 274. *f.* 214.

Woolly White-Horehound.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. *Dill. elth. loc. citat.*

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

5. *M. foliis subrotundis subcordatis crenatis rugoso-venosis,*
calycinis dentibus setaceis rectis villosis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 111.

Marrubium album, sericeo parvo et rotundo folio.
Boccon. mus. 78. *t.* 96.

Procumbent White-Horehound.

Nat. of Spain and the South of France.

Cult.

Cult. 1714, in Chelsea garden. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 343, p. 241, n. 34.
Fl. August—October. H. 4.

* * *Calycibus 10-dentatis.*

- vulgare.* 6. *M. foliis subrotundo-ovatis dentatis rugoso-venosis, calycinis dentibus setaceis uncinatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3, p. 111. *Engl. bot.* 410. *Fl. dan.* 1036.
 Common White-Horehound.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—September. H. 4.
- africanum.* 7. *M. foliis cordatis subrotundis emarginato-crenatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3, p. 112.
Pseudo-Dictamnus africanus, foliis subrotundis subtus incanis. *Commel. hort.* 2, p. 179. t. 90.
 African White-Horehound.
Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.
Cult. 1710. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 323, p. 47, n. 20.
Fl. July—September. G. H. 4.
- crispum.* 8. *M. foliis cordatis subrotundis crenato-subdentatis, calycibus decemdentatis muticis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3, p. 112.
Marrubium dictamni spurii foliis et facie. *Herm. parad.* 200. cum tab.
 Curl-leaved White-Horehound.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1714. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 342, p. 241, n. 36.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- hispanicum.* 9. *M. foliis cordatis crenatis ovatis, calycum limbis patentibus: dentibus ovatis mucronatis, bracteis oblongis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3, p. 113.
Marrubium album rotundifolium hispanicum. *Herm. parad.* 201. cum tab.
 Spanish White-Horehound.
Nat. of Spain.

Cult.

Cult. 1714. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 342. *p.* 241.
n. 33.

Fl. July and August. *H.* 4.

10. *M. calycum limbis planis villosis, foliis cordatis Pseudo-concavis, caule fruticoso. Willden. sp. pl. 3. Dictamnus. p.* 113.

Pseudo-Dictamnus. Dod. pempt. 281.

Shrubby White-Horehound.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. 1396, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June—August. *F.* 7.

11. *M. calycum limbis tubo longioribus membrana-acetabuloceis: angulis majoribus rotundatis. Willden. sum. sp. pl. 3. p.* 113.

Dictamnus falsus verticillatus, pericarpio conoide, bæticus. Barrel. ic. 129.

Saucer-leaved White-Horehound.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Introd. 1676, by Sir George Wheeler, Bart.

Wheeler's journey into Greece, p. 49. *conf. Muris. hist. 3. p.* 380.

Fl. June—August. *G. H.* 4.

LEONURUS. *Brown prodr.* 504. *in obs.*

Cal. 5-dentatus. *Cor. labium superius integrum; inferius tripartitum: lacinia media indivisa. Antheræ lobis parallelis.*

1. *L. foliis trilobis quinquelobisve inciso-dentatis undulatis, corollis calyce pungente majoribus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p.* 114.

Leonurus crispus. Murray in nov. commentat. getting. 8. p. 44. *t.* 4.

Curl-leaved Mother-wort.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1639, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 2. *p.* 38. *n.* 5.

Fl. July and August. *H.* 4,
2. *L. fo-*

- Cardiaca*. 2. *L. foliis cuneiformi-ovatis trilobis dentatis, corollis calyce pungente majoribus, lacinia media labii inferioris acuta. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 114. Engl. bot. 286. Svensk bot. 195.*
Common Mother-wort.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. ♀.
- tataricus*. 3. *L. foliis tripartitis : laciniis subincisis, calycibus subinermibus, labio corollæ superiore plano erecto reflexo. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 116.*
Cardiaca foliis tenuius et profundius incisis, glabra s. villosa. Mill. ic. 1. p. 53. t. 80.
Tartarian Mother-wort.
Nat. of Russia.
Cult. 1756, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. ic. loc. citat.
Fl. August—October. H. ♂.
- sibiricus*. 4. *L. foliis tripartitis : laciniis subincisis, calycibus inermibus, labio corollæ superiore concavo recto. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 117. Smith exot. bot. 2. p. 67. t. 94.*
Siberian Mother-wort.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 7.
Cardiaca 2.
Fl. June—August. H. ♂.
- Marrubiastrum*. 5. *L. foliis oblongis dentatis, corollis calyce subpungente vix longioribus, lacinia media labii inferioris subrotunda. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 115. Jacqu. austr. 5 p. 3. t. 405.*
Small-flower'd Mother-wort.
Nat. of Austria.
Cult. 1710. Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 47. n. 19.
Fl. June—August. H. ☉.

PHLOMIS. *Brown prodr. 504.*

Cal. 5-gonus, 5-dentatus. Cor. galea incumbens, carinato-compressa, barbata, emarginata v. inci-
53 ;

sa; *labium inferius* proportionatum: lobo medio majore. *Stigma* labio superiore brevior.

1. P. foliis subrotundis tomentosis crenatis, involu- *fruticosa*.
cris lanceolatis, caule fruticoso. *Willden. sp.*
pl. 3. p. 117.
- α *Verbascum sylvestre alterum.* *Dod. pempt. 146.*
Narrow-leaved Shrubby Phlomis, or Jerusalem
Sage.
- β *Phlomis latifolia capitata lutea grandiflora.* *Dill.*
elh. 316. t. 237. f. 306.
Broad-leaved Shrubby Phlomis. Jerusalem Sage.
Nat. of Spain and Sicily.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. June and July. H. ½.
2. P. bracteis lanceolatis acutis pungentibus, calyci- *purpurea*.
bus pentagonis acuminatis, foliis subtus densius
lanatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 118. Smith spi-*
cil. 6. t. 3.
Purple Phlomis.
Nat. of Portugal and Italy.
Cult. about 1661, by Mr. Edward Morgan. Pluk.
phyt. t. 57. f. 6.
Fl. June—August. H. ½.
3. P. foliis utrinque tomentosis: radicalibus cordato- *Nissolii*.
sagittatis; caulinis oblongis, verticillis ebrac-
teatis, calycinis dentibus oblongis obtusis.
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 119.
Phlomis foliis radicalibus cordato-sagittatis utrin-
que tomentosis villosis. *Mill. ic. 2. p. 136. t. 204.*
Nissolle's Phlomis.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1757, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. ic. loc. cit.
Fl. June and July. F. ¼.
4. P. foliis lanceolatis tomentosis: floralibus sessili- *Lychnitis*.
bus ovatis bracteis setaceis lanatis calycis obtuse
dentati longitudine. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 119.*
Botan. magaz. 999.
Lamp-wick Phlomis.
Nat.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1658, in Oxford garden. *Hort. oxon. ed.* 2.
p. 164. n. 8.

Fl. June—August.

G. H. 7.

Samia.

5. *P. caule hirsuto, foliis cordatis crenatis subtus tomentosis, bracteis tripartitis subulatis mucronatis calycem æquantibus. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 120.
Venten. choix 4. *Andrews's reposit.* 584.

Samian *Phlomis*.

Nat. of the North of Africa.

Cult. before 1714, in Chelsea garden. *Philosoph. transact.* n. 342. p. 243. n. 41.

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

Herba venti.

6. *P. foliis ovato-oblongis serratis subtus hirtis, calycinis dentibus lanceolato-subulatis erectis, bracteis subulatis cauleque hirtis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 122.

Herba venti. Lob. ic. 532.

Rough-leaved *Phlomis*.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

tuberosa.

7. *P. foliis radicalibus cordatis scabris; floralibus oblongo-lanceolatis, bracteis subulatis hispidis, caule glabro. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 122. *Schkuhr handb.* 2. p. 160. t. 163.

Tuberous *Phlomis*.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 5.

Fl. June—October.

H. 4.

laciniata.

8. *P. foliis alternatim pinnatis: foliolis laciniatis, calycibus lanatis. Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 120.

Jagged-leaved *Phlomis*.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1. n. 8.

Fl. July.

H. 4.

LEUCAS.

LEUCAS. *Brown prodr.* 504.

Cal. 10-striatus, 6—10 dentatus. *Cor.* galea barbata integra; *labium inferius* longius, 3-fidum: lacinia media majore. *Antheræ* lobis divaricatis. *Stigma* labio superiore brevior.

1. *L. foliis lanceolatis subserratis, capitulis terminatis, calycibus octodentatis.* *zeylanica.*

Phlomis zeylanica. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 123.

Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 111.

Ceylon Leucas.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1777, by John Gerard Kœnig, M. D.

Fl. June—October.

S. ☉.

2. *L. foliis oblongis dentatis subtus pubescentibus, martinicensis, verticillis multifloris globosis, calycibus incurvis decedentatis: dente supremo longissimo.*

Phlomis martinicensis. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 123.

Phlomis caribæa. *Jacqu. ic.* 1. t. 110.

West Indian Leucas.

Nat. of the West Indies.

Introd. 1781, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. July—September.

S. ☉.

3. *L. involucris linearibus, calycibus unilabiatis obliquis, foliis ovatis serratis villosis.* *indica.*

Phlomis indica. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 125.

East Indian Leucas.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1789, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

LEONOTIS. *Brown prodr.* 504.

Cal. 10-striatus, 6—10-dentatus. *Cor.* galea elongata, barbata, integra; *labium inferius* nanum, 3-fidum: laciniis subæqualibus. *Antheræ* lobis divaricatis. *Stigma* labio superiore brevior.

1. *L. foliis cordatis acutis inciso crenatis, calycibus aristatis octodentatis: dente supremo maximo, caule herbaceo.* *nepetifolia.*

Phlomis

Phlomis nepetifolia. Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 126.
Cardiaca americana annua, nepetæ folio, floribus
 brevibus phœniceis villosis. Herm. *lugdb.* 115.
t. 117.

Catmint-leaved Leonotis.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1778, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.

Fl. September and October. S. ☉.

Leonurus. 2. *L. foliis lanceolatis serratis*; calycibus decemden-
 tatis muticis, caule fruticoso.

Phlomis Leonurus. Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 127.
Botan. magaz. 478.

Narrow-leaved Leonotis. Lion's-tail.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1712, in Chelsea garden. Br. mus. H. S. 136.
fol. 55.

Fl. October—December. G. H. ♀.

Leonitis. 3. *L. foliis ovatis obtusis subtomentosis crenatis*, ca-
 lycibus octodentatis aristatis: dente supremo
 maximo, caule fruticoso.

Phlomis Leonotis. Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 128.

Leonurus minor Cap. b. spec. Mill. *ic.* 2. p. 108.
t. 162. *f.* 1.

Dwarf shrubby Leonotis. Lion's-ear.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1713, by the Duchess of Beaufort. Br.
 mus. H. S. 136. *fol.* 56.

Fl. June and July. G. H. ♀.

MOLUCCELLA. Gen. pl. 979.

*Cal. campanulatus, ampliatus, corolla latior, spi-
 nosus.*

spinosa. 1. *M. calycibus bilabiatis*: labio superiore lanceolato
 mucronato longiore; inferiore rotundato sep-
 temdentato: dentibus spinosis, foliis petiolatis
 ovatis profunde dentatis. Willden. *sp. pl.* 3.
p. 128.

Molucca spinosa. Dod. *pempt.* 92.

Prickly Molucca Balm.

Nat.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

2. *M. calycibus campanulatis quinquedentatis: den-* *lævis.*
tibus æqualibus muticis, foliis petiolatis subro-
tundo-ovatis dentatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 129.*
Regn. bot.

Smooth Molucca Balm.

Nat. of Syria.

Cult. 1570, by Matthias de L'Obel. *Lobel. adv. 221.*

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

3. *M. calycibus infundibuliformibus quinquedenta-* *tuberosa.*
tis: dentibus æqualibus mucronatis, foliis sessi-
libus cuneiformi-oblongis dentatis. *Willden.*
sp. pl. 3. p. 129.

Moluccella tuberosa. *Pallas it. 3. p. 738. t. T. **

Tuberous-rooted Molucca Balm.

Nat. of Tartary.

Introd. 1796, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
 Bart. K. B.

Fl. July. H. ♀.

CLINOPODIUM. *Gen. pl.* 980.

Involucrum multisetum, verticillo subjectum. *Cal.*
bilabiatus. Cor. labium superius planum, ob-
cordatum, rectum.

1. *C. capitulis verticillatis, bracteis setaceis hispidis, vulgare.*
foliis superne pilosis remote dentatis, caule sub-
simplici. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 131. Engl.*
bot. 1401. Svensk bot. 188.

Common Wild Basil.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August. H. ♀.

ORIGANUM. *Gen. pl.* 981.

Strobilus tetragonus, spicatus, calyces colligens.
Cor. labium superius erectum, planum; inferius
tripartitum: laciniis æqualibus.

1. O. fo-

- ægyptiacum*. 1. *O. foliis carnosis tomentosis, spicis nudis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 132.
 Egyptian Marjoram.
Nat. of Egypt.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Majorana 2.
Fl. June—August. G. H. ½.
- Dictamnus*. 2. *O. foliis inferioribus tomentosis, spicis nutantibus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 133. *Curtis magaz.* 298.
 Dittany of Crete or Candia.
Nat. of the Island of Candia.
Cult. 1551, by Mr. John Riche. *Turn. herb.*
part 1. *fol.* 203.
Fl. June—August. G. H. ½.
- sipyleum*. 3. *O. foliis omnibus glabris, spicis nutantibus.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 133.
Origanum montis sipyli. *Herm. lugdb.* 462. t. 463.
 Dittany of Mount Sipylus.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist.* 3.
p. 357. n. 2. s. 11. t. 4. f. 2.
Fl. June—September. G. H. ½.
- Tournefortii*. 4. *O. spicis tetragonis, bracteis subrotundis maximis.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 133. *Andrews's reposit.* 537.
 Dittany of Amorgos.
Nat. of the Island of Amorgos.
Introd. 1788, by John Sibthorp, M. D.
Fl. August and September. G. H. ½.
- creticum*. 5. *O. spicis aggregatis longis prismaticis rectis, bracteis membranaceis calyce duplo longioribus.*
Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 134. *Schkuhr handb.* 2.
p. 163. t. 164.
 Cretan Marjoram.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. July and August. H. ¼.
- smyrnæum*. 6. *O. foliis ovatis acutis serratis, spicis congestis umbellatim fastigiatis.* Willden. *sp. pl.* 3. p. 134.
 Smyrna

Smyrna Marjoram.

Nat. of Smyrna.

Cult. 1722, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n.* 30.

Fl. June and July. G. H. 4.

7. *O. spicis longis pedunculatis aggregatis, bracteis heracleoti-longitudine calycum. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 135. cum.*

Orega, *Origanum heracleoticum. Lob. ic.* 492.

Winter sweet Marjoram.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1640. *Park. theatr.* 15. f. 1.

Fl. June—November. II. 4.

8. *O. spicis subrotundis paniculatis conglomeratis, vulgare. bracteis calyce longioribus ovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 135. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1143.*

Common Marjoram.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—November. II. 4.

9. *O. spicis oblongis aggregatis hirsutis, foliis cordatis tomentosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 136. Onites.*

Origanum lignosum syracusanum perenne, umbella amplissima brevi, lato et nervoso folio nigricante. *Boccon. mus.* 43. t. 38.

Pot Marjoram.

Nat. of Sicily.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 13.

Fl. July—November. II. 4.

10. *O. spicis subrotundis ternis compactis pedunculatis, foliis petiolatis ellipticis obtusis glabriusculis, radice annua. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 137. Majorana. Regn. bot.*

Sweet or Knotted Marjoram.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1573. *Tusser fol.* 40.

Fl. June and July. F. 3.

THYMUS. *Gen. pl.* 982.

Cal. bilabiati faux villis clausa.

1. *T. floribus capitatis, caulibus repentibus, foliis Serpyllum. planis*

planis obtusis basi ciliatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 138. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 1514.*

α *Serpyllum vulgare minus. Bauh. pin. 220.*

Common smooth Mother of Thyme.

β *Serpyllum foliis citri odore. Bauh. pin. 220.*

Lemon Thyme.

γ *Serpyllum villosum fruticosius floribus dilute rubentibus. Raj. syn. 231.*

Hoary Mother of Thyme.

δ *Serpyllum angustifolium hirsutum. Bauh. pin. 220.*

Hairy Mother of Thyme.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. μ .

vulgaris.

2. *T. erectus, foliis revolutis ovalis, floribus verticillato-spicatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 139. Regn. bot.*

α *Thymus vulgaris, folio tenuiore. Bauh. pin. 219.*
Narrow-leaved Garden Thyme.

β *Thymus vulgaris, folio latiore. Bauh. pin. 219.*
Broad-leaved Garden Thyme.

Nat. of France, Spain, and Italy.

Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Gvj.*

Fl. May—August.

H. η .

Zygis.

3. *T. floribus verticillato-spicatis, caule suffruticoso erecto, foliis linearibus obtusissimis enerviis margine revolutis basi ciliatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 140.*

Thymum angusto longioreque folio. Barrel. ic. 777.
Spanish Thyme.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1771, by Mr. William Malcolm.

Fl. August.

H. η .

Acinos.

4. *T. floribus verticillatis, pedunculis unifloris, caulibus erectis subramosis, foliis oblongis acutis serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 142. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 411.*

Basil Thyme.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. June—August.

H. \odot .

5. *T. flo-*

5. *T. floribus verticillatis, fauce inflata calyce longiore, foliis ovatis serratis, caulibus suffruticosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 142.*
Thymus patavinus. Jacqu. obs. 4. p. 7. t. 87.
 Marjoram-leaved Thyme.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Introd. 1776, by Nicholas Joseph de Jacquin, M. D.
Fl. June—August. H. ♂.
6. *T. verticillis sexfloris, foliis subrotundis obtusiusculis concavis serratis, corollis inflatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 142. Jacqu. austr. 1. p. 60. t. 97.*
 Alpine Thyme.
Nat. of Austria and Switzerland.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. Acinos 2.
Fl. June—September. F. ♂.
7. *T. suffruticosus, floribus verticillato-spicatis: spicis obliquis, pedunculis unifloris, foliis ovatis acutis integerrimis calycibusque subnudis.* *Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 1. p. 72. t. 71.*
Thymus Montanus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 143.
 (exclusis synonymis.)
 Mountain Thyme.
Nat. of the Carpathian Mountains.
Introd. 1800, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. June and July. H. ♀.
8. *T. floribus axillaribus solitariis pedunculatis, foliis cordatis acutis integerrimis petiolatis, caulibus filiformibus decumbentibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 145.*
 Minorca Thyme.
Nat. of The Balearic Islands.
Introd. 1770, by Mr. William Malcolm.
Fl. June and July. G. H. ♀.
9. *T. capitulis laxo imbricatis, bracteis late ovatis coloratis impunctatis, foliis linearibus integerrimis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 144. Hoffm. et Link lussit. 1. p. 127. t. 13.*
 Great-

Great-headed Portugal Thyme.

Nat. of Spain and Portugal.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 3.

Fl. July and August. F. h.

- villosus*. 10. *T. capitulis imbricatis magnis, bracteis dentatis, foliis setaceis pilosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 145.
Hoffm. et Link lusit. 1. p. 128. t. 14.

Hairy Thyme.

Nat. of Portugal.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 4.

Fl. June and July. F. h.

- Mastichina*. 11. *T. floribus verticillatis, calycibus lanuginosis: dentibus calycinis setaceis villosis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 145.

Marum vulgare s. Clinopodium. *Dod. pempt.* 271.

Mastick Thyme.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. July—September. F. h.

- grandiflorus*. 12. *T. verticillis subdecemfloris distantibus, calycibus angulato-striatis nudis, galeis fornicatis, foliis petiolatis rhombeo-ovalibus basi integerrimis.* *Sims in botan. magaz.* 997.

Large-flower'd Thyme.

Nat. of Carolina.

Cult. about 1804, by John Walker, Esq.

Fl. June and July. F. 4.

- Tragoriganum*. 13. *T. floribus verticillatis, caule suffruticoso erecto, foliis hispidis acuminatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 145.

Tragoriganum magnum. *Alp. exot.* 79. t. 78.

Goat's Thyme.

Nat. of the Island of Candia.

Cult. before 1640. *Park. theatr.* 17. f. 1.

Fl. May and June. F. h.

MELISSA. *Gen. pl.* 983.

Cal. aridus, supra planiusculus; labio superiore subfastigiato.

subfastigiato. Cor. lab. sup. subfornicatum,
2-fidum; lab. inf. lobo medio cordato.

1. *M. verticillis dimidiatis, bracteis oblongis pedicel-* *officinalis.*
latis, foliis ovatis acutis serratis. Willden. sp.
pl. 3. p. 146. Regn. bot.
- *Melissa hortensis. Bauh. pin. 229.*
Common Balm.
- β *Melissa romana, floribus verticillatis sessilibus,*
foliis hirsutis. Mill. dict.
Roman Balm.
Nat. of the South of Europe.
Cult. 1573. Tusser fol. 40.
Fl. June—October. H. 2.
2. *M. pedunculis axillaribus tri-quadriflorisve, brac-* *grandiflora.*
teis lanceolatis sessilibus, foliis ovatis acutis ar-
gute serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 146. Cur-
tis magaz. 208. Schkuhr handb. 2. p. 169. t. 165.
Great-flower'd Balm.
Nat. of Italy.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.
Fl. June—September. H. 2.
3. *M. pedunculis axillaribus multifloris dichotomis, Calamin-*
foliis ovatis obtusis argute serratis utrinque hir- *tha.*
sutis, caule hirsuto. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 147.
Thymus Calamintha, Engl. bot. 1676.
Common Calamint.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July and August. H. 2.
4. *M. pedunculis axillaribus multifloris dichotomo-* *Nepeta.*
corymbosis, foliis ovatis obtusis subserratis gla-
brusculis, caule subhirsuto. Willden. sp. pl. 3.
p. 147. Curtis lond.
Thymus Nepeta. Engl. bot. 1414.
Lesser Calamint.
Nat. of England.
Fl. July—October. H. 2.
5. *M. racemis terminalibus, pedunculis solitariis bre-* *cretica.*
vissimis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 149.

Calamintha, pulegii odore, minor. *Barrel. ic.* 1166.
Cretan Balm.

Nat. of the South of Europe.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*

Fl. June and July. F. 5.

fruticosa.

6. *M. ramis attenuatis virgatis, foliis subtus tomentosis, caule fruticoso.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 149.

Shrubby Balm.

Nat. of Spain.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6.

Calamintha 5.

Fl. July—September. F. 5.

DRACOCEPHALUM. *Gen. pl.* 994.

Cor. faux inflata, lab. super. concavum.

* *Spicata*.

virginianum.

1. *D. floribus spicatis confertis, foliis lineari-lanceolatis serratis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 149. *Botan. magaz.* 467.

Virginian Dragon's Head.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. *Sutherl. hort. edin.* 104. n. 2.

Fl. July—September. H. 4.

denticulatum.

2. *D. floribus spicatis remotis, foliis obovato-lanceolatis superne denticulatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 150. *Curtis magaz.* 214.

Carolina Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Carolina.

Introd. 1787, by Messrs. Watson.

Fl. August and September. H. 4.

canariense.

3. *D. floribus spicatis, foliis ternatis: foliolis lateralibus subbilobis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 150.

Cedronella canariensis viscosa, foliis plerumque ex eodem pedicello ternis. *Commel. hort.* 2. p. 81. t. 41.

Canary Dragon's Head, or Balm of Gilead.

Nat. of the Canary Islands.

Cult.

Cult. 1697, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus.*

Sloan. mss. 3343.

Fl. July—September.

G. H. 4.

4. *D. floribus subspicatis, foliis lanceolatis remote mucronato-dentatis, bracteis lineari-lanceolatis subdenticulato-spinosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 152. Botan. magaz. 1084.*

Prickly-leaved Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. before 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. Ruyschiana 3.*

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

5. *D. floribus spicatis, foliis sessilibus linearibus mucronatis, caulinis basi tri- vel quinque-partitis, racemis simplicibus, bracteis tripartitis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 153. Jacqu. ic. 1. t. 112.*

Austrian Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Austria and Hungary.

Cult. 1597, by Mr. John Gerard. *Ger. herb. 422. n. 2.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

6. *D. floribus spicatis, foliis bracteisque lanceolatis indivisis muticis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 153. na. Fl. dan. 121.*

Hyssop-leaved Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Norway, Sweden, and Siberia.

Cult. before 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. *Moris. hist. 3. p. 364. n. 9.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

• • *Verticillata.*

7. *D. floribus verticillatis, foliis oblongis obtusis dentatis petiolatis, bracteis lanceolatis integerrimis, calycis labio superiore elliptico obtuso indiviso. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 154. Botan. magaz. 1009.*

Great-flower'd Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 7. n. 9.
Fl. July. H. 2.

- altaïense*. 8. *D. floribus verticillatis, foliis radicalibus cordato-ovatis; caulinis sessilibus subrotundo-cuneiformibus acute dentatis, calycinis dentibus æqualibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 154.
Dracocephalum altaïense. *Laxmann in nov. comm. petropol.* 15. p. 556. t. 29. f. 3.
 Betony-leaved Dragon's Head.
Nat. of Georgia.
Intro. 1787, by John Bell, Esq.
Fl. July and August. H. 2.
- sibiricum*. 9. *D. floribus verticillatis: verticillis pedunculatis bifidis secundis, foliis lanceolatis cordatis acuminatis serratis glabris.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 155.
Dracocephalum verticillis pedunculo communi elevatis secundis. *Gmel. sib.* 3. p. 234. t. 51.
 Siberian Dragon's Head.
Nat. of Siberia.
Cult. 1760, by Mr. James Gordon.
Fl. June—August. H. 2.
- Moldavica*. 10. *D. floribus verticillatis, bracteis lanceolatis ciliatodentatis, foliis lanceolatis profunde dentatis subtus punctatis: serraturis infimis subciliatis.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 155. *Zorn ic.* 294.
 Moldavian Dragon's Head, or Balm.
Nat. of Moldavia.
Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. *Hort. Ger.*
Fl. July and August. H. ☉.
- canescens*. 11. *D. floribus verticillatis, bracteis oblongis ciliatis, calycibus striatis pubescentibus, tubo corollæ calyce longiore.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 156.
Dracocephalum floribus verticillatis, bracteis oblongis: serraturis spinosis, foliis subtomentosis. *Mill. ic.* 1. p. 86. t. 129.
 Hoary Dragon's Head.
Nat. of the Levant.
Cult.

Cult. 1711. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 332. *p.* 416.
n. 58.

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

12. *D. floribus verticillatis, bracteis orbiculatis ciliatis, calycibus striatis glabris: segmentis oblongis reticulatis, tubo corollæ calyce brevior.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 156.

Willow-leaved Dragon's Head.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1711. *Philosoph. transact. n.* 332. *p.* 416.
n. 59.

Fl. July and August. H. ☉.

13. *D. floribus verticillatis, bracteis oblongis ovatis integerrimis, corollis calyce duplo longioribus nutantibus.* *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 156.

Dracocephalum floribus verticillatis, bracteis lanceolatis integerrimis, foliis oblongis, superioribus integris, floribus nutantibus. *Gmel. sib.* 3. *p.* 231. *t.* 49.

Nodding Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 1.
Moldavica 1.

Fl. July and August. H. ♀.

14. *D. floribus verticillatis, bracteis oblongis integerrimis, corollis vix calyce majoribus.* *Willden. ruin. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 157. *Schkuhr handb.* 2. *p.* 171. *t.* 163.

Small-flower'd Dragon's Head.

Nat. of Siberia.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed.* 6. *n.* 7.

Fl. June—September. H. ☉.

MELITTIS. *Gen. pl.* 985.

Cal. tubo corollæ amplior. *Cor.* lab. superius planum; lab. inf. crenatum. *Anth.* cruciatæ.

1. *M. calyce trilobo.* *Smith fl. brit.* 2. *p.* 643. *Melisso-*
Engl. bot. 377. *phyllum.*
Melittis Melissophyllum. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. *p.* 157.
α foliis

α foliis ellipticis.

Common reddish Bastard-balm.

β foliis ovatis obcordatis.

Alpine reddish Bastard-balm.

Nat. α of England, β of Switzerland.

Fl. May and June.

H. γ .

grandiflora. 2. *M. calyce quadrilobo. Smith fl. brit. 2. p. 644.*

Engl. bot. 636.

Purple and White Bastard-balm.

Nat. of England.

Fl. May.

H. γ .

OCIMUM. Gen. pl. 986.

Cal. lab. superiore orbiculato ; inferiore quadrifido.

Cor. resupinatæ alterum labium 4-fidum ; alterum indivisum. Filamenta exteriora basi processum emittentia.

thyrsiflorum.

1. *O. floribus paniculato-fasciculatis, caule ramosissimo. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 158. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 40. t. 72.*

Thyrse-flower'd Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1806, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August.

S. ♂.

monachorum.

2. *O. staminibus edentulis : alternis basi barbatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 159.*

Ocimum caryophyllatum monachorum. Bauh. hist. 3. p. 260.

Monks' Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1796, by Lady Jane Dundas.

Fl. July and August.

S. ☉.

gratissimum.

3. *O. caule fruticoso, foliis lanceolato-ovatis, racemis teretibus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 160. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 495.*

Shrubby Basil.

Nat.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6.*

n. 17.

Fl. July—September.

S. h.

4. O. caule fruticoso, foliis ovatis serratis, genitalibus longissimis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 161. rum.*

L'Herit. stirp. nov. 89. t. 43.

Great-flower'd Basil.

Nat. of Abyssinia.

Introd. 1802, by Mons. Cels.

Fl. September and October.

G. H. h.

5. O. foliis ovatis glabris, calycibus ciliatis. *Willden. Basilicum. sp. pl. 3. p. 161. Regn. bot.*

Common Sweet Basil.

Nat. of India and Persia.

Cult. 1548. *Turner's names of herbes, sign. Eliij.*

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

6. O. foliis ovatis integerrimis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. minimum. p. 161. Schkuhr handb. 2. p. 173. t. 166.*

Bush Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1573. *Tusser fol. 40.*

Fl. July and August.

H. ☉.

7. O. foliis oblongiusculis obtusis serratis undulatis, sanctum. caule hirsuto, bracteis cordatis. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 162.*

Kattu-tumba. *Rheed. mal. 10. p. 183. t. 92.*

Purple-stalk'd Basil, or Sacred Herb.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1759, by Hugh Duke of Northumberland.

Fl. July—September.

S. ☉.

8. O. foliis sublanceolatis acuminatis subserratis, racemosis teretibus, caule subherbaceo. *Willden. num. sp. pl. 3. p. 163. Jacqu. hort. vindob. 3. p. 43. t. 86.*

American Basil.

Nat. of both Indies.

Introd.

Introd. 1789, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. July and August. S. ☉.

*tenuiflo-
rum.*

9. *O. foliis ovato-oblongis serratis, bracteis cordatis reflexis concavis, spicis filiformibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 164.*

Basilicum agreste. *Rumph. amb. 5. t. 92. f. 2.*

Slender-spiked Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1708, by the Duchess of Beaufort. *Br. mus. H. S. 133. fol. 22.*

Fl. July and August. S. ♂.

*polystachy-
on.*

10. *O. corollis quadrifidis, racemis aphyllis apice nuntantibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 165. Murray in nov. comm. gotting. 3. p. 71. t. 3.*

Many-spiked Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1783, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. July and August. S. ☉.

menthoides.

11. *O. foliis lineari-lanceolatis serratis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 166.*

Mint-leaved Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Introd. 1783, by John Earl of Bute.

Fl. July and August. S. ☉.

molle.

12. *O. foliis ovatis cordatis acutis serratis rugosis: sinibus clausis, bracteis subrotundo-cuneiformibus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 166.*

Heart-leaved Basil.

Nat. of the East Indies. *John Gerard Kœnig, M.D.*

Introd. 1781, by the Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks,
Bart. K. B.

Fl. September and October. S. ☉.

*scutellarioi-
des.*

13. *O. corollis falcatis, pedicellis ramosis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 166.*

Majorana rubra. *Rumph. amb. 3. p. 291. t. 101.*

Skull-cap-like Basil.

Nat.

Nat. of the East Indies.

Cult. 1764, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *R. S. n.* 2134.

Fl. July and August. S. ☉.

PLECTRANTHUS. *Gen. pl.* 987.

Cal. lacinia summa majore. Cor. resupinata ringens, tubo sursum gibbo vel calcarato.

1. *P. nectario calcarato*, racemis compositis, pedunculis tripartitis, caule fruticoso lævigato. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 168. *L'Herit. stirp. nov.* 85. t. 41.

Shrubby *Plectranthus*.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1774.

Fl. June—September. G. H. ♀.

2. *P. nectario gibboso*, racemis aphyllis, caule æquali. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 169.

Plectranthus barbatus. *Andrews's reposit.* 594.

Forskohl's *Plectranthus*.

Nat. of Arabia Felix, and Abyssinia.

Introd. 1806, by Viscount Valentia.

Fl. October and November. S. ♀.

3. *P. nectario gibboso*, floribus spicatis, caule herbaceo hirsuto. *Willden. sp. pl.* 3. p. 169. *L'Herit. stirp. nov.* 87. t. 41.

Dotted *Plectranthus*.

Nat. of Africa. James Bruce, Esq.

Introd. 1775.

Fl. January—May. G. H. ♂.

TRICHOSTEMA. *Gen. pl.* 988.

Cor. lab. superius falcatum. Stam. longissima.

1. *T. staminibus longissimis exsertis*. *Willden. sp. dichotoma. pl.* 3. p. 170.

Marjoram-leaved annual *Trichostema*.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1759, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 7. n.* 1.

Fl. June and July. H. ☉.

2. *T. sta-*

- brachiata*. 2. *T. staminibus brevibus inclusis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 170.*
Teucrium virginianum, origani folio. Dill. elth. 380. t. 285. f. 369.
 Sessile-leaved *Trichostema*.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. before 1732, by James Sherard, M. D. Dill. elth. loc. citat.
Fl. June—August. H. 3.

PROSTANTHERA. *Brown prodr. 508.*

Cal. bilabiatus: tubo striato; labiis indivisis, fructus clausis. Cor. ringens: galea semibifida; labii inferioris lacinia media majore biloba. Antheræ subtus calcaratæ.

- lasianthos*. 1. *P. foliis lanceolatis dentato-serratis glabris, racemis paniculatis, corollis utrinque hirsutis, calcare longiore lobum bis superante. Brown prodr. 508.*
Prostanthera lasianthos. Labill. nov. holl. 2. p. 18. t. 157.
 Villous-flower'd *Prostanthera*.
Nat. of Van Diemen's Island and New South Wales.
Introd. 1808, by A. B. Lambert, Esq.
Fl. June and July. G. H. 2.

SCUTELLARIA. *Gen. pl. 989.*

Cal. ore integro: post florescentiam clauso, operculato.

- orientalis*. 1. *S. foliis incisissimis subtus tomentosis, spicis rotundato-tetragonis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 171.*
Cassida orientalis, folio chamædryos, flore luteo. Martyn cent. 18.
 Yellow-flower'd Skull-cap.
Nat. of Barbary and the Levant.
Cult. 1729, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 362.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- grandiflora*. 2. *S. foliis cordatis inciso-crenatis utrinque pubescentibus*

centibus petiolo brevioribus, spicis brevissimis tetragonis, corollis hirsutis bracteis quater longioribus. *Sims in botan. magaz.* 635.

Large-flower'd Skull-cap.

Nat. of Siberia.

Introd. 1804, by Messrs. Loddiges.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

3. *S. foliis subcordatis serratis rugosis opacis, spicis albida, secundis, bracteis ovatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 171.*

Scutellaria teucrii facie. *Bauh. hist. 3. p. 291. cum fig. in p. 292.*

Hairy Skull-cap.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1771, in Chelsea garden. *R. S. n. 2490.*

Fl. June and July.

H. 4.

4. *S. foliis cordatis inciso-serratis crenatis, spicis alpina, imbricatis rotundato-tetragonis, bracteis flore duplo brevioribus. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 171. Waldst. et Kitaib. hung. 2. p. 146. t. 137.*

Alpine Skull-cap.

Nat. of Switzerland and Hungary.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 3.*

Fl. June—October.

H. 4.

5. *S. foliis cordatis inciso-serratis acutis glabris, spicis imbricatis rotundato-tetragonis, bracteis florum longitudine. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 172. Schmidel ic. 272. t. 73.*

Tartarian Skull-cap.

Nat. of Siberia and Tartary.

Cult. 1739, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Rand chels. Cassida 5.*

Fl. June—September.

H. 4.

6. *S. foliis lævibus carina scabris, racemis lateralibus lateriflora, foliosis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 172.*

Virginian Skull-cap.

Nat. of North America.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. *Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 5.*

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

7. *S. fo-*

- galericulata*. 7. *S. foliis cordato-lanceolatis crenatis, floribus axillaribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 173. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 523.*
Common Skull-cap.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. June—September. H. 4.
- hastifolia*. 8. *S. foliis integerrimis: inferioribus hastatis, superioribus sagittatis.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 173.*
Scutellaria folio non serrato. Rivin. monopet. 77.
Hastate-leaved Skull-cap.
Nat. of Sweden and Austria.
Introd. 1798, by Mr. John Hunnemann.
Fl. June and July. H. 4.
- minor*. 9. *S. foliis cordato-ovatis subintegerrimis, floribus axillaribus.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 173. Curtis lond. Engl. bot. 524.*
Lesser Skull-cap.
Nat. of Britain.
Fl. July and August. H. 4.
- integrifolia*. 10. *S. foliis oblongis linearibusve obtusis integris basi attenuatis, racemis laxiusculis, bracteis foliaceis.*
Scutellaria integrifolia. Linn. sp. pl. 836. (secundum synon. Gronovii; reliquis exclusis.)
Scutellaria hyssopifolia. Linn. sp. pl. 836.
Scutellaria virginiana hyssopi angustis foliis, flore cœruleo. Pluk. alm. 338. t. 441. f. 6.
Entire-leaved Skull-cap.
Nat. of North America.
Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1. Cassida 1.
Fl. June—September. H. 4.
- havanensis*. 11. *S. foliis cordato-ovatis crenatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus, corollæ labio utroque trifido.* *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 174. Jacqu. obs. 2. p. 5. t. 29.*
Havannah Skull-cap.
Nat. of the Havannah.
Introd. 1793, in H. M. S. Providence, by Captain William Bligh.
Fl. May and June. S. 4.
12. *S. fo-*

12. *S. foliis cordatis serratis glabris, spicis elongatis peregrina.*
 secundis, bracteis petiolatis ovatis calyce lon-
 gioribus. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 175. Waldst.*
et Kitaib. hung. 2. p. 132. t. 125.

Florentine Skull-cap.

Nat. of Italy and Hungary.

Cult. 1683, by Mr. James Sutherland. Sutherl.

hort. edin. 182. n. 4.

Fl. June—October.

H. 4.

13. *S. foliis cordato-oblongis acuminatis serratis, spi-* *altissima.*
cis subnudis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 176.

Tall Skull-cap.

Nat. of the Levant.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.

Cassida 3.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

14. *S. villosa, foliis cordatis obtuseque serratis, spicis cretica.*
imbricatis, bracteis setaceis. Willden. sp. pl. 3.
p. 176.

Cretan Skull-cap.

Nat. of Crete.

Cult. 1729, by Mr. Ph. Miller. R. S. n. 360.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. 7.

PRUNELLA. *Gen. pl. 990.*

Filamenta bifurca: altero apice antherifera. Stigma bifidum. Cal. bilabiatus.

1. *P. foliis petiolatis oblongo-ovatis basi dentatis, vulgaris.*
 calycis labio superiore truncato triaristato, caule
 adscendente. *Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 176. Curtis*
lond. Engl. bot. 961.

α floribus cæruleis.

Common Self-heal.

β floribus albis.

White-flower'd Self-heal.

Nat. of Britain.

Fl. July and August.

H. 4.

2. *P. foliis petiolatis oblongo-ovatis basi dentatis, ca-* *grandiflora.*
lycis

lycis labio superiore trifido, caule adscendente.

Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 177. Curtis magaz. 337.

Great-flower'd Self-heal.

β *Prunella laciniata. Jacqu. austr. 4. p. 41. t. 378.*

Jagged-leaved Self-heal.

Nat. of Austria.

Cult. 1596, by Mr. John Gerard. Hort. Ger.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

hyssopifolia.

3. *P. foliis sessilibus lanceolatis integerrimis scabris, caule erecto. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 178.*

Brunella angustifolia integra hirsutior. Moris. hist. 3. p. 364. s. 11. t. 5. f. 7.

Hyssop-leaved Self-heal.

Nat. of the South of France.

Cult. 1731, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 1.

Brunella 6.

Fl. July—October.

H. 4.

Pennsylvanica.

4. *P. foliis petiolatis ovato-lanceolatis basi dentatis, calycis labiis æqualibus, superiore truncato triaristato, caule adscendente. Willden. hort. berlin. 9.*

Pennsylvanian Self-heal.

Nat. of Pennsylvania.

Introd. 1801, by Mons. Thouin.

Fl. July—September.

H. 4.

CLEONIA. *Gen. pl. 991.*

Filam. bifurca: apice altero antherifera. Stigma quadrifidum.

lusitanica.

1. *CLEONIA. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 178.*

Prunella bracteis pinnato-dentatis ciliatis. Mill. ic. 1. p. 47. t. 70.

Sweet-scented Cleonia.

Nat. of Spain and Portugal.

Cult. 1710. Philosoph. transact. n. 325. p. 47. n. 17.

Fl. June and July.

H. ☉.

PRASIUM. *Gen. pl. 992.*

Eccæ quatuor, monospermæ. Cal. labiis divis. 1. P. fo-

1. *P. foliis ovato-oblongis serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. majus. p. 179.*

Lamium arboreum perenne creticum. Zanon. hist. 117. t. 80.

Great Spanish Hedge-nettle.

Nat. of Spain and Italy.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. Moris. hist. 3. p. 408. n. 3.

Fl. June—August.

F. η .

2. *P. foliis ovatis crena utrinque duplici. Willden. minus. sp. pl. 3. p. 179.*

Small Sicilian Hedge-nettle.

Nat. of Sicily.

Cult. 1752, by Mr. Ph. Miller. Mill. dict. ed. 6. n. 2.

Fl. June and July.

F. η .

PHRYMA. *Gen. pl. 994.*

Cal. bilabiatus, 5-dentatus. Semen unicum.

1. *P. foliis ovatis serratis petiolatis, calyce mono- Leptostaphyllo quinquefido. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 179. chya.*

Slender-spiked Phryma.

Nat. of North America. Mr. Fr. Masson.

Introd. 1802.

Fl. August and September.

II. η .

SELAGO. *Gen. pl. 995.*

Cal. 4-fidus. Cor. tubus capillaris; limbus subæqualis. Sem. 1 s. 2.

1. *S. corymbo multiplici, floribus disjunctis, foliis filiformibus fasciculatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 181. corymbosa.*

Camphorata africana umbellata frutescens. Commel. hort. 2. p. 79. t. 40.

Fine-leaved Selago.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1699, by Mr. Jacob Bobart. Moris. hist. 3. p. 39. n. 20.

Fl. July and August.

G. H. η .

2. *S. spi-*

*Rapuncu-
loides.*

2. *S. spicis corymbosis, foliis dentatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 182.*

Rapunculus foliis angustissimis dentatis, floribus umbellatis. *Burm. afr. 133. t. 42. f. 1.*

Rampion-leaved Selago.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1790, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. June—September.

G. H. ♀.

spuria.

3. *S. spicis corymbosis, foliis linearibus denticulatis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 182.*

Melampyrum africanum spicatum, foliis angustissimis. *Burm. afr. 115. t. 42. f. 3.*

Linear-leaved Selago.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cult. 1779, by John Blackburne, Esq. *Orford catal. 60.*

Fl. July—October.

G. H. ♂.

fasciculata.

4. *S. corymbo multiplici, foliis obovatis glabris serratis. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 183. Jacqu. ic. 3. t. 496.*

Cluster-flower'd Selago.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ♂.

ovata.

5. *S. spicis strobilinis ovatis terminalibus, foliis sparsis linearibus, caule fruticoso. Willden. sp. pl. 3. p. 183. Curtis magaz. 186.*

Oval-headed Selago.

Nat. of the Cape of Good Hope.

Introd. 1774, by Mr. Francis Masson.

Fl. June and July.

G. H. ♀.

END OF THE THIRD VOLUME.

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